

# LE GUETTEUR

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# FAITS MARQUANTS

## ► EUROPE : Les divergences européennes soulignées par la tournée du Président XI

La politique chinoise d'Emmanuel Macron : L'abandon des illusions et le retour à la Realpolitik

Le président français et la présidente de la Commission européenne, Ursula von der Leyen, ont appelé la Chine à réduire les livraisons de biens à double usage à la Russie qui finissent sur le front ukrainien. Ils ont également précisé que cela affectait les relations entre l'UE et la Chine. Xi Jinping a au moins appuyé la proposition de Macron d'une trêve pendant les Jeux olympiques de Paris cet été. [...] Sans surprise, il n'y a pas eu de déclaration conjointe sur l'Ukraine, bien qu'il y en ait eu une assez intéressante sur la situation au Moyen-Orient, où les positions communes sont plus claires : protection des civils, opposition à l'offensive israélienne sur Rafah et au déplacement forcé de civils, cessez-le-feu immédiat et promotion d'une solution à deux États.

<https://www.ifri.org/fr/publications/editoriaux-de-lifri/lettre-centre-asie/politique-chinoise-demmanuel-macron-labandon>

Date de publication : 14/05/2024

### Xi Jinping's European Friends

The last time Chinese President Xi Jinping visited Europe in 2019 was before the pandemic, the war in Ukraine, and the escalation in the Middle East. [...] The growing geopolitical rivalry between the West and China has dramatically eroded trust between the two sides. [...] After visiting Belgrade, Xi Jinping continued his tour to Budapest, which is another important spot of China's footprint in Europe. The two capital cities will soon be connected by a high-speed railway, a crucial component of the BRI. It is expected to be part of a more extensive infrastructure network that will connect the core of Europe to Greece's Port of Piraeus, owned by the Chinese state-owned company Cosco. [...] Transport is a revealing aspect of China-Hungary relations.

<https://www.ispionline.it/en/publication/xi-jinping-s-european-friends-173391>

Date de publication : 10/05/2024

### What Is Behind Serbia And China's 'Ironclad Friendship'?

"Serbia has demonstrated once again that China, not Russia, is its most important partner in the East at the moment, especially with Russian-Serbian ties under constant scrutiny because of Ukraine," Vuk Vuksanovic, a senior researcher at the Belgrade Center for Security Policy, told RFE/RL's Balkan Service. [...] Vuksanovic and other political observers in the region say Xi's visit will remind Russia, the West, and the rest of the world that Belgrade is keeping its trade and diplomatic options open, even as it continues to pursue EU membership.

<https://www.rferl.org/a-serbia-xi-visit-china-relations-vucic-russia/32936674.html>

Date de publication : 07/05/2024

### Xi in France: What Is There to Celebrate?

With the 60th anniversary of diplomatic relations looming, Chinese President Xi Jinping will be welcomed in Paris – and in the Pyrenees [...] Xi's trip comes just weeks after Olaf Scholz [...] paid a visit to China. [...] Scholz focused more on the economy than on the complex strategic issues stemming from a China that is increasingly aggressive in its region. [...] On the European side, the division of Europe, including on the Ukrainian issue, also allows China to demonstrate that it still has allies there despite the deterioration of its image across the continent. This is how the visits to Hungary and Serbia, after the French celebrations, should be understood.

<https://thediplomat.com/2024/05/xi-in-france-what-is-there-to-celebrate/>

Date de publication : 04/05/2024

## ► AMÉRIQUES : Un F-16 américain assisté par l'intelligence artificielle effectue un vol d'entraînement au combat

In F-16 Dogfight, AI and Human Pilots Are 'Roughly an Even Fight,' Says Kendall

Kendall's enthusiasm for AI, or automation, dates back to a classified book he wrote for the Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency between stints in the Obama and Biden administrations, he said. In the book, he sought to envision the future of warfare across different domains and kept returning to the theme of automation.

<https://www.airandspaceforces.com/kendall-ai-piloted-flight-embrace-autonomy/>

Date de publication : 08/05/2024

AI-powered F-16 impresses ride-along SECAF in dogfight  
Computers "don't get tired. They don't get scared. They're relentless. It's easy to see a situation where they're going to be able to do this job, generally speaking, better than humans can do. They also can handle large amounts of data," Kendall said Wednesday during an AI and national security conference hosted by the Special Competitive Studies Project.

<https://www.defenseone.com/technology/2024/05/ai-powered-f-16-impresses-ride-along-secaf-dogfight/396418/>

Date de publication : 08/05/2024

US Air Force leader takes AI-controlled fighter jet ride in test vs human pilot

With the midday sun blazing, an experimental orange and white F-16 fighter jet launched with a familiar roar that is a hallmark of U.S. airpower. But the aerial combat that followed was unlike any other: This F-16 was controlled by artificial intelligence, not a human pilot. And riding in the front seat was Air Force Secretary Frank Kendall.

<https://www.voanews.com/a/air-force-leader-takes-ai-controlled-fighter-jet-ride-in-test-vs-human-pilot-/7597733.html>

Date de publication : 05/05/2024

## ► EURASIE : Nomination d'un nouveau ministre de la Défense en Russie, Andrei Belousov

Remaniement ministériel en Russie : quelles offensives en préparation ?

La décision la plus commentée est le remplacement du ministre de la Défense, Sergei Shoigu (le limogeage écrivent certains) par un économiste, Andrei Belousov, ancien vice-premier ministre... Sergei Shoigu est lui nommé secrétaire général du conseil de sécurité de la Russie... Il paraît donc imprudent de voir dans la nomination de Sergei Shoigu un « limogeage ». Il faut plutôt y voir un renforcement des lignes stratégiques mises en place par la Russie pour atteindre ses buts politiques : contester « l'ordre mondial selon les règles américaines » et un renforcement dans la conduite des axes d'action. Lignes d'opération qui sont : la guerre, devenue routine, de « l'opération militaire spéciale » confiée au chef d'état-major Gerasimov ; la consolidation de la puissance militaire confiée au ministre de la Défense Belousov, avec des objectifs de quantité et de qualité pour affronter d'autres défis ; le tricotage de la politique internationale de déstabilisation confié au tandem Shoigu-Medvedev. Sergueï Lavrov poursuivant son travail de consolidation des alliances.

<https://www.iris-france.org/186219-remaniement-ministeriel-en-russie-quelles-offensives-en-preparation/>

Date de publication : 14/05/2024

Andrei Belousov: The Economist in Charge of Russia's Army  
An economist and technocrat with no military background, Russia's new Defense Minister Andrei Belousov has been tasked with deploying his number-crunching skills and bureaucratic

oversight to secure Russian victory against Ukraine. Belousov has been one of President Vladimir Putin's most trusted and influential advisers and is widely seen as his point man on all things related to the domestic economy. His move to the Defense Ministry signals a shift in the Kremlin's understanding of the current state of the conflict and of how it can beat Ukraine: by outspending Kyiv and outlasting the West. "For the West, Belousov's appointment as defense minister is bad news. It is the development of the theme of a war of attrition," independent Russian political analyst Konstantin Kalachev said.

<https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2024/05/14/andrei-belousov-the-economist-in-charge-of-russia-s-army-a85098>

Date de publication : 14/05/2024

### Putin Appoints New Defence Minister

Shoigu's dismissal after 12 years as defence minister was prompted primarily by the lack of progress in military operations in Ukraine despite the increasing funding for the armed forces and partial mobilisation. The resignation was also provoked by the arrest on 24 April on corruption charges of Deputy Defence Minister Timur Ivanov, who was considered one of Shoigu's most trusted men and responsible for a number of key initiatives such as construction projects and military procurement... The main tasks for Belousov will be to integrate the Russian arms industry with other sectors of the economy, to structure the funds allocated to the army and armaments so that they are used in the most efficient way possible, and to implement the innovations needed on the battlefield.

<https://www.pism.pl/publications/putin-appoints-new-defence-minister>

Date de publication : 13/05/2024

### Putin replaces defense minister at key moment in the Ukraine war

Over the weekend, President Vladimir Putin replaced Shoigu — the 68-year-old was the longest serving member of his Cabinet — in a rare Kremlin shake-up that took place even as a Russian offensive in northeastern Ukraine was making gains... Putting Belousov in charge of the Defence Ministry was seen as a way to tighten control over military spending and put the burgeoning defense sector in sync with the rest of the economy, hit hard by Western sanctions... "This effort sets conditions for a fuller economic mobilization, suggesting that the Kremlin continues to prepare for a protracted war in Ukraine," it said... Alexandra Prokopenko of the Carnegie Russia Eurasia Center also sees Belousov's appointment as a sign the Kremlin envisions a long war. "Putin's priority is war; war of attrition is won by economics," she wrote. "Belousov is in favor of stimulating demand from the budget, which means that military spending will at least not decrease but rather increase."

<https://www.defensenews.com/global/europe/2024/05/13/putin-replaces-defense-minister-at-key-moment-in-the-ukraine-war/>

Date de publication : 13/05/2024

## ▲ ASIE – OCÉANIE : Début des essais en mer du troisième porte-avions chinois, le premier équipé d'un système de catapultage

China's 3rd aircraft carrier completes maiden sea trials, 'to greatly empower PLA Navy'

At a time when China is facing challenging maritime and aerial security environments, and when the global security environment as a whole is deteriorating, the aircraft carrier Fujian is expected to play important roles in safeguarding national sovereignty, security, and development interests, and it will contribute to peace and stability in the region... The Fujian's combat capability is significantly increased compared with the Liaoning and the Shandong, and it is considered the world's most advanced

conventionally powered aircraft carrier... These new aircraft, particularly the J-35 and the KJ-600, will enable the Fujian and its air wings to engage in the most high-end modern warfare, fully capable of rivaling their foreign counterparts, experts said. Another important aspect is that with the Fujian, the PLA Navy will have three operational aircraft carriers, allowing it to have at least one always in active deployment, with the other two in training or under maintenance... A fourth Chinese aircraft carrier will be unveiled soon and answer the question as to whether it will be nuclear-powered.

<https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202405/1311875.shtml>

Date de publication : 08/05/2024

### China's 3rd Aircraft Carrier, the Fujian, Begins Its Maiden Sea Trial

China's third and newest aircraft carrier, the Fujian, has begun its maiden sea trials, Chinese official media said, as Beijing strives to boost its anti-access/area denial capabilities against the United States' forces around the disputed South and East China Seas and Taiwan Strait. The Fujian is China's largest warship to date... Specifically, it is equipped with the so-called CATOBAR (Catapult Assisted Take-Off But Arrested Recovery) system, whereby planes are launched by catapults and recovered by arrestor wires. This not only enables the Fujian to launch more fighter-bombers at one time, but also allows fighter jets to carry much heavier loads than the alternative short takeoff systems used by most of the navies operating aircraft carriers... The Pentagon expects the Fujian to be commissioned in 2024. Meanwhile, Taiwan's Ministry of National Defense predicts that the Fujian will enter service in 2025 after completing navigation tests.

<https://thediplomat.com/2024/05/chinas-3rd-aircraft-carrier-the-fujian-begins-its-maiden-sea-trial/>

Date de publication : 02/05/2024

### China's New Aircraft Carrier Heads to Sea for First Trials

Called one of the most important elements of China's naval plans, state media is boasting, "It will be the largest and mightiest warship any Asian nation has ever built, as well as the world's biggest non-American aircraft carrier"... They report it will be around 80,000 tons (displacement) which means it will compare in size to the U.S.'s 10 Nimitz-class ships, but significantly smaller than the U.S.'s new Ford-class carriers. The Gerald R. Ford is approximately 100,000 tons... The new carrier is a major achievement for Chinese shipbuilding and a significant advancement from the first Chinese-built carrier Shandong which was commissioned at the end of 2019... Fujian is being built by China State Shipbuilding's Jiangnan Shipyard... While Chinese media is highlighting that the Fujian is much larger and more capable than China's first two carriers, analysts point out that it still lacks the capabilities of the U.S.'s nuclear-powered fleet. The Fujian is believed to be conventionally powered and expected to have a complement of 60 aircraft compared to the 75 or more on U.S. carriers.

<https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/china-s-new-aircraft-carrier-heads-to-sea-for-first-trials>

Date de publication : 01/05/2024

### China's newest aircraft carrier begins first sea trials

In an annual report last year, Taiwan's Defense Ministry said that the Fujian will bolster China's ability to encircle the island, potentially delaying or preventing the U.S. military and its allies from approaching to help Taipei defend itself in the event of a Chinese invasion. But Chinese aircraft carriers still face a number of challenges, with observers noting that a significant gap remains between the level of sailors' training and combat requirements. "In a combat situation involving opposing U.S. naval and air forces, Chinese aircraft carriers would be highly vulnerable," the U.S. Congressional Research Service said in a January report. Rather, the Fujian and two other carriers "could be particularly valuable

to China for projecting an image of China as a major world power,” since they “are viewed by many as symbols of major world power status,” the report added.

<https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2024/05/01/asia-pacific/china-fujian-aircraft-carrier-sea-trials/>

Date de publication : 01/05/2024

## ► AFRIQUE : Le général Mahamat Idriss Déby remporte l'élection présidentielle tchadienne

Tchad : Mahamat Déby déclaré vainqueur de l'élection présidentielle

Le général Mahamat Idriss Déby Itno a été proclamé vainqueur de l'élection présidentielle jeudi, trois ans après avoir pris les rênes du pays à la tête d'une junte militaire. Cependant, son Premier ministre Succès Masra, qui a été battu, conteste cette victoire... Dès le début de son mandat, Mahamat Déby a été soutenu par la communauté internationale, en particulier la France, qui avait condamné d'autres coups d'État en Afrique. Actuellement près d'un millier de militaires français sont stationnés au Tchad, un pays considéré comme crucial dans la lutte contre le terrorisme dans la région du Sahel.

<https://sahel-intelligence.com/34096-tchad-mahamat-deby-declare-vainqueur-de-lelection-presidentielle.html>

Date de publication : 10/05/2024

L'enjeu géopolitique de la présidentielle au Tchad

L'élection présidentielle au Tchad est suivie particulièrement par les pays voisins ainsi que les principaux partenaires stratégiques du pays. Depuis plusieurs décennies, le Tchad accueille un nombre important de réfugiés dont plus d'un million en provenance du Soudan. Le pays accueille également l'une des plus anciennes bases militaires étrangères en Afrique, la base française. En outre, le Tchad aurait l'intention de se rapprocher de la Russie... Pour Ulf Lessing, expert et spécialiste de la région du Sahel à la fondation allemande Konrad Adenauer, le Tchad reste un élément clé du dispositif sécuritaire de l'Afrique centrale. "Les Etats-Unis et la France voient toujours le Tchad comme un pays essentiel pour stabiliser l'Afrique centrale. Je ne crois pas que le Tchad va se tourner vers la Russie. Mais le Tchad souhaite aussi diversifier ses partenaires".

<https://www.dw.com/fr/tchad-presidentielle-enjeux-geopolitique/a-69021495>

Date de publication : 07/05/2024

Chad: Averting the Risk of Post-transition Instability

Beyond its democratic significance, this election marks the end of the political transition that began in April 2021, just after the elder Déby's death. Fearing a power vacuum, a group of generals appointed one of his sons, Mahamat, who was 37 at the time, to head a Transitional Military Council... Mahamat Déby has focused on security, looking to ensure that rebel movements cannot use neighbouring countries as rear bases. He has strengthened links with President Faustin-Archange Touadéra in the Central African Republic and with Field Marshal Khalifa Haftar in Libya... Déby has also positioned himself on the regional chessboard by preserving his relationship with France while opening the door to new security and economic partnerships with the United Arab Emirates, Hungary and, more recently, Russia... In addition, social and communal tensions remain high in Chad... The struggle among world powers for influence in the Sahel is both an asset and a risk for Chad... Chad's future beyond the 6 May election will depend on the measures taken to address these threats.

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/central-africa/chad/tchad-prevenir-les-risques-dinstabilite-apres-la-transition>

Date de publication : 03/05/2024

High Stakes, Scant Competition as Chad's Mahamat Déby Seeks Legitimacy

The protests and arbitrary detentions were roundly condemned, but this did not reduce Chad's support from the West. With drastic diplomatic and security setbacks in the Sahel—especially as Russia expands its foothold in neighboring Mali, Burkina Faso, and Niger—Chad is one of the remaining few bastions for Western-led military intervention, particularly from France and the United States... The confluence of interests in Chad, its precarious position within active conflict zones and key migratory routes, and heightening global power competition in the country and among immediate neighbors will overflow Mahamat's in-tray. Chad's election is also the first among countries in West and central Africa that have fallen under military rule since 2020 and sets a precedent for junta leaders set on retaining political control amid calls to relinquish power.

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/high-stakes-scant-competition-chads-mahamat-deby-seeks-legitimacy>

Date de publication : 02/05/2024

## ► MOYEN-ORIENT : Intervention israélienne à Rafah

Israeli-Egyptian tensions rise over closed Rafah crossing

Foreign Minister Israel Katz had spoken with his German and British counterparts, urging them to pressure Egypt to allow trucks with humanitarian aid to pass into Gaza. [...] “The world places the responsibility for the humanitarian situation on Israel, but the key to preventing a humanitarian crisis in Gaza is now in the hands of our Egyptian friends,” he said. [...] Egyptian Foreign Minister Sameh Shoukry pushed back at Israel. His office, in a sharply worded statement, stressed that it “strongly denounced the desperate attempts of the Israeli side to hold Egypt responsible for the unprecedented humanitarian crisis witnessed in the Gaza Strip, which is a direct result of indiscriminate Israeli atrocities committed against the Palestinians for more than seven months.” His office accused Israel of distorting facts and avoiding responsibility.

<https://www.jpost.com/breaking-news/article-801109>

Date de publication : 14/05/2024

More strains in US-Israel ties after cease-fire talks fail and Rafah military operations start

Gaps between the United States and Israel widened as month-long efforts to secure a cease-fire and hostage release came up empty and Israel stepped up its military campaign in southern Gaza. [...] These moves prompted an angry and defiant response from Prime Minister Netanyahu, who said his country would “fight with [its] fingernails” if forced to stand alone. The shifts in the Biden administration to highlight Washington’s growing concerns about the lack of protections for civilians in Gaza and the worsening humanitarian crisis also prompted a strong backlash from the Republican Party less than six months before the 2024 election. Israel has ordered evacuations in Rafah, prompting hundreds of thousands of Palestinians to flee, many of whom had already fled other parts of the Gaza Strip. Israel also stepped up military operations in Rafah as well as in northern Gaza.

<https://www.mei.edu/blog/monday-briefing-more-strains-us-israel-ties-after-cease-fire-talks-fail-and-rafa-military>

Date de publication : 13/05/2024

Israel takes control of Rafah crossing, Gaza's lifeline: What's going on?

The Gaza Strip is now sealed off from the rest of the region. Shipments of crucial aid supplies to Gaza through the Rafah border crossing have been halted, despite the UN warning of a looming famine. Gaza's southern border with Egypt has been the main lifeline for the delivery of humanitarian aid and the only exit

point for injured people and foreign passport holders. [...] The Israeli military has also closed the Karem Abu Salem (Kerem Shalom) crossing in southern Israel on Tuesday for "security reasons" and said it would reopen once the situation allows.  
<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/5/7/israel-takes-control-of-rafah-crossing-gazas-lifeline-whats-going-on>  
Date de publication : 07/05/2024

Israel army says in 'operational control' of Gaza side of Rafah crossing

The Israeli army said it took "operational control" of the Palestinian side of the Rafah border crossing between Gaza and Egypt on Tuesday and that troops were scanning the area. [...] "We have operational control over the Gazan side of Rafah crossing, and we have special forces scanning the area to find additional terror infrastructure or terrorists," the military said. "The operation is not over yet. It's ongoing." The military said ground troops were carrying out an operation in eastern Rafah.[...]"A vast amount of the organisation and the people in the area within (which) we gave the evacuation notice yesterday (Monday) moved to a safer zone," the military said.

<https://www.rfi.fr/en/international-news/20240507-israel-army-says-in-operational-control-of-gaza-side-of-rafah-crossing>

Date de publication : 07/05/2024

## FIL D'ACTUALITÉS

### ► EUROPE

#### FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense

France undecided on US offer to join 'Olympic Defender' space effort  
<https://breakingdefense.com/2024/05/france-undecided-on-us-offer-to-join-olympic-defender-space-effort/>  
Date de publication : 15/05/2024

France's Eastern Zeitenwende?

<https://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/en/analyses/frances-eastern-zeitenwende/>  
Date de publication : 08/05/2024

Rapport sur l'impact du narcotrafic en France et les mesures à prendre pour y remédier  
<https://www.senat.fr/travaux-parlementaires/structures-temporaires/commissions-denquete/commission-denquete-sur-l-impact-du-narcotrafic-en-france-et-les-mesures-a-prendre-pour-y-remedier.html>  
Date de publication : 07/05/2024

Des réflexions sur la dissuasion nucléaire française et la défense de l'Europe  
<https://theatrum-belli.com/des-reflexions-sur-la-dissuasion-nucleaire-francaise-et-la-defense-de-l-europe/>  
Date de publication : 02/05/2024

France et Sud global, rendez-vous manqué ?, par Jean de Gliniasty  
<https://www.monde-diplomatique.fr/2024/05/GLINIASTY/66821>  
Date de publication : 02/05/2024

#### FRANCE : opérations et déploiements

Pour la première fois, le porte-avions Charles de Gaulle a reçu un missile Aster lors d'un ravitaillement en mer  
<https://www.opex360.com/2024/05/14/pour-la-premiere-fois-le-porte-avions-charles-de-gaulle-a-recu-un-missile-aster-lors-dun-ravitaillement-en-mer/>  
Date de publication : 14/05/2024

Défense : les enseignements prometteurs d'un dispositif de sûreté aérienne de hors normes à Marseille

<https://air-cosmos.com/article/defense-les-enseignements-prometteurs-d-un-dispositif-de-surete-aerienne-de-hors-normes-a-marseille-68838>  
Date de publication : 14/05/2024

Le « Charles-de-Gaulle » fait ses premières démonstrations de force sous commandement de l'OTAN

[https://www.lemonde.fr/international/article/2024/05/09/le-charles-de-gaulle-fait-ses-premieres-demonstrations-de-force-sous-commandement-de-l-otan\\_6232382\\_3210.html](https://www.lemonde.fr/international/article/2024/05/09/le-charles-de-gaulle-fait-ses-premieres-demonstrations-de-force-sous-commandement-de-l-otan_6232382_3210.html)  
Date de publication : 09/05/2024

Paris 2024 : le déploiement de la lutte antirdrone pour les Jeux face aux incertitudes sur l'efficacité du système

[https://www.lemonde.fr/societe/article/2024/05/07/paris-2024-le-deploiement-de-la-lutte-antirdrone-pour-les-jeux-face-aux-incertitudes-sur-l-efficacite-du-systeme\\_6232018\\_3224.html](https://www.lemonde.fr/societe/article/2024/05/07/paris-2024-le-deploiement-de-la-lutte-antirdrone-pour-les-jeux-face-aux-incertitudes-sur-l-efficacite-du-systeme_6232018_3224.html)  
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Yemen Houthis Threaten to Widen Ship Attacks to

Mediterranean

[https://www.thedefensepost.com/2024/05/06/houthis-threaten-mediterranean-attacks/?utm\\_source=rss&utm\\_medium=rss&utm\\_campaign=houthis-threaten-mediterranean-attacks](https://www.thedefensepost.com/2024/05/06/houthis-threaten-mediterranean-attacks/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=houthis-threaten-mediterranean-attacks)

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