

LE GUETTEUR

Bulletin de veille « défense - sécurité »

n° 2024-15

Édité à partir d'une sélection de sources ouvertes en ligne, gratuites ou payantes, en français et en anglais, ce bulletin bimensuel a pour objet de signaler des articles éclairants sur l'actualité de défense et de sécurité dans le monde. Les références proposées ne sont pas exhaustives et ne sauraient en aucun cas exprimer la

position officielle du ministère des Armées. Les contenus issus de sites payants ne sont accessibles, dans leur intégralité, que depuis le réseau internet de l'Enseignement militaire supérieur et de la bibliothèque de l'École militaire.
Directeur de publication : Franck Smith

FAITS MARQUANTS

2

▲ EUROPE

Le Royaume-Uni et l'Allemagne signent un accord de défense . 2

▲ AMÉRIQUES

L'ex-ministre de l'intérieur mexicain condamné aux États-Unis pour sa participation au narcotrafic 2

▲ EURASIE

Vladimir Poutine accueille le sommet des BRICS+ en Russie à Kazan 3

▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE

La Corée du Nord déploie des soldats en Russie, selon Séoul et Washington 3

▲ AFRIQUE

Visite d'État du président français au Maroc 4

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT

Frappes militaires israéliennes contre l'Iran 4

FIL D'ACTUALITÉS

5

▲ EUROPE

5

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense 5

FRANCE : opérations et déploiements 5

FRANCE : équipements et armements 5

EUROPE / UNION EUROPÉENNE 5

EUROPE OCCIDENTALE 5

Royaume-Uni 6

EUROPE CENTRALE ET ORIENTALE 6

Allemagne 6

UROPE SEPTENTRIONALE ET PAYS BALTES 6

PÉNINSULE BALKANIQUE 6

▲ AMÉRIQUES

6

ÉTATS-UNIS : politique de sécurité et de défense 6

ÉTATS-UNIS : opérations et déploiements 7

ÉTATS-UNIS : équipements et armements 7

AMÉRIQUE DU NORD 7

Canada & Arctique 7

Mexique 7

Mésoamérique 7

AMÉRIQUE DU SUD 7

Brésil 8

▲ EURASIE 8

RUSSIE : politique de sécurité et de défense 8

RUSSIE : opérations et déploiements 8

RUSSIE : équipements et armements 8

Ukraine-Biélorussie 8

ASIE CENTRALE 9

CAUCASE 9

▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE 9

CHINE : politique de sécurité et de défense 9

CHINE : opérations et déploiements 9

CHINE : équipements et armements 9

ASIE DU SUD — OCÉANIE 9

Inde 10

Afghanistan-Pakistan 10

ASIE DU NORD-EST 10

Japon 10

▲ AFRIQUE 10

AFRIQUE DU NORD 10

Libye 10

Maroc 10

AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST & SAHEL 10

Mali 10

Nigeria 11

Tchad 11

AFRIQUE CENTRALE 11

République démocratique du Congo (RDC) 11

AFRIQUE DE L'EST 11

Djibouti 11

Éthiopie 11

Somalie 11

Soudan 11

AFRIQUE AUSTRALE ET ÎLES DE L'OCÉAN INDIEN .. 11

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT 12

Égypte 12

Israël-Palestine 12

Liban 12

Turquie 12

Syrie 12

Irak 12

Iran 13

PÉNINSULE ARABIQUE 13

Yémen 13

▲ EUROPE : Le Royaume-Uni et l'Allemagne signent un accord de défense

UK-Germany Trinity House Agreement on Defence - Joint Communiqué

Our shared strategic objective is to sustain effective deterrence against would-be aggressors by building credible, resilient defence forces and defence industries, working towards the vision of a peaceful and stable Euro-Atlantic area. To do this, our agreement will become a crucial element in the broader architecture of European security; it is explicitly designed to support our Allies and strengthen the European contribution to NATO. In particular, it complements our respective existing bilateral agreements with France, laying the foundation for increasingly close co-operation between the E3.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/news/uk-germany-trinity-house-agreement-on-defence-joint-communique>

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

Défense: Londres et Berlin signent un accord sans précédent

Pierre angulaire de cette coopération historique, la *Bundeswehr* pourra utiliser une base aérienne écossaise d'où les avions de combat allemands seront particulièrement chargés de la chasse aux sous-marins russes, afin de protéger notamment les câbles sous-marins, cibles de sabotage. [...] Les deux armées doivent également s'entraîner plus souvent ensemble, afin de renforcer le flanc oriental de l'Otan. Le ministre britannique de la Défense parle d'un « tournant dans les relations entre les deux pays ». Pour l'Allemagne, une page est tournée, après quatorze années dominées par les conservateurs au pouvoir à Londres et le Brexit.

<https://www.rfi.fr/fr/europe/20241023-d%C3%A9fense-londres-et-berlin-signent-un-accord-sans-pr%C3%A9c%C3%A9dent>

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

Germany, UK plan closer security and defense coordination

Pistorius and Healey first spoke of the plans during their meeting in Berlin in July [...] The move comes amid Russia's full-scale invasion of Ukraine, a change of government in London, and less than two weeks before elections in the US being closely watched by NATO allies in Europe. [...] Pistorius said it was "particularly important to me that we [...] close critical capability gaps, for instance in the field of long-range strike weapons." British Defense Secretary John Healey [...] lauded elements of the deal seeking closer cooperation in partly commercial areas like weapons production. [...] The bilateral accord was open to other European allies should they wish to join in future, the two governments said. [...] Europe's other major military power and arms manufacturer is France, and now all three have comparable bilateral security deals with each other, potentially opening the door to further integration.

<https://www.dw.com/en/germany-uk-plan-closer-security-and-defense-coordination/a-70572135>

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

Germany, UK to sign pact on long-range weapons, sweeping defense ties

The defense ministers of Germany and the U.K. plan to sign a new defense agreement on Wednesday that will see the two countries develop new long-range strike weapons, prioritize securing NATO's eastern flank and field a new class of drones for accompanying their battle tank formations, according to separate statements from the two governments. Called the Trinity House Agreement, the pact amounts to a comprehensive reboot of defense relations between London and Berlin that had lacked structure since Britain formally exited the European Union in early 2020.

▲ AMÉRIQUES : L'ex-ministre de l'intérieur mexicain condamné aux États-Unis pour sa participation au narcotrafic

Mexico's Former Security Chief Just Got Decades in Prison. But Will That Curtail Cartel Corruption?

García Luna was a key figure in the administration of Mexico's former President Felipe Calderón, who launched the country's modern "war on drugs" upon taking office in 2006... García Luna's lengthy sentence is another symbolic, yet seemingly hollow victory for the US government... The sentence comes at a critical crossroads in the bilateral security relationship between the US and Mexican governments. Both García Luna's prosecution, as well as the debacle around the Cienfuegos case, were heavily politicized in both countries. President Claudia Sheinbaum and whoever is elected US president next month will have to rebuild what became a very tense relationship under former President Andrés Manuel López Obrador. Most recently, US authorities shut out their Mexican counterparts completely when arresting top Sinaloa Cartel leaders Ismael Zambada García, alias "El Mayo," and Joaquín Guzmán López, a son of El Chapo.

<https://insightcrime.org/news/mexico-former-top-security-official-decades-us-prison/>

Date de publication : 17/10/2024

Ex-Mexican Secretary of Public Security Genaro Garcia Luna Sentenced to Over 38 Years in Prison

The defendant used his official positions to assist the violent Sinaloa Cartel in exchange for millions of dollars in bribes. Garcia Luna's conduct included facilitating safe passage of the cartel's drug shipments, providing sensitive law enforcement information about investigations into the cartel and helping the cartel attack rival drug cartels, thereby facilitating the importation of multi-ton quantities of cocaine and other drugs into the United States... The investigation was led by HSI's El Dorado Task Force, the first-of-its-kind money laundering task force in the nation, and the New York Strike Force, a crime-fighting unit comprising federal, state and local law enforcement agencies supported by the Organized Crime Drug Enforcement Task Force and the New York/New Jersey High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area.

<https://www.dhs.gov/hsi/news/2024/10/17/ex-mexican-secretary-public-security-genaro-garcia-luna-sentenced-over-38-years>

Date de publication : 17/10/2024

US takes down Mexico's former drug czar: Genaro García Luna sentenced to 38 years in prison for taking cartel bribes

The sentencing hearing for the 56-year-old former official, once considered one of the most powerful and feared men in Mexico, took place in the Eastern District Court of New York... García Luna has been the highest-ranking Mexican politician to ever set foot in a U.S. court. He will also be the first high-ranking official to serve a sentence in a U.S. prison... García Luna was convicted of five felonies in the Brooklyn court: three for conspiracy to traffic cocaine, one more for participating in an ongoing criminal enterprise and another for giving false statements to authorities... Once again, Cogan did not hesitate and issued a historic sentence for Mexico... The Mexican president, Claudia Sheinbaum, called the ex-official "cynical," after he sent a letter to the judge in which he asked for clemency once more, accused the Mexican government of fabricating "false information" and criticized the judicial reform promoted by former president Andrés Manuel López Obrador. Sheinbaum also lashed out at Calderón and challenged him to make a statement on the case.

▲ EURASIE : Vladimir Poutine accueille le sommet des BRICS+ en Russie à Kazan

The Kazan BRICS Declaration - a New World Order Manifesto

The Declaration outlines the shared group's vision of the current state of international system, common or overlapping approaches to fundamental global problems and regional crises, as well as perceptions of the contours for the desirable and attainable world order as seen by the members of the group... The security dimension remains very sensitive for all the BRICS members since in some conflict situations they can easily find each other on the opposite sides of political barricades. Judging by the text of the Declaration, it appears that those who worked on the Declaration draft spent a lot of time and effort to find an appropriate language to describe many of the ongoing crises and conflicts. For instance, the paragraph on Ukraine is very short and it essentially refers to positions already expressed by members in their voting on Ukraine within the UN Security Council and the General Assembly. It also argues that the peace settlement should meet the UN principles and norms in their full integrity, takes a note of continuous mediation efforts and calls for a resolution of the conflict through diplomatic negotiations...

<https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytcs-and-comments/analytcs/the-kazan-brics-declaration-a-new-world-order-manifesto/>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

BRICS Kazan Summit: Ambiguous Ambition in Pursuit of Multipolar World

The Kazan Summit underscored BRICS' interest in political and security cooperation, with Russia and China leading calls for a more multipolar world order. Both nations used the summit to emphasize their strategic partnership, presenting it as a model for non-Western cooperation. Yet, India's diplomatic caution was evident throughout the discussions, reflecting its reluctance to fully align with an anti-Western agenda that could jeopardize its partnerships with the United States and Europe. This ambivalence was mirrored in the summit's decision to avoid direct references to contentious topics, such as Ukraine war, which threatened to exacerbate existing divisions within the bloc... The 2024 Kazan Summit was a moment of both promise and peril for BRICS. The bloc's efforts to present a unified front and challenge Western hegemony were evident in its ambitious economic initiatives, calls for global governance reform, and the inclusion of new partners. Yet, the summit also highlighted the deep-seated challenges of managing a coalition characterized by diverse interests and complex geopolitical relationships.

<https://www.geopoliticalmonitor.com/brics-kazan-summit-ambiguous-ambition-in-pursuit-of-multipolar-world/>

Date de publication : 25/10/2024

Sommet des BRICS+ à Kazan : quelle orientation pour la politique étrangère russe ?

Le sommet des BRICS+ à Kazan démontre, s'il en était encore besoin, que la Russie n'est pas aussi isolée qu'on le prétend en Occident. 32 pays sont présents au sommet de Kazan, dont 24 chefs d'État et de gouvernement, tandis qu'une trentaine de pays sont intéressés par une coopération avec les BRICS+. La Russie et l'Occident se sont isolés mutuellement. La Russie a non seulement maintenu ses relations avec le reste du monde, mais elle cherche depuis février 2022 à les développer et les structurer, notamment autour de grands rendez-vous... Les Russes ont pu constater, par exemple au cours des différents votes intervenus au Conseil de sécurité des Nations unies depuis février 2022 au sujet

de l'Ukraine, que les pays dits du « Sud global » ont tenu à conserver leur distance à l'égard de ce conflit. Les prises de position des capitales africaines, asiatiques, moyen-orientales et sud-américaines sur la crise ukrainienne sont empreintes de nuance, ce que le Kremlin a tendance à considérer comme un actif de sa politique étrangère.

<https://www.iris-france.org/189584-sommet-des-brics-a-kazan-quelle-orientation-pour-la-politique-etrangere-russe/>

Date de publication : 24/10/2024

Sound and steady growth of China-Russia relations benefits BRICS and the world

During the meeting with President Putin, President Xi stated that the world is undergoing profound changes unseen in a century, and the international situation is chaotic and intertwined; however, the profound friendship between China and Russia, built on generations of mutual support, will remain unchanged... For instance, China and Russia promoted the historic expansion of the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation and BRICS mechanisms, strengthening the unity of developing and "Global South" countries and contributing to improving the global governance system. This has been clearly recognized by the international community. Amid the complex and turbulent international situation, the stable development of China-Russia relations, as two major developing countries and permanent members of the UN Security Council, not only meets the needs of both nations but also helps maintain the unity and overall interests of "Global South" countries. Furthermore, as the two largest neighboring countries in the Eurasian continent, the harmonious relationship between China and Russia is good news for the region and the world.

<https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202410/1321693.shtml>

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE : La Corée du Nord déploie des soldats en Russie, selon Séoul et Washington

North Korean Troops Deploy to Russia: What's the Military Effect?

This deployment is historic for North Korea, which has previously sent advisory or specialist groups abroad but never a large ground force... North Korea reportedly plans to send a total of four brigades, or between 10,000 and 12,000 troops, to Russia by December 2024 and may send additional units next year. The Institute for the Study of War (ISW) cites a Russian intelligence report with similarly high numbers. Many of these soldiers reportedly are part of XI Corps — or "Storm Corps" — a special forces army unit trained on infiltration, infrastructure sabotage, and assassinations... The effectiveness of the North Korean military as a whole is questionable... Its conventional forces train for homeland defense and do not maintain capabilities for external deployment. Instead, North Korea has focused on nuclear weapons and missiles and, with these, has made itself a major regional presence... If the numbers are limited and roles confined to support and logistics, then this will be helpful for Russia but not decisive. However, if the roles change or the numbers expand significantly, as the South Koreans believe, then this could have a major effect on the course of the war.

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/north-korean-troops-deploy-russia-whats-military-effect>

Date de publication : 25/10/2024

Ukraine Says N. Korean Troops Arrived in Russian 'Combat Zone'

Ukraine said Thursday that North Korean troops have arrived in the "combat zone" in Russia's Kursk border region, where Moscow has struggled to push back Ukrainian forces for months... "The first units of the DPRK military have already arrived in the combat zone of the Russian-Ukrainian war,"

Ukraine's GUR military intelligence said, adding they had been "recorded" in the Kursk region on Wednesday. Ukraine said the number of deployed North Koreans in Russia was about "12,000" troops, without specifying how many of them were in the Kursk region... President Yoon Suk Yeol called the deployment a "provocation that threatens global security beyond the Korean Peninsula and Europe", after talks with Polish President Andrzej Duda. South Korea, one of the world's top 10 weapons exporters, has long resisted calls from its allies, including Washington, to supply Kyiv with weapons. But it has hinted it could review this policy in light of North Korea's actions and Yoon said Thursday that Seoul would "take necessary actions in cooperation with the international community" to respond.

<https://thedefensepost.com/2024/10/24/north-korean-troops-russian-combat-zone/>

Date de publication : 24/10/2024

U.S. Officials Confirm North Korea Sent Troops to Russia

U.S. Defense Secretary Lloyd Austin earlier provided the first confirmation from Washington about the reported deployment of North Korean troops in Russia. He also said it was not yet clear why the troops were sent there... Meanwhile, NATO spokeswoman Farah Dakhllallah said that the military bloc's "allies have confirmed evidence of a DPRK troop deployment to Russia," without identifying the countries. "If these troops are destined to fight in Ukraine, it would mark a significant escalation in North Korea's support for Russia's illegal war and yet another sign of Russia's significant losses on the front lines," Dakhllallah said... North Korea denied that it sent military forces to Russia, while Moscow has not confirmed the reports.

<https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2024/10/23/us-officials-confirm-north-korea-sent-troops-to-russia-a86788>

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

North Korea decides to send around 10,000 soldiers to support Russia in Ukraine war: Seoul

South Korea's spy agency confirmed on Friday that North Korea has decided to send around 10,000 troops to support Russia in its war against Ukraine and has already begun deployment. The National Intelligence Service's (NIS) confirmation came after South Korean President Yoon Suk Yeol convened an emergency security meeting amid mounting speculation that the North may be providing its soldiers to fight Russia's war in Ukraine. Following the meeting, the NIS said it has confirmed the "beginning of the North's direct involvement" in the Ukraine war, after having learned that troops from the North were moved aboard Russian Navy transport ships... According to the NIS, approximately 1,500 North Korean soldiers were transported during the first phase, using four amphibious landing ships and three escort vessels owned by Russia... Moscow and Pyongyang have recently forged closer ties, with President Vladimir Putin and North Korean leader Kim Jong-un signing a new partnership treaty that includes a mutual defense clause during their summit in Pyongyang in June.

https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/www/nation/2024/10/103_384550.html

Date de publication : 18/10/2024

▲ AFRIQUE : Visite d'État du président français au Maroc

Visite d'État au Maroc

À l'invitation de Sa Majesté le Roi Mohammed VI, le Président Emmanuel Macron a effectué une visite officielle au Royaume du Maroc du 28 au 30 octobre 2024. Cette visite d'État s'inscrit dans l'ambition de refondation du partenariat d'exception qui lie nos deux pays et illustre la profondeur des relations bilatérales fondées sur un partenariat enraciné et solide. Elle reflète la volonté commune des deux Chefs d'État de raffermir les liens

multidimensionnels unissant les deux pays. La France et le Maroc entretiennent des relations diplomatiques denses et un dialogue régulier depuis les années 1990. Sa Majesté le Roi Mohammed VI, avait choisi la France pour effectuer sa première visite d'État à l'étranger en mars 2000.

<https://www.elysee.fr/emmanuel-macron/visite-detat-au-maroc>

Date de publication : 30/10/2024

Emmanuel Macron au Maroc : une alliance économique qui creuse encore le fossé avec l'Algérie

Plusieurs accords économiques entre Paris et Rabat ont été signés lors de la visite officielle de trois jours du président français Emmanuel Macron, qui permettent à la France et au Maroc de profiter d'un partenariat stratégique. De quoi, probablement, détériorer les relations entre la France et l'Algérie, déjà glaciales.

https://www.courrierinternational.com/article/economie-emmanuel-macron-au-maroc-une-alliance-economique-qui-creuse-encore-le-fosse-avec-l-algerie_223987

Date de publication : 29/10/2024

Pourquoi le président français Macron est-il au Maroc et qu'est-ce que cela signifie pour l'Algérie ?

Le président français, Emmanuel Macron, est arrivé au Maroc lundi pour une visite de trois jours, dont l'objectif est de renforcer les liens entre les deux pays. C'est une visite d'État à l'invitation du roi Mohammed VI du Maroc. Elle fait suite à la reconnaissance par la France de l'initiative d'autonomie du Sahara occidental, que Paris reconnaît comme partie intégrante du territoire Marocain. Cette autonomie accorde au Sahara occidental son autonomie, les Sahraouis gérant leur propre gouvernement sous la souveraineté du Maroc. À première vue, la visite semble être purement protocolaire, mais elle a une signification plus large pour la région, car elle marque la première visite de Macron au Maroc depuis 2018. Elle fait suite à près de trois ans de tensions et à un refroidissement des liens diplomatiques entre Paris et Rabat.

<https://www.bbc.com/afrique/articles/c1549y4l99no>

Date de publication : 29/10/2024

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT : Frappes militaires israéliennes contre l'Iran

Décryptage des frappes israéliennes contre des sites militaires en Iran

C'est une première dans l'histoire. L'État d'Israël a revendiqué, samedi 26 octobre, avoir réalisé des raids aériens de « précision » contre des sites militaires en Iran, en représailles de l'attaque iranienne au missile sans précédent menée le 1 octobre dernier contre le territoire israélien. [...] Israël a signifié [...] à l'Iran, qu'il l'avait dénué en frappants on système antiaérien dans ce qu'il a de plus performant, c'est-à-dire les batteries S 300 livrées par la Russie. C'est la même logique de signalement stratégique qui s'était déjà produite lors de la riposte israélienne du 19 avril dernier, lorsque Tsahal avait déjà détruit une batterie antimissile S 300 à Ispahan, près du site nucléaire de Natanz. [...] La prochaine fois, les avions israé pourront par conséquent se balader comme ils le souhaitent au-dessus de l'Iran et bombarder ce que bon leur semble.

<https://fmes-france.org/decryptage-des-frappes-israeliennes-contre-des-sites-militaires-en-iran/>

Date de publication : 31/10/2024

Israel has hit back at Iran with airstrikes. Is this the road to war or an off-ramp?

"Lethal, precise, and above all, surprising." That's how Israeli Defense Minister Yoav Gallant earlier this month described the strikes that Israel would launch against Iran in retaliation for Tehran's October 1 ballistic missile attack against Israel. In the predawn hours on Saturday, Israel launched a series of airstrikes

against Iranian military infrastructure in and around Tehran, Karaj, and Mashhad, killing at least four Iranian soldiers. Syrian state media reported additional strikes on military facilities in Syria, which Israel did not confirm.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/experts-react-israel-has-hit-back-at-iran-with-airstrikes-is-this-the-road-to-war-or-an-off-ramp/>

Date de publication : 26/10/2024

Operation Days of Repentance: The Impact of Israel's Strikes on Iran

Iranian officials admitted there had been attacks on border radar stations in the provinces of Tehran, Ilam and Khuzestan but claimed that these had been 'successfully countered' and that Israel's long-range, air-launched missiles carried 'very light warheads – about one-fifth the size of Iranian ballistic missile warheads'. [...] The Iranian regime [...] can hide any damage, this is the largest direct conventional attack on Iranian territory since the Iran–Iraq [...] Iran is still caught in a dilemma about how to respond to the stripping away of its deterrent in the form of its regional partners, and harassing attacks by Hezbollah or the Houthis could still provoke a response if they hit a sensitive target or cause high-profile civilian casualties. [...] The Iranian military, which have affirmed Tehran's 'right to take lawful and legitimate action at an appropriate time', while also emphasising the need for a 'lasting ceasefire in Gaza and Lebanon'.

<https://rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/operation-days-repentance-impact-israels-strikes-iran>

Date de publication : 30/10/2024

UN Security Council Sets Urgent Session On Iran-Israeli Conflict At Tehran's Request

On October 27, Tehran asked the council to call the extraordinary session to condemn Israel following the air strikes, which came in retaliation for Iranian rocket strikes earlier this month. Amir Saeid Iravani, the Iranian envoy to the UN, claimed [...] that Israel's "unlawful and aggressive actions" were a violation of Iran's sovereignty and territorial integrity and a "flagrant breach of international law and the UN Charter." While Iravani and other leaders in Tehran have insisted that Iranian defenses intercepted most of the projectiles that Israel fired, they also said four Iranian military officers were killed in the attacks. Danny Danon, Israel's UN ambassador, blasted Iran's remarks, saying Tehran was "trying to act against us in the diplomatic arena with the ridiculous claim that Israel has violated international law."

<https://www.rferl.org/a/iran-urges-un-security-council-to-call-special-session-condemn-israel/33174895.html>

Date de publication : 27/10/2024

FIL D'ACTUALITÉS

▲ EUROPE

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense

France's Nuclear Offer to Europe

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/frances-nuclear-offer-europe>

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

6,8 milliards d'impayés : la ruse comptable du budget des Armées inquiète

https://www.challenges.fr/entreprise/defense/6-8-milliards-d-euros-de-factures-impayees-la-ruse-comptable-du-ministere-des-armees-pour-preserver-son-budget_909027

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

Rafale 5. La France et les Emirats arabes unis discutent d'un financement commun.

<https://israelvalley.com/2024/10/18/rafale-5-la-france-et-les-emirats-arabes-unis-discutent>

Date de publication : 18/10/2024

FRANCE : opérations et déploiements

Les commandos de la DGSE s'entraînent avec leurs alliés en mer Baltique

<https://www.intelligenceonline-fr.cdem.idm.oclc.org/renseignement-d-etat/2024/10/28/les-commandos-de-la-dgse-s-entraiment-avec-leurs-allies-en-mer-baltique,110331600-bre>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

France Trains, Equips Ukraine Brigade of 2,300 Soldiers

https://thedefensepost.com/2024/10/16/france-trains-ukraine-brigade/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=france-trains-ukraine-brigade

Date de publication : 16/10/2024

Opérations militaires dans l'espace : La France a rejoint l'opération américaine "Olympic Defender"

<https://www.opex360.com/2024/10/15/operations-militaires-dans-l'espace-la-france-a-rejoint-loperation-americaine-olympic-defender/>

Date de publication : 15/10/2024

FRANCE : équipements et armements

Artillerie : L'armée de Terre a terminé l'évaluation du couple formé par le CAESAr et le drone DT46 de Delair

<https://www.opex360.com/2024/10/28/artillerie-larmee-de-terre-a-termine-levaluation-du-couple-forme-par-le-caesar-et-le-drone-dt46-de-delair/>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

La FDI Amiral Ronarc'h impressionne marins et industriels dès ses premiers essais en mer

<https://www.meretmarine.com/fr/defense/la-fdi-amiral-ronarc-h-impressionne-marins-et-industriels-des-ses-premiers-essais-en-mer>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

EUROPE / UNION EUROPÉENNE

European small defence companies face a lack of funds

<https://mil.in.ua/en/news/european-small-defence-companies-face-a-lack-of-funds/>

Date de publication : 31/10/2024

Geopolitics and Geography: A Realigned EU Strategy for Stability in the Middle East and Eastern Mediterranean

<https://www.egmontinstitute.be/a-realigned-eu-strategy-for-stability-in-the-middle-east-and-eastern-mediterranean/>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

The New Portfolio of Defence and Space Commissioner: Key Priorities and Challenges Ahead

<https://finabel.org/the-new-portfolio-of-defence-and-space-commissioner-key-priorities-and-challenges-ahead/>

Date de publication : 25/10/2024

Europe's defence procurement since 2022: a reassessment

<https://www.iiss.org/online-analysis/military-balance/2024/10/europes-defence-procurement-since-2022-a-reassessment/>

Date de publication : 22/10/2024

EUROPE OCCIDENTALE

Can the United Kingdom and France Team Up in the Third Nuclear Age?

<https://warontherocks.com/2024/10/can-the-united-kingdom-and-france-team-up-in-the-third-nuclear-age/>

Date de publication : 31/10/2024

From Stoltenberg to Rutte: Italy's hopes and concerns with NATO's new leadership

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/italys-hopes-and-concerns-with-natos-new-leadership/>

Date de publication : 30/10/2024

Portugal Signs Framework Agreement for 36 Caesar Howitzers

https://thedefensepost.com/2024/10/28/portugal-agreement-caesar-howitzers/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=portugal-agreement-caesar-howitzers

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

Royaume-Uni

UK defence spending: 2.5% of GDP target

<https://lordslibrary.parliament.uk/uk-defence-spending-2-5-of-gdp-target/>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

Major defence reforms launched, with new National Armaments Director to tackle waste and boost industry

<https://www.gov.uk/government/news/major-defence-reforms-launched-with-new-national-armaments-director-to-tackle-waste-and-boost-industry>

Date de publication : 25/10/2024

The United Kingdom has designated a brigade for the defence of Estonia and will send Challenger 3 tanks to Estonia

<https://www.kaitseministeerium.ee/en/news/united-kingdom-has-designated-brigade-defence-estonia-and-will-send-challenger-3-tanks-estonia>

Date de publication : 17/10/2024

EUROPE CENTRALE ET ORIENTALE

Hungary's Foreign Minister Critiques EU Sanctions During Minsk Visit

<https://www.rferl.org/a/hungary-foreign-minister-minsk-belarus-russia-sanctions-szijjarto/33182282.html>

Date de publication : 31/10/2024

Poland's shifting positions on the future of the European Union: deepening and widening?

<https://pulaski.pl/en/polands-shifting-positions-on-the-future-of-the-european-union-deepening-and-widening/>

Date de publication : 30/10/2024

Security of NATO's Eastern Flank is a priority for the Member States

<https://www.gov.pl/web/national-defence/security-of-natos-eastern-flank-is-a-priority-for-the-member-states>

Date de publication : 18/10/2024

OTAN : pour la première depuis son adhésion, la Tchéquie consacrera 2 % de son PIB à la défense en 2025

<https://francais.radio.cz/otan-pour-la-premiere-depuis-son-adhesion-la-tchequie-consacrera-2-de-son-pib-a-8831805>

Date de publication : 16/10/2024

Allemagne

Fearing Houthi Forces, German Navy Avoids the Red Sea

<https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/fearing-houthi-forces-german-navy-avoids-the-red-sea>

Date de publication : 29/10/2024

L'Allemagne inaugure un QG naval de l'Otan en mer Baltique

<https://marine-oceans.com/actualites/russie-lallemagne-inaugure-un-qg-naval-de-lotan-en-mer-baltique/>

Date de publication : 21/10/2024

New Norwegian-German initiative to strengthen critical undersea infrastructure in Europe

<https://www.regjeringen.no/en/aktuelt/new-norwegian-german-initiative-to-strengthen-critical-undersea-infrastructure-in-europe/id3061340/>

Date de publication : 17/10/2024

UROPE SEPTENTRIONALE ET PAYS BALTES

Nordic Summit on military support to Ukraine

<https://www.regjeringen.no/en/aktuelt/nordic-summit-on-military-support-to-ukraine/id3066712/>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

La Lituanie persiste et signe!

<https://blablachars.blogspot.com/2024/10/la-lituanie-persiste-et-signe.html>

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

« Il nous faut décider si nous voulons que l'Ukraine gagne — ou simplement qu'elle continue à se battre », une conversation avec Hanno Pevkur, ministre estonien de la défense

<https://legrandcontinent.eu/fr/2024/10/21/il-nous-faut-decider-si-nous-voulons-que-lukraine-gagne-ou-simplement-quelle-continue-a-se-battre-une-conversation-avec-hanno-pevcur-ministre-estonien>

Date de publication : 21/10/2024

PÉNINSULE BALKANIQUE

Référendum pour l'adhésion de la Moldavie à l'Union européenne : quelles implications en matière de défense ?

<https://www.iris-france.org/189657-referendum-pour-ladhesion-de-la-moldavie-a-lunion-europeenne-queelles-implications-en-matiere-de-defense/>

Date de publication : 25/10/2024

Vulin Defies EU Advice, Meets With Putin At BRICS Summit

<https://www.rferl.org/a/serbia-russia-vulin-putin-vucic/33172291.html>

Date de publication : 25/10/2024

▲ AMÉRIQUES

ÉTATS-UNIS : politique de sécurité et de défense

The Biden-era Pentagon makes its case for continued industrial base funding in new plan

<https://breakingdefense.com/2024/10/the-biden-era-pentagon-makes-its-case-for-continued-industrial-base-funding-in-new-plan/>

Date de publication : 29/10/2024

AI has role to play in protecting American nuclear C2 systems: STRATCOM head

<https://breakingdefense.com/2024/10/america-needs-ai-in-its-nuclear-c2-systems-to-stay-ahead-of-adversaries-stratcom-head/>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

Northrop Grumman and Boeing's Millennium Receive Missile Defense Satellite Awards

<https://www.satellitetoday.com/government-military/2024/10/24/northrop-grumman-and-boeings-millennium-receive-missile-defense-satellite-awards/>

Date de publication : 24/10/2024

U.S. Disaster Relief at Home and Abroad

<https://www.cfr.org/backgrounders/us-disaster-relief-home-and-abroad>

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

The evolution of the Space Force in an increasingly commercial space age

<https://spacenews.com/on-national-security-the-space-forces-evolution-in-an-increasingly-commercial-space-age/>

Date de publication : 21/10/2024

U.S. Air Force urged to adopt new strategy to counter China

[https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2024/oct/18/us-air-force-urged-to-adopt-new-strategy-to-counte/](https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2024/oct/18/us-air-force-urged-to-adopt-new-strategy-to-count/)

Date de publication : 18/10/2024

The Starship revolution in space

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/the-starship-revolution-in-space/>

Date de publication : 17/10/2024

ÉTATS-UNIS : opérations et déploiements

Soldiers in Army basic training now knocking down drones
<https://www.armytimes.com/news/your-army/2024/10/24/soldiers-in-army-basic-training-now-knocking-down-drones/>
Date de publication : 24/10/2024

Marines Deploy 'Loyal Wingman' Drone in Joint Force Test
<https://news.usni.org/2024/10/22/marines-deploy-loyal-wingman-drone-in-joint-force-test>
Date de publication : 22/10/2024

American F-35B lands on a Japanese destroyer for first time: US Navy
<https://breakingdefense.com/2024/10/american-f-35b-lands-on-a-japanese-destroyer-for-first-time-us-navy/>
Date de publication : 21/10/2024

Northrop Grumman unveils flying data center for military intelligence
<https://spacenews.com/northrop-grumman-unveils-flying-data-center-for-military-intelligence/>
Date de publication : 21/10/2024

U.S. and Philippines Hold Naval Drills with Allies in the South China Sea
<https://news.usni.org/2024/10/16/u-s-and-philippines-hold-naval-drills-with-allies-in-the-south-china-sea>
Date de publication : 16/10/2024

Europe-based units are learning from Ukraine, officers say
<https://www.defenseone.com/threats/2024/10/europe-based-units-are-learning-ukraine-officers-say/400327/>
Date de publication : 16/10/2024

Statement by Secretary of Defense Lloyd J. Austin III on U.S. Airstrikes in Houthi-Controlled Areas of Yemen
<https://www.defense.gov/News/Releases/Release/Article/3937640/statement-by-secretary-of-defense-lloyd-j-austin-iii-on-us-airstrikes-in-houthi/>
Date de publication : 16/10/2024

ÉTATS-UNIS : équipements et armements

Next-Gen M1 Abrams Tank's Active Protection System, Autoloader Development Off To Delayed Start
<https://www.twz.com/land/next-gen-m1-abrams-tanks-active-protection-system-autoloader-development-off-to-delayed-start>
Date de publication : 29/10/2024

U.S. Navy Resumes At-Sea Testing of BAE Systems' Hypervelocity Projectile
<https://www.navalnews.com/naval-news/2024/10/u-s-navy-resumes-at-sea-testing-of-bae-systems-hypervelocity-projectile/>
Date de publication : 21/10/2024

F-35s still missing readiness goals—despite rising spending
<https://www.defenseone.com/threats/2024/10/f-35s-still-missing-readiness-goals-despite-rising-spending/400424/>
Date de publication : 21/10/2024

Army Confirms It's Exploring Requirements For A New Heavy-Lift Helicopter To Replace Chinook
<https://www.twz.com/air/army-confirms-its-exploring-requirements-for-a-new-heavy-lift-helicopter-to-replace-chinook>
Date de publication : 17/10/2024

GM Defense Fires Up a Next-Generation Tactical Vehicle
<https://www.military.com/off-duty/autos/gm-defense-fires-next-generation-tactical-vehicle.html>
Date de publication : 16/10/2024

AMÉRIQUE DU NORD

Canada & Arctique

NATO Has a Canada Problem
<https://www.heritage.org/defense/commentary/nato-has-canada-problem>
Date de publication : 24/10/2024

Trilateral Pact Aims to Bolster Icebreaker Production
<https://www.nationaldefensemagazine.org/articles/2024/10/23/trilateral-pact-aims-to-bolster-icebreaker-production>
Date de publication : 23/10/2024

Mexique

How Mexican cartels manage the flow of migrants on their way to the US border
<https://www.therepublic.com/2024/10/30/how-mexican-cartels-manage-the-flow-of-migrants-on-their-way-to-the-us-border/>
Date de publication : 30/10/2024

Mexican Navy Sets Record With Six-Boat, Eight-Tonne Drug Bust
<https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/mexican-navy-sets-record-with-six-boat-eight-tonne-drug-bust>
Date de publication : 20/10/2024

Mésoamérique

Gang violence taking turn for the worse in Haiti
<https://en.mercopress.com/2024/10/23/gang-violence-taking-turn-for-the-worse-in-haiti>
Date de publication : 23/10/2024

AMÉRIQUE DU SUD

L'achat de trois sous-marins français Scorpène par l'Argentine bute sur les détails financiers
<https://www.opex360.com/2024/10/30/lachat-de-trois-sous-marins-francais-scorpene-par-largentine-bute-sur-les-detaills-financiers/>
Date de publication : 30/10/2024

Rosatom completes first batch of nuclear fuel for Bolivia
<https://en.mercopress.com/2024/10/28/rosatom-completes-first-batch-of-nuclear-fuel-for-bolivia>
Date de publication : 28/10/2024

Thales and Colombia Forge Strategic Partnership for Cybersecurity and Space Industry
<https://www.riotimesonline.com/thales-and-colombia-forge-strategic-partnership-for-cybersecurity-and-space-industry/>
Date de publication : 23/10/2024

Contingente de las FF. AA. apoyó a la PNP para garantizar el orden en Lima y Callao
<https://andina.pe/agencia/noticia-contingente-las-ff-aa-apoyo-a-pnp-para-garantizar-orden-lima-y-callao-1005090.aspx>
Date de publication : 23/10/2024

Venezuela: Authorities Arrest 19 'Mercenaries' in Anti-Terrorism Operation
<https://venezuelanalysis.com/news/venezuela-authorities-arrest-19-mercenaries-in-anti-terrorism-operation/>
Date de publication : 20/10/2024

Colombia's Coca Crops Grew, But Cocaine Production Exploded, Latest Figures Show
<https://insightcrime.org/news/colombias-coca-crops-grew-cocaine-production-exploded/>
Date de publication : 18/10/2024

Accountability in Cyberspace: Lessons from and for Latin America
<https://www.stimson.org/2024/accountability-in-cyberspace-lessons-from-and-for-latin-america/>

Date de publication : 16/10/2024

Brésil

Brazilian Frigate Defensora Engages in Tactical Exercises with Namibian Navy

<https://www.riotimesonline.com/brazilian-frigate-defensora-engages-in-tactical-exercises-with-namibian-navy/>

Date de publication : 24/10/2024

Brazil's BRICS Balancing Act Is Getting Harder

<https://americasquarterly.org/article/brazils-brics-balancing-act-is-getting-harder/>

Date de publication : 21/10/2024

▲ EURASIE

RUSSIE : politique de sécurité et de défense

Russia-Iran Partnership Treaty 'Coming Soon,' Lavrov Says

<https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2024/10/31/russia-iran-partnership-treaty-coming-soon-lavrov-says-a86867>

Date de publication : 31/10/2024

Resilience Strained: How Civil-Military Relations Are Shaping Russia's War Effort

<https://www.ponarseurasia.org/resilience-strained-how-civil-military-relations-are-shaping-russias-war-effort/>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

Russia-DPRK Relations: Strategic Partnership or Opportunistic Alliance?

<https://www.38north.org/2024/10/russia-dprk-relations-strategic-partnership-or-opportunistic-alliance/>

Date de publication : 25/10/2024

Russian Roulette on the Red Sea

<https://warontherocks.com/2024/10/russian-roulette-on-the-red-sea/>

Date de publication : 24/10/2024

Les ambitions de la Russie et de la Chine en Méditerranée

<https://www.irsem.fr/institut/actualites/etude-de-l-irsem-n-120-2024.html>

Date de publication : 24/10/2024

Strategic Partners or Tactical Allies? A Decade of Egypt-Russia Relations

<https://saiia.org.za/research/strategic-partners-or-tactical-allies-a-decade-of-egypt-russia-relations/>

Date de publication : 16/10/2024

RUSSIE : opérations et déploiements

Russia's Arctic Military Posture in the Context of the War against Ukraine

<https://www.thearcticinstitute.org/russias-arctic-military-posture-context-war-against-ukraine/>

Date de publication : 31/10/2024

Russian Offensive Campaign Assessment, October 31, 2024

https://www.iswresearch.org/2024/10/russian-offensive-campaign-assessment_31.html

Date de publication : 31/10/2024

Strategic forces exercise includes a launch of Bulava

https://russianforces.org/blog/2024/10/strategic_forces_exercise_incl.shtml

Date de publication : 29/10/2024

Inequality kills: on Russian combat ineffectiveness in Ukraine and beyond

<https://www.ndc.nato.int/news/news.php?icode=1971>

Date de publication : 25/10/2024

Defense Minister Belousov announces Zapad 2025 exercises

<https://www.thebarentsobserver.com/security/defense-minister-belousov-announces-zapad-2025-exercises/419214>

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

Russian Pacific Fleet Redux: Japan's North as a New Center of Gravity

<https://warontherocks.com/2024/10/russian-pacific-fleet-redux-japans-north-as-a-new-center-of-gravity/>

Date de publication : 22/10/2024

The Kremlin's Dilemma: Effectiveness versus Loyalty in the Case of Prigozhin's Wagner PMC

<https://www.ponarseurasia.org/the-kremlins-dilemma-effectiveness-versus-loyalty-in-the-case-of-prigozhins-wagner-pmc/>

Date de publication : 21/10/2024

Les deepfakes au cœur de la guerre informationnelle russo-ukrainienne

<https://theconversation.com/les-deepfakes-au-coeur-de-la-guerre-informationnelle-russo-ukrainienne-240945>

Date de publication : 20/10/2024

RUSSIE : équipements et armements

U.S. Sanctions Nearly 400 Firms, Accusing Them of Aiding Russia's War Effort

<https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2024/10/30/us-sanctions-nearly-400-firms-accusing-them-of-aiding-russias-war-effort-a86862>

Date de publication : 30/10/2024

Assessing Russian Firepower Strikes in Ukraine

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/assessing-russian-firepower-strikes-ukraine>

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

Russia's Sarmat Test Failure: Implications for the Strategic Balance

<https://rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/russias-sarmat-test-failure-implications-strategic-balance>

Date de publication : 22/10/2024

Ukraine-Biélorussie

Sea Drones Helping Ukraine Win the Battle of the Black Sea

<https://www.geopoliticalmonitor.com/sea-drones-helping-ukraine-win-the-battle-of-the-black-sea/>

Date de publication : 31/10/2024

Belarus Aims to Become a BRICS Member

<https://jamestown.org/program/belarus-aims-to-become-a-brics-member/>

Date de publication : 30/10/2024

Partner or Instrument? Ukraine's Place in US Foreign Policy Strategy

<https://valdaicclub.com/a/highlights/partner-or-instrument-ukraine-s-place/>

Date de publication : 29/10/2024

Kyiv Announces New Mobilization Drive as Russia Advances

<https://thedefensepost.com/2024/10/29/ukraine-new-mobilization-drive/>

Date de publication : 29/10/2024

Deceptively Simple: Ukraine's Decoy Drone

<http://www.hisutton.com/Ukraine-Decoy-UAV.html>

Date de publication : 24/10/2024

French Mirage 2000s Destined For Ukraine Will Fly With Storm Shadow, MICA Missiles

<https://www.twz.com/news-features/french-mirage-2000s-destined-for-ukraine-will-fly-with-storm-shadow-mica-missiles>

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

Le rapprochement Mossad-Kiev qui donne des sueurs froides à Moscou

<https://www.intelligenceonline-fr.cdem.idm.oclc.org/renseignement-d-etat/2024/10/21/le-rapprochement-mossad-kiev-qui-donne-des-sueurs-froides-a-moscou,110328925-eve>

Date de publication : 21/10/2024 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

ASIE CENTRALE

After UNGA: How Did Central Asia Address (or Not) the Russia-Ukraine Conflict?

<https://thedi diplomat.com/2024/10/after-unga-how-did-central-asia-address-or-not-the-russia-ukraine-conflict/>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

China's Debt Trap: Diplomacy in Central Asia

<https://www.cacianalyst.org/publications/analytical-articles/item/13823-chinas-debt-trap-diplomacy-in-central-asia.html>

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

Central Asia: An emerging battlefield for strategic minerals

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpretor/central-asia-emerging-battlefield-strategic-minerals>

Date de publication : 21/10/2024

Why Kazakhstan is Refraining from Joining BRICS

<https://www.geopoliticalmonitor.com/why-kazakhstan-is-refraining-from-joining-brics/>

Date de publication : 18/10/2024

CAUCASE

Azerbaijan: Aliyev all in behind Georgian Dream election 'victory'

<https://eurasianet.org/azerbaijan-aliyev-all-in-behind-georgian-dream-election-victory>

Date de publication : 30/10/2024

Russian Elite Infighting Highlights North Caucasus Tinderbox

<https://www.cacianalyst.org/publications/analytical-articles/item/13826-russian-elite-infighting-highlights-north-caucasus-tinderbox.html>

Date de publication : 30/10/2024

The Second Georgian Dream is About to Come True

https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytcs-and-comments/analytcs/the-second-georgian-dream-is-about-to-come-true/#disqus_thread

Date de publication : 18/10/2024

▲ ASIE - OCÉANIE

CHINE : politique de sécurité et de défense

China, North Korea Hold Talks With Russia Amid Reports of North Korean Troop Deployments

<https://thedi diplomat.com/2024/10/china-north-korea-hold-talks-with-russia-amid-reports-of-north-korean-troop-deployments/>

Date de publication : 30/10/2024

Peace or Pause? Unseen Stakes in the 2024 India-China Border Agreement

<https://www.rsis.edu.sg/rsis-publication/rsis/peace-or-pause-unseen-stakes-in-the-2024-india-china-border-agreement/>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

The Global Security Initiative: China's International Policing Activities

<https://www.iiss.org/research-paper/2024/10/the-global-security-initiative-chinas-international-policing-activities/>

Date de publication : 24/10/2024

Understanding China's Intelligence Strategy

<https://thedi diplomat.com/2024/10/understanding-chinas-intelligence-strategy/>

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

Un risque calculé ? La Chine renforce sa pression militaire contre Taïwan

<https://asialyst.com/fr/2024/10/18/risque-calculé-chine-renforce-pression-militaire-taiwan/>

Date de publication : 19/10/2024

CHINE : opérations et déploiements

China Shows Off Elaborate First Dual Aircraft Carrier Photo Op

<https://www.navalnews.com/naval-news/2024/10/china-shows-off-elaborate-first-dual-aircraft-carrier>

Date de publication : 31/10/2024

Seismic Strife: China and Indonesia Clash Over Natuna Survey

<https://amti.csis.org/seismic-strife-china-and-indonesia-clash-over-natuna-survey/>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

Will China Intervene Directly to Protect its Investments in Africa?

<https://warontherocks.com/2024/10/will-china-intervene-directly-to-protect-its-investments-in-africa/>

Date de publication : 25/10/2024

China's Joint-Sword B exercise: a calculated follow-on

<https://www.iiss.org/online-analysis/online-analysis/2024/10/chinas-joint-sword-b-exercise-a-calculated-follow-on/>

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

CHINE : équipements et armements

China's space endeavor witnesses openness and self-reliance

<https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202410/1322093.shtml>

Date de publication : 30/10/2024

New Chinese Mystery Flatop Emerges

<https://www.twz.com/sea/new-chinese-mystery-flatop-emerges>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

A Hong Kong University Launched the World's First Large-Scale AI Model Earth Observation Satellite

<https://thedi diplomat.com/2024/10/a-hong-kong-university-launched-the-worlds-first-large-scale-ai-model-earth-observation-satellite/>

Date de publication : 21/10/2024

Dans le renseignement depuis l'espace, les BRICS à la merci de Pékin

<https://www.intelligenceonline-fr.cdern.idm.oclc.org/surveillance--interception/2024/10/21/dans-le-renseignement-depuis-l-espace-les-brics-a-la-merci-de-pekinn>

Date de publication : 21/10/2024 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

Xi Jinping Has Further Boosted the Military-Industrial Group of China

<https://jamestown.org/program/xi-jinping-has-further-boosted-the-military-industrial-group-of-china/>

Date de publication : 18/10/2024

ASIE DU SUD - OCÉANIE

Under Prabowo, military-security apparatus will have more say in foreign policy

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/under-prabowo-military-security-apparatus-will-have-more-say-in-foreign-policy/>

Date de publication : 31/10/2024

La France en première ligne des rivalités de puissances dans l'Océan Indien

<https://fmes-france.org/la-france-en-premiere-ligne-des-rivalites-de-puissances-dans-locean-indien/>

Date de publication : 30/10/2024

Triangle Trouble: What's Next for Vietnam's Indochina Strategy?

<https://fulcrum.sg/triangle-trouble-whats-next-for-vietnams-indochina-strategy/>

Date de publication : 30/10/2024

OSINT: Myanmar's New Dry Dock Built By China Flooded

<http://www.hisutton.com/Myanmar-Dry-Dock-OSINT.html>

Date de publication : 22/10/2024

Inde

Asia's Security Order According to India

<https://thediplomat.com/2024/10/asias-security-order-according-to-india/>

Date de publication : 31/10/2024

India and Japan Are Balancing the Indo-Pacific Region and the Global Arena

<https://besacenter.org/india-and-japan-are-balancing-the-indo-pacific-region-and-the-global-arena/>

Date de publication : 29/10/2024

Le partenariat stratégique entre l'Inde et Israël au XXIème siècle

<https://fmes-france.org/le-partenariat-strategique-entre-linde-et-israel-au-xxieme-siecle/>

Date de publication : 24/10/2024

Afghanistan-Pakistan

Russia-Pakistan Strengthening Ties Against Terrorism

https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytics-and-comments/columns/eurasian-chronicle/russia-pakistan-strengthening-ties-against-terrorism/#disqus_thread

Date de publication : 29/10/2024

Pakistan Strengthens Azerbaijan's Military Muscle

<https://jamestown.org/program/pakistan-strengthens-azerbaijans-military-muscle/>

Date de publication : 23/10/2024

ASIE DU NORD-EST

La Corée du Nord a testé un missile balistique intercontinental aux performances accrues

<https://www.opex360.com/2024/10/31/la-coree-du-nord-a-teste-un-missile-balistique-intercontinental-aux-performances-accrues/>

Date de publication : 31/10/2024

Korean Support for Kyiv Would Transform Ukraine and Korea's Global Role

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/korean-support-kyiv-would-transform-ukraine-and-koreas-global-role>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

US Approves \$2 Billion Air Defense, Radar Sale to Taiwan

<https://thedefensepost.com/2024/10/28/us-air-defense-taiwan/>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

L'approvisionnement énergétique de Taïwan : talon d'Achille de la sécurité nationale

<https://www.ifri.org/fr/notes/lapprovisionnement-energetique-de-taiwan-talon-dachille-de-la-securite-nationale>

Date de publication : 22/10/2024

The Military Use of AI: Challenges and Opportunities for Taiwan

<https://rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/emerging-insights/military-use-ai-challenges-and-opportunities-taiwan>

Date de publication : 22/10/2024

L'ombre du Guoanbu derrière le raidissement stratégique de Kim Jong-un

<https://www.intelligenceonline-fr.cdem.idm.oclc.org/renseignement-d-etat/2024/10/21/l-ombre-du-guoanbu-derriere-le-raidissement-strategique-de-kim-jong-un,110327455-art>

Date de publication : 21/10/2024 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

Japon

Japan strengthens island defenses with new submarine, multilayered strategy

<https://ipdefenseforum.com/2024/10/japan-strengthens-island-defenses-with-new-submarine-multilayered-strategy/>

Date de publication : 31/10/2024

Japan, UK, Italy to Accelerate Development of Next-Gen Fighter Jet

<https://thedefensepost.com/2024/10/22/japan-uk-italy-accelerate-fighter-jet/>

Date de publication : 22/10/2024

AFRIQUE

Les Afriques en mutation : acteurs, stratégies et perspectives

<https://www.frstrategie.org/publications/notes/afriques-mutation-acteurs-strategies-perspectives-2024>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

AFRIQUE DU NORD

La guerre du gaz entre l'Algérie et le Maroc

<https://mondafrique.com/a-la-une/la-guerre-du-gaz-entre-lalgerie-et-le-maroc/>

Date de publication : 29/10/2024

Libye

Toujours plus influent dans l'Ouest, Ankara avance ses pions dans l'Est

<https://www.africaintelligence.fr/afrique-du-nord/2024/10/31/toujours-plus-influent-dans-l-ouest-ankara-avance-ses-pions-dans-l-est,110333502-gra>

Date de publication : 31/10/2024 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

Maroc

Sahara occidental : après la visite d'Emmanuel Macron, négociations à huis clos sur le plan d'autonomie

<https://www.africaintelligence.fr/afrique-du-nord/2024/10/31/sahara-occidental--apres-la-visite-d-emmanuel-macron-negociations-a-huis-clos-sur-le-plan-d-autonomie,110334365-art>

Date de publication : 31/10/2024 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

Sahara occidental : le plan de partage de l'ONU rejeté par le Maroc et le Front Polisario

https://www.courrierinternational.com/article/diplomatie-sahara-occidental-le-plan-de-partage-de-l-onu-rejete-par-le-maroc-et-le-front-polisario_223625

Date de publication : 22/10/2024

AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST & SAHEL

What's Brewing in Benin? Security Collaboration in the Gulf of Guinea

<https://www.egmontinstitute.be/whats-brewing-in-benin-security-collaboration-in-the-gulf-of-guinea/>

Date de publication : 24/10/2024

Reconstruire des partenariats stables en Afrique à partir du cas malien

<https://www.revueconflits.com/reconstruire-des-partenariats-stables-en-afrique-a-partir-du-cas-malien/>

Date de publication : 21/10/2024

Arrest of Separatist Leader Puts Spotlight on Cameroon's Anglophone Conflict

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/central-africa/cameroon/arrest-separatist-leader-puts-spotlight-camerouns-anglophone>

Date de publication : 16/10/2024

Mali

L'Algérie et le terrorisme au nord du Mali: une responsabilité secrète mais avérée

https://fr.le360.ma/monde/lalgerie-et-le-terrorisme-au-nord-du-mali-une-responsabilite-secrete-mais-averree_E2ZTAGBXE5GIXPCBUDH4MIJUDU/

Date de publication : 22/10/2024

Entre le Mali et l'Algérie, comment Wagner et Bamako ont renoncé à contre-attaquer à Tin Zaouatine
https://www.lemonde.fr/afrique/article/2024/10/21/entre-le-mali-et-l-algerie-la-reconquete-avortee-de-tin-zaouatine_6357688_3212.html
Date de publication : 21/10/2024

Les racines historiques du conflit oublié de l'Azawad
<https://mondafrique.com/a-la-une/les-racines-historiques-du-conflit-oublie-de-lazawad/>
Date de publication : 21/10/2024

Nigeria

Violent Criminal Gangs Displace and Disrupt North West Nigeria
<https://africacenter.org/spotlight/spiraling-criminal-gang-violence-in-north-west-nigeria-causing-displacements-and-diminished-government-control/>
Date de publication : 21/10/2024

Tchad

Lac Tchad: des sources locales accusent l'armée tchadienne d'avoir tué par erreur des « dizaines » de pêcheurs au Nigeria
<https://www.mediapart.fr/journal/fil-dactualites/311024/lac-tchad-des-sources-locales-accusent-l-armee-tchadienne-d-avoir-tue-par-erreur-des-dizaines-de>
Date de publication : 31/10/2024

Après la mort de 40 soldats dans un assaut djihadiste, le gouvernement tchadien promet une réponse musclée
https://www.fides.org/fr/news/75601-AFRIQUE_TCHAD_Apres_la_mort_de_40_soldats_dans_un_assaut_djihadiste_le_gouvernement_tchadien
Date de publication : 30/10/2024

AFRIQUE CENTRALE

Rwandan-backed M23 rebel group seeks local power in DRC, not just control over mining operations
<https://theconversation.com/rwandan-backed-m23-rebel-group-seeks-local-power-in-drc-not-just-control-over-mining-operations-231318>
Date de publication : 24/10/2024

République démocratique du Congo (RDC)

Est de la RDC : « Les réponses internationales restent incohérentes pour stopper l'escalade du conflit »
https://www.lemonde.fr/afrique/article/2024/10/30/est-de-la-rdc-les-reponses-internationales-restent-incoherentes-pour-stopper-l-escalade-du-conflit_6367514_3212.html
Date de publication : 30/10/2024

AFRIQUE DE L'EST

State Fragmentation and New State Imaginaries: Maritime Access in the Horn of Africa
<https://africanarguments.org/2024/10/30/state-fragmentation-and-new-state-imaginaries-maritime-access-in-the-horn-of-africa/>
Date de publication : 30/10/2024

Escalations Risks in the Horn of Africa
<https://www.swp-berlin.org/en/publication/escalations-risks-in-the-horn-of-africa>
Date de publication : 28/10/2024

The Egypt-Eritrea-Somalia Alliance: A Strategic Counterbalance to Ethiopia
<https://www.geopoliticalmonitor.com/the-egypt-eritrea-somalia-alliance-a-strategic-counterbalance-to-ethiopia/>
Date de publication : 23/10/2024

L'Égypte et le Soudan rejettent fermement un accord sur le partage des eaux du Nil

https://www.courrierinternational.com/article/ressources-naturelles-l-egypte-et-le-soudan-rejettent-fermement-un-accord-sur-leafrican-partage-des-eaux-du-nil_223446
Date de publication : 16/10/2024

Djibouti

Djibouti Expresses Concern Over Growing Somalia-Eritrea Relations
<https://www.garoweonline.com/en/news/somalia/djibouti-expresses-concern-over-growing-somalia-eritrea-relations>
Date de publication : 23/10/2024

Éthiopie

Power Struggle in Tigray
https://africanarguments.org/2024/10/power-struggle-in-tigray/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=power-struggle-in-tigray
Date de publication : 29/10/2024

Tigray must avert another cycle of war
<https://issafrica.org/iss-today/tigray-must-avert-another-cycle-of-war>
Date de publication : 16/10/2024

Somalie

Somalia in the Red Sea Arena: Tensions and Domestic Implications
<https://africanarguments.org/2024/10/somalia-in-the-red-sea-arena-tensions-and-domestic-implications/>
Date de publication : 23/10/2024

Somalie : l'accord de défense avec le Caire prend forme, les premiers conseillers militaires égyptiens arrivent dans le pays
<https://www.agenzianova.com/fr/news/L%27accord-de-d%C3%A9fense-entre-la-Somalie-et-le-Caire-prend-forme.-Les-premiers-conseillers-militaires-%C3%A9gyptiens-sont-arriv%C3%A9s-dans-le-pays/>
Date de publication : 18/10/2024

Soudan

Growing armed presence in eastern Sudan fuels fears of escalation
<https://www.dabangasudan.org/en/all-news/article/growing-armed-presence-in-eastern-sudan-fuels-fears-of-escalation>
Date de publication : 31/10/2024

Sudan's War: The Narrow Path to Peace
<https://fmes-france.org/sudan-war-the-narrow-path-to-peace/>
Date de publication : 31/10/2024

La chute d'un avion-cargo met en lumière les alliances internationales qui alimentent la guerre
https://www.fides.org/fr/news/75567-AFRIQUE_SOUDAN_La_chute_d_un_avion_cargo_met_en_lumiere_les_alliances
Date de publication : 23/10/2024

How Sudan's army made gains against RSF
<https://www.geeska.com/en/how-sudans-army-made-gains-against-rsf>
Date de publication : 17/10/2024

AFRIQUE AUSTRALE ET ÎLES DE L'OCÉAN INDIEN

Mozambique's ruling party wins a dodgy election
<https://www.economist.com/middle-east-and-africa/2024/10/24/mozambiques-ruling-party-wins-a-dodgy-election>
Date de publication : 24/10/2024

The end of Mozambique's two-party system?
<https://africasacountry.com/2024/10/the-end-of-mozambiques-two-party-system>
Date de publication : 25/10/2024

Dans l'océan Indien, la souveraineté disputée de la France sur ses « petites îles »
https://www.lemonde.fr/afrique/article/2024/10/23/dans-l-ocean-indien-la-souverainete-disputee-de-la-france-sur-ses-petites-iles_6358768_3212.html
Date de publication : 23/10/2024

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT

The New Battle for the Middle East: Saudi Arabia and Iran's Clash of Visions
<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/middle-east/new-battle-saudi-arabia-iran-sadjadpour>
Date de publication : 22/10/2024

High Stakes in the Middle East: Iran, Israel, and the International Response
<https://dgap.org/en/mediacenter/dgaps-morning-briefing/high-stakes-middle-east-iran-israel-and-international-response>
Date de publication : 17/10/2024

Égypte

Will the Philadelphia Corridor Reignite Tensions Between Egypt and Israel?
<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/will-philadelphia-corridor-reignite-tensions-between-egypt-and-israel>
Date de publication : 21/10/2024

Strategic Partners or Tactical Allies? A Decade of Egypt-Russia Relations
<https://saiaa.org.za/research/strategic-partners-or-tactical-allies-a-decade-of-egypt-russia-relations/>
Date de publication : 16/10/2024

Israël-Palestine

L'UNRWA va cesser toutes ses activités en Israël à compter du 1er janvier 2025
<https://israelvalley.com/2024/10/29/unrwa-va-cesser-toutes-ses-activites-en-israel-a-compter-du-1er-janvier-2025/>
Date de publication : 29/10/2024

Why UNIFIL does not work: an Israeli view
<https://aspensonline.it/why-unifil-does-not-work-an-israeli-view/>
Date de publication : 29/10/2024

Pour s'émanciper des drones tactiques chinois, Tsahal se choisit un nouveau fournisseur
<https://www.intelligenceonline-fr.cdem.idm.oclc.org/surveillance--interception/2024/10/28/pour-s-emanciper-des-drones-tactiques-chinois-tsahal-se-choisit-un-nouveau-fournisseur,110331687-art>
Date de publication : 28/10/2024 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

Quelles options pour l'opération terrestre au Liban ?
<https://www.irsem.fr/institut/actualites/breve-strategique-n-74-2024.html>
Date de publication : 25/10/2024

Israel's weapons for a potential Iranian attack
<https://www.jpost.com/israel-news/article-824803>
Date de publication : 16/10/2024

Liban

Game-Changing Support for Lebanon's Army Is Europe's Best Bet
<https://carnegieendowment.org/europe/strategic-europe/2024/10/game-changing-support-for-lebanons-army-is-europes-best-bet?lang=en>
Date de publication : 29/10/2024

How to End the Third Lebanon War—and Prevent the Fourth
<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/how-end-third-lebanon-war-and-prevent-fourth>
Date de publication : 29/10/2024

'Gas for Peace': Why the Lebanese-Israeli Maritime Border Agreement Failed to Contain Escalation
<https://valdaiclub.com/a/highlights/gas-for-peace-why-the-lebanese-israeli-maritime/>
Date de publication : 24/10/2024

« Que l'armée israélienne ou le Hezbollah tirent sur la Finul n'est pas une nouveauté, ça a toujours existé »
<https://fmes-france.org/liban-que-larmee-israelienne-ou-le-hezbollah-tirent-sur-la-finul-nest-pas-une-nouveaute-ca-a-toujours-existe/>
Date de publication : 16/10/2024

Le Liban dépose une nouvelle plainte auprès du Conseil de sécurité de l'ONU contre l'offensive israélienne
<https://www.lorientlejour.com/article/1431564/le-liban-depose-une-nouvelle-plainte-aupres-du-conseil-de-securite-de-lonu-contre-loffensive-israelienne.html>
Date de publication : 16/10/2024

Turquie

Turkish Navy Unveils MUGEM: A Fully Indigenous Aircraft Carrier
<https://www.navalnews.com/naval-news/2024/10/turkish-navy-unveils-mugem-a-fully-indigenous-aircraft-carrier/>
Date de publication : 28/10/2024

Turkey Strikes Kurdish Militants After Deadly Attack on Defense Firm
https://thedefensepost.com/2024/10/24/turkey-strikes-kurdish-militants-tai/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=turkey-strikes-kurdish-militants-tai
Date de publication : 24/10/2024

Türkiye and Russia: An Unequal Partnership
<https://carnegieendowment.org/research/2024/10/turkiye-and-russia-an-unequal-partnership?lang=en>
Date de publication : 24/10/2024

Applying strategic autonomy: Ankara's quest for BRICS membership
<https://www.ekathimerini.com/opinion/1251324/applying-strategic-autonomy-ankaras-quest-for-brics-membership/>
Date de publication : 19/10/2024

Turkish Government Announces Major Defence Spending Boost
<https://euro-sd.com/2023/10/news/34724/turkish-defence-spending-boost/>
Date de publication : 18/10/2024

Syrie

La Syrie, un membre de « l'Axe de la Résistance » étonnamment discret
<https://www.lesclesdumoyenorient.com/La-Syrie-un-membre-de-l-Axe-de-la-Resistance-etonnamment-discret.html>
Date de publication : 24/10/2024

Iran and Hezbollah's Savior and Achilles' Heel
<https://www.csis.org/analysis/syria-iran-and-hezbollahs-savior-and-achilles-heel>
Date de publication : 16/10/2024

Irak

Comment la "Résistance islamique en Irak" camoufle les croissantes dissensions miliciennes
<https://www.intelligenceonline-fr.cdem.idm.oclc.org/renseignement-d-etat/2024/10/23/comment-la-resistance-islamique-en-irak-camoufle-les-croissantes-dissensions-miliciennes,110329327-art>
Date de publication : 23/10/2024 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

Iran

Spy surge: Tehran's espionage strategy against Israel

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/10/analysis-spy-surge-tehrans-espionage-strategy-against-israel.php>

Date de publication : 31/10/2024

The Pezeshkian Paradox: Iran's New President and the IRGC

<https://rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/pezeshkian-paradox-irans-new-president-and-irgc>

Date de publication : 21/10/2024

New polling highlights Iranians' views on Iran's foreign policy and regional role

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/new-polling-highlights-iranians-views-irans-foreign-policy-and-regional-role>

Date de publication : 17/10/2024

After Sinwar's death, what's next for Iran's Axis of Resistance?

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/content-series/fastthinking/after-sinwars-death-whats-next-for-irans-axis-of-resistance/>

Date de publication : 17/10/2024

Le chef de la diplomatie iranienne en Égypte pour la première fois depuis 2013

<https://www.jeuneafrique.com/1621558/politique/le-chef-de-la-diplomatie-iranienne-en-egypte-pour-la-premiere-fois-depuis-2013/>

Date de publication : 17/10/2024

PÉNINSULE ARABIQUE

Le dilemme de l'Arabie saoudite face à la guerre entre Israël et le Hezbollah au Liban

<https://www.defnat.com/e-RDN/vue-tribune.php?ctribune=1761>

Date de publication : 30/10/2024

Defence and Connectivity: The UAE Becomes Washington's Super Ally

<https://rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/defence-and-connectivity-uae-becomes-washingtons-super-ally>

Date de publication : 29/10/2024

France Mulls UAE Partnership for Rafale F5 Fighter Jet Development

https://thedefensepost.com/2024/10/18/france-uae-rafale-jet/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=france-uae-rafale-jet

Date de publication : 18/10/2024

Yémen

Report: Russia is Providing Targeting Data to Houthis for Attacks on Ships

<https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/report-russia-is-providing-targeting-data-to-houthis-for-attacks-on-ships>

Date de publication : 28/10/2024

Pour accéder aux archives du *Guetteur* et aux autres produits documentaires de la bibliothèque de l'École militaire :
<https://www.defense.gouv.fr/academ/bibliotheque-lecole-militaire>