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▲ EUROPE : Le Danemark renforce sa présence militaire au Groenland et en Arctique

Danish PM Mette Frederiksen seeks European support over Trump's Greenland bid

Frederiksen, who met on Tuesday with European leaders including German Chancellor Olaf Scholz, French President Emmanuel Macron and NATO Secretary General Mark Rutte, said she had received 'a great deal of support' from Europe following Donald Trump's threats to gain control of Greenland. [...] The European Union's top military official said Saturday said troops from EU countries could be based in Greenland. "In my view, it would make perfect sense not only to station US forces in Greenland, as is currently the case, but also to consider stationing EU soldiers there," Robert Brieger, chairman of the European Union Military Committee told German newspaper Welt am Sonntag. France's Foreign Minister Jean-Noël Barrot did not rule out the possibility of European troops in Greenland. [...] He stressed however that "that is not the wish expressed by Denmark, but it is a possibility."

https://www.lemonde.fr/en/europe/article/2025/01/28/mette-frederiksen-seeks-european-support-over-trump-s-greenland-bid_6737515_143.html

Date de publication : 31/01/2025

Denmark To Boost Greenland Military Presence Amid Trump's Quest To Obtain Island

Faced with increasing pressure from President Donald Trump <<https://www.twz.com/news-features/why-greenland-is-of-growing-strategic-significance>> to hand over the strategically important island of Greenland to the U.S., Denmark has announced plans to beef up its military presence there. Key to the \$2 billion effort is the purchase of three new Arctic patrol boats, two long-range drones, and an unspecified number of new maritime patrol aircraft. [...] "We are facing serious security policy challenges," Danish Defense Minister Troels Lund Poulsen said in a statement on Monday that did not specifically mention Trump's Greenland interest. "The Danish Defense Intelligence Service assesses that the threat level in the Arctic and the North Atlantic has worsened. Therefore, we must significantly strengthen the Danish Defense presence in the regions." This new procurement program is part of a broader security pact between Denmark, the Faroe Islands and Greenland.

<https://www.twz.com/news-features/denmark-boosting-greenland-military-presence-amid-trumps-quest-to-obtain-island>

Date de publication : 29/01/2025

New agreement strengthens the presence of the Danish Defence in the Arctic and North Atlantic region

Capabilities such as three new Arctic naval vessels, further long-range drones and satellites are some of the initiatives covered by the agreement on the Arctic and North Atlantic region. The agreement was concluded between the Danish Government and the political parties behind the Danish Defence Agreement in close collaboration with the Greenlandic Government and the Faroese Government.[...] The parties behind the agreement aim to improve capabilities for surveillance and maintaining sovereignty in the region. At the same time, support to Allies and NATO's efforts in the Arctic and North Atlantic is essential to strengthening overall security and defence. Overall, the initiatives entail a financial commitment of 14,6 billion Danish kroner.

<https://www.fmn.dk/en/news/2025/new-agreement-strengthens-the-presence-of-the-danish-defence-in-the-arctic-and-north-atlantic-region/>

Date de publication : 27/01/2025

▲ AMÉRIQUES : Opération militaire conjointe de la Colombie et du Venezuela contre l'ELN

Colombia and Venezuela kick off joint border operation against ELN

According to Defense Minister Ivan Velasquez, the rupture of ties between the two neighbors in 2019 allowed the ELN to grow its guerrilla organization in the Norte de Santander province, including Catatumbo, from 1,500 to more than 2,000 fighters.

<https://colombiareports.com/colombia-and-venezuela-kick-off-joint-border-operation-against-eln/>

Date de publication : 31/01/2025

Colombia Creates Temporary Taxes to Address Catatumbo Security Crisis

The government of Colombia has introduced three new temporary taxes to help fund its response to the security crisis in the Catatumbo region. Colombia is to create three temporary taxes to raise additional funds to address the security crisis in the Catatumbo region.

<https://colombiaone.com/2025/01/29/colombia-taxes-security-crisis/>

Date de publication : 29/01/2025

Violences entre guérillas, 20.000 déplacés, le président Petro décrète l'état d'urgence

Depuis jeudi, une attaque sanglante de la guérilla de l'ELN (Armée de libération nationale, guévariste) contre des dissidents rivaux de la défunte guérilla des Forces armées révolutionnaires de Colombie (FARC) et la population civile dans la région du Catatumbo (nord-est), à la frontière avec le Venezuela, a fait au moins 80 morts et quelque 20.000 déplacés, selon l'armée.

<https://www.lefigaro.fr/flash-actu/colombie-apres-des-affrontements-meurtriers-le-president-promet-la-guerre-a-la-guerilla-de-l-eln-20250120>

Date de publication : 21/01/2025

▲ EURASIE : Signature d'un « partenariat stratégique » entre la Russie et l'Iran

The Main Drivers and Aims of the Iran-Russia Comprehensive Strategic Partnership Treaty

Many analysts believe that the Iran-Russia Comprehensive Strategic Partnership Treaty (CSPT) is mainly driven by shared opposition to the US and interpret it as a means of taking sides against the US/the West. Without a doubt, one can agree that aggressive US pressure on Tehran and Moscow, as a "coercive factor", has had a great impact on their pursuit of the CSPT. But the US is not the only driver of the treaty. There is another important driver which is considered less in analyses as a "selective factor". This is changes in the international system, especially a transition to new regional and international orders, and Tehran and Moscow's efforts at active and innovative adaptation to this development... From this perspective, since the US has an "inherent need" for "enemy-building projects", the false propaganda that the main goal of the CSPT is to oppose the US can be a suitable excuse to destroy the treaty and long-term relations between Tehran and Moscow.

<https://valdaiclub.com/a/highlights/the-main-drivers-and-aims-of-iran-russia-comprehen/>

Date de publication : 30/01/2025

Iran Procures Russian Sukhoi-35 Fighter Jets: Senior Official

A senior Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) official revealed that Iran has proceeded with its planned purchase of Russia's Sukhoi-35 fighter jets, underscoring the growing relations between the two countries... The sale of Russian jets to Iran aligns with the recent signing of a "comprehensive strategic partnership" agreement between the two nations. The agreement

is expected to strengthen their “military-political” and “trade-economic” ties, particularly as both countries face heavy international sanctions. Tehran has previously acknowledged supplying Moscow with Shahed drones, which are being used to target Ukrainian positions.

<https://thedefensepost.com/2025/01/28/iran-procures-sukhoi-jets/>

Date de publication : 28/01/2025

A Russian-Iranian inaugural gift for Trump

Russian President Vladimir Putin and Iranian President Masoud Pezeshkian provided US President-elect Donald Trump a pre-inaugural gift that he ignores at his peril. The timing was as significant as the Russian-Iranian “comprehensive partnership agreement” itself. Three days before the US inauguration, Pezeshkian and Putin met in Moscow to sign the deal that covers trade, military cooperation, science... It also underscores the growing four-way relationship of China, Russia, Iran, and North Korea—an “axis of aggressors” whose combined challenge the US president-elect has not yet acknowledged as a priority... Russia, Iran, and China have been growing steadily closer since Putin’s invasion of Ukraine nearly three years ago. Iran has sent short-range ballistic missiles, as well as drones and drone technology, to Russia.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/content-series/inflection-points/a-russian-iranian-inaugural-gift-for-trump/>

Date de publication : 18/01/2025

Russia, Iran sign strategic partnership deal

Russian President Vladimir Putin and his Iranian counterpart Masoud Pezeshkian signed a strategic partnership agreement in Moscow on Jan. 17, Russian state news agency TASS reported. Moscow and Tehran have long ties but their cooperation only intensified after the outbreak of Russia's full-scale war against Ukraine in 2022. Iran has provided Russia with thousands of Shahed drones used in attacks against Ukrainian cities, as well as short-range ballistic missiles. The document, signed during an official ceremony in the Kremlin, establishes Moscow and Tehran as strategic partners... Russia and Iran have also agreed to strengthen cooperation in security and defense. According to the agreement, if one of the parties is subjected to aggression, the other will not provide any assistance to the aggressor.

<https://kyivindependent.com/ukraine-war-latest-russia-iran-sign-strategic-partnership-ukraine-strikes-russian-s-400-radar-equipment/>

Date de publication : 17/01/2025

▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE : L’Inde intègre en tant qu’observateur le programme de drone MALE européen

India Joins Next-Gen European Combat Drone Program As 'Observer'; Can IAF Join Sixth-Gen Fighter Program Next?

India’s entry into the multinational Eurodrone program is a clear signal of New Delhi’s evolving defense ties with European nations. This development could pave the way for deeper ties with European defense manufacturers, a move that appears necessary given the mounting challenges faced by the Indian Air Force (IAF) in modernizing its airpower... The outlook for India’s air force is further clouded by setbacks in its indigenous fifth-generation aircraft development program, AMCA, which has been sluggish. Technical difficulties, coupled with resource constraints, have plagued the program and left India with limited options to modernize its fleet. Even the MRFA contract, where India is planning to acquire 126 multi-role fighters, has been pending for a long time. This lack of progress is especially concerning given the advancements made by India’s regional adversaries. China, in particular, has leapfrogged India in terms of fighter jet development and deployment.

<https://www.eurasiantimes.com/india-joins-eurodrone-program-as-observer-strengthening-ties-with-europe/>

Date de publication : 23/01/2025

L’Inde rejoint le programme de drone MALE européen avec le statut d’observateur

Le 21 janvier, l’OCCAr a fait savoir qu’elle venait d’accorder à l’Inde le statut d’observateur au sein du programme « EuroDrone », une lettre d’approbation [LoA] ayant été remise à Ajit Gupte, l’ambassadeur de l’Inde en Allemagne. Ainsi, l’Inde est devenue le deuxième pays à rejoindre ce programme en tant qu’observateur, le Japon l’ayant devancée en décembre 2023. « Alors que son développement progresse régulièrement, l’EuroDrone continue de susciter de l’intérêt croissant en Europe et dans le monde », a commenté l’OCCAr... Statut qui, généralement, donne un accès aux informations techniques en vue d’une commande potentielle mais qui ne permet pas d’avoir une part active à la conception et au développement d’un tel équipement militaire.

<https://www.opex360.com/2025/01/22/linde-rejoint-le-programme-de-drone-male-europeen-avec-le-statut-dobservateur/>

Date de publication : 22/01/2025

India joins Eurodrone effort as observer nation

India’s interest in Eurodrone builds off a joint statement signed with Germany in October 2024 to deepen defense cooperation and which includes a “specific focus on technology collaboration, manufacturing/co-production and co-development of defence platforms and equipment”... Valued at an estimated cost of €7 billion (\$7.3 billion) and first launched in 2016, the Eurodrone Medium Altitude Long Endurance (MALE) Remotely Piloted Air System (RPAS) program, is led by the four partner nations of France, Germany, Italy and Spain. France’s Airbus and Dassault along with Italy’s Leonardo comprise the major industry partners. The aircraft is under development to reduce European reliance on non-European solutions like the US MQ-9B. It is designed to support Intelligence, Surveillance, Targeting Acquisition and Reconnaissance (ISTAR) missions, but has been troubled by delays and rising costs.

<https://breakingdefense.com/2025/01/india-joins-eurodrone-effort-as-observer-nation/>

Date de publication : 21/01/2025

▲ AFRIQUE : Le M23 a pris Goma, la capitale du Nord-Kivu en République démocratique du Congo

La crise congolaise va au-delà des « minéraux de conflit »

La prise de Goma par le M23, soutenu par le Rwanda, marque une nouvelle escalade dans la crise congolaise, qui dépasse la seule question des « minéraux de conflit ». Ce conflit est alimenté par des tensions ethniques, des intérêts sécuritaires et économiques rwandais, ainsi que l’échec des négociations entre Kinshasa et Kigali. Malgré la prise récente d’une mine stratégique, le contrôle minier n’est pas le principal moteur du M23. La géopolitique régionale et l’inaction diplomatique internationale ont exacerbé la situation, permettant au Rwanda d’intensifier son soutien militaire. Pour résoudre la crise, une pression équilibrée doit être exercée sur les deux parties

<https://www.egmontinstitute.be/congo-crisis-extends-beyond-conflict-minerals/>

Date de publication : 31/01/2025

What is happening in and around Goma?

Le groupe rebelle M23 a récemment pris le contrôle de la ville de Goma. L'article examine les origines du M23, ses motivations, et les dynamiques régionales influençant le conflit. Il souligne également les conséquences humanitaires de cette escalade, notamment les déplacements massifs de populations et les

violations des droits de l'homme. Enfin, l'analyse aborde les réponses internationales face à cette crise persistante dans l'est de la République Démocratique du Congo.

https://acleddata.com/2025/01/29/qa-what-is-happening-in-and-around-goma/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=qa-what-is-happening-in-and-around-goma

Date de publication : 29/01/2025

Fall of DRC's Goma: Urgent Action Needed to Avert a Regional War

Le 27 janvier 2025, le groupe rebelle M23 a pris le contrôle de Goma, capitale du Nord-Kivu en République Démocratique du Congo (RDC), après des combats intenses. Cette situation rappelle la crise de 2008 avec le CNDP et risque d'entraîner des violations des droits humains, des représailles contre les opposants au M23, et une possible escalade vers un conflit régional impliquant le Rwanda.

Pour éviter une guerre régionale, les acteurs internationaux et régionaux doivent se diriger vers un cessez-le-feu immédiat, que le M23 s'engage à protéger les civils, et que des sanctions soient envisagées contre les soutiens externes du M23. Une pression coordonnée est nécessaire pour garantir que les accords de paix et les plans de stabilisation ne restent pas lettre morte.

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/great-lakes/democratic-republic-congo/fall-drcs-goma-urgent-action-needed-avert-regional-war>

Date de publication : 28/01/2025

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT : En Syrie, première visite d'une délégation russe depuis la chute de Bachar Al-Assad

New Syria leaders discuss 'justice' for Assad's victims with Russian delegation

Syria's new leaders said Wednesday they had discussed "transitional justice" with the first Russian official delegation to visit Damascus since the toppling of long-term Moscow ally Bashar al-Assad. The visit came with Russia keen to secure the fate of two military bases in Syria and after Russian President Vladimir Putin denied that Moscow had suffered a strategic "defeat" in the Middle East following Assad's ouster. "The new administration... stressed that restoring relations must address past mistakes, respect the will of the Syrian people and serve their interests," Syria's new government said in a statement. The talks aimed to deliver "justice for the victims of the brutal war waged by the Assad regime", it added.

<https://jordantimes.com/news/region/new-syria-leaders-discuss-justice-assads-victims-russian-delegation>

Date de publication : 29/01/2025

Syria's new leadership urges Russia to address past mistake in first talks since Assad's ouster

On Monday, EU foreign ministers agreed to begin lifting sanctions on Syria, starting with key sectors such as energy. U.S. Secretary of State Marco Rubio on Friday emphasized the need to prevent Syria from becoming a hub for international terrorism and to block foreign actors from exploiting its transition. Saudi Foreign Minister Prince Faisal bin Farhan also met with Sharaa on Friday, marking his first visit since Assad's overthrow.

<https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/01/29/syrias-new-leadership-urges-russia-to-address-past-mistakes-in-first-talks-since-assads-ouster-a87782>

Date de publication : 29/01/2025

La question des bases russes en Syrie au cœur de la visite des responsables russes à Damas

Le nouveau dirigeant syrien, Ahmed al-Charaa, avait néanmoins adopté fin décembre un ton plutôt conciliant, saluant les « intérêts stratégiques profonds » entre la Syrie et la Russie et

exprimant un désir de reconstruire la relation avec Moscou. « La Russie est un pays important (...) Il existe des intérêts stratégiques profonds entre la Russie et la Syrie », avait-il affirmé lors d'une interview avec la chaîne Al-Arabiya, précisant que « tout l'armement syrien est d'origine russe et (que) de nombreuses centrales électriques sont gérées par des experts russes ». « Nous ne voulons pas que la Russie quitte la Syrie de la manière dont certains le souhaiteraient », avait-il ajouté.

<https://www.rfi.fr/fr/moyen-orient/20250128-la-question-des-bases-russes-en-syrie-au-c%C5%93ur-de-la-visite-de-responsables-russes-%C3%A0-damas>

Date de publication : 28/01/2025

New Syrian government terminates agreement with Russia on management of Tartus port

The new Syrian government has terminated an investment agreement with a Russian company to manage the port of Tartus, where Russia's only foreign naval base is located. Tartus Customs Director Riyadh Judi [...] noted that after the port management is returned to the Syrian side, the outdated mechanisms (probably referring to port infrastructure and equipment – Ed.) used by the Russian company without modernization will be restored, although the agreement provided for this.

<https://mil.in.ua/en/news/new-syrian-government-terminates-agreement-with-russia-on-management-of-tartus-port/>

Date de publication : 22/01/2025

FIL D'ACTUALITÉS

▲ EUROPE

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense

Dassault Rolls Out UAE's First Rafale F4 Fighter Jet

https://thedefensepost.com/2025/01/30/dassault-uae-rafale-f4/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=dassault-uae-rafale-f4

Date de publication : 30/01/2025

France/Indonésie/Singapour : Les plans de la très stratégique tournée en Indo-Pacifique d'Emmanuel Macron

<https://www.intelligenceonline-fr.cdcm.idm.oclc.org/renseignement-d-etat/2025/01/27/les-plans-de-la-tres-strategique-tournee-en-indo-pacifique-d-emmanuel-macron,110366884-art>

Date de publication : 27/01/2025 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

50,5 milliards d'euros pour la Défense française

<https://www.portail-je.fr/univers/2025/505/>

Date de publication : 19/01/2025

Vœux aux armées du Président Emmanuel Macron.

<https://www.elysee.fr/emmanuel-macron/2024/01/19/voeux-aux-armees-du-president-emmanuel-macron-1>

Date de publication : 19/01/2025

FRANCE : opérations et déploiements

La 11e BP reprend les rênes d'une force expéditionnaire franco-britannique

<https://www.forcesoperations.com/la-11e-bp-reprend-les-renes-dune-force-expeditionnaire-franco-britannique/>

Date de publication : 30/01/2025

La Pérouse 25: France Bolsters Its Strategic Commitments in the Indo-Pacific

<https://thedi diplomat.com/2025/01/la-perouse-25-france-bolsters-its-strategic-commitments-in-the-indo-pacific/>

FRANCE : équipements et armements

MASA : la pépite française des logiciels de simulation d'entraînement pour les états-majors

<https://www.meretmarine.com/fr/defense/masa-la-pepite-francaise-des-logiciels-de-simulation-d-entrainement-pour-les-etats-majors>

Date de publication : 29/01/2025

La France renforce ses capacités en matière de défense aérienne et de lutte anti-drones

<https://lignesdedefense.ouest-france.fr/la-france-renforce-ses-capacites-en-matiere-de-defense-aerienne-et-de-lutte-anti-drones/>

Date de publication : 28/01/2025

Général Schill : Alors que la « place du char reste primordiale », l'armée de Terre a « besoin du MGCS »

<https://www.opex360.com/2025/01/18/general-schill-alors-que-la-place-du-char-reste-primordiale-larmee-de-terre-a-besoin-du-mgcs/>

Date de publication : 18/01/2025

EUROPE / UNION EUROPÉENNE

La Pologne espère un consensus avec la France sur le programme de l'UE pour l'industrie de la défense

<https://www.euractiv.fr/section/defense/news/la-pologne-espere-un-consensus-avec-la-france-sur-le-programme-de-lue-pour-lindustrie-de-la-defense/>

Date de publication : 29/01/2025

The European Union and Trump 2.0: Transatlantic Rupture and Strategic Autonomy

<https://www.irsem.fr/publications-de-l-irsem/breves-strategiques/breve-strategique-n-77-2025.html>

Date de publication : 31/01/2025

Plus d'un milliard d'euros provenant du Fonds européen de la défense pour développer les technologies de défense et l'innovation de prochaine génération

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/fr/ip_25_376

Date de publication : 30/01/2025

Foreign Affairs Council: Press remarks by High Representative Kaja Kallas after the meeting

https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/foreign-affairs-council-press-remarks-high-representative-kaja-kallas-after-meeting_en

Date de publication : 27/01/2025

Funding weapons together (or not): How to pay for European defence

<https://www.iss.europa.eu/publications/briefs/funding-weapons-together-or-not-how-pay-european-defence>

Date de publication : 22/01/2025

EUROPE OCCIDENTALE

Loin du feu des projecteurs, l'Italie réalise une percée diplomatique majeure au Moyen-Orient et en Afrique du Nord (1/2)

<https://www.lesclesdumoyenorient.com/Loin-du-feu-des-projecteurs-l-Italie-realise-une-percee-diplomatique-majeure-au.html>

Date de publication : 30/01/2025

Italy's Leonardo, Turkish Baykar discuss potential cooperation

<https://www.dailysabah.com/business/defense/italys-leonardo-turkish-baykar-discuss-potential-cooperation>

Date de publication : 26/01/2025

Royaume-Uni

Don't force Pacific Island nations to choose between us or China, says UK Royal Navy admiral

<https://breakingdefense.com/2025/01/dont-force-pacific-island-nations-to-choose-between-us-or-china-says-uk-royal-navy-admiral/>

Date de publication : 30/01/2025

Sous-marins nucléaires: contrat à 9 milliards de livres entre Rolls-Royce et Londres

<https://marine-oceans.com/actualites/sous-marins-nucleaires-contrat-a-9-milliards-de-livres-entre-rolls-royce-et-londres/>

Date de publication : 24/01/2025

The Geopolitical Vulnerabilities of the UK's International Military Partnerships

<https://25904548.fs1.hubspotusercontent-eu1.net/hubfs/25904548/TBI%20Brochure%202025.pdf>

Date de publication : 24/01/2025

EUROPE CENTRALE ET ORIENTALE

Poland adds long-range strike to its F-35 fleet with AARGM-ER missiles

<https://breakingdefense.com/2025/01/poland-adds-long-range-strike-to-its-f-35-fleet-with-aargm-er-missiles/>

Date de publication : 29/01/2025

Croatian Army Receives First Four Bradley Vehicles Acquired From US

https://thedefensepost.com/2025/01/23/croatian-four-bradley-vehicles-us/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=croatian-four-bradley-vehicles-us

Date de publication : 23/01/2025

Selon la ministre tchèque de la Défense, il convient d'investir davantage pour dissuader la Russie

<https://francais.radio.cz/selon-la-ministre-tcheque-de-la-defense-il-convient-dinvestir-davantage-pour-8840713>

Date de publication : 22/01/2025

Strategic security partnership of Poland and Sweden

<https://www.gov.pl/web/national-defence/strategic-security-partnership-of-poland-and-sweden>

Date de publication : 20/01/2025

Allemagne

Germany and France Set Up Company to Develop Advanced MGCS Tank

<https://mil.in.ua/en/news/germany-and-france-set-up-company-to-develop-advanced-mgcs-tank/>

Date de publication : 25/01/2025

Germany May Have World's First Sub With Anti-Aircraft Missiles

<https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/germany-may-have-world-s-first-sub-with-anti-aircraft-missiles>

Date de publication : 23/01/2025

Germany's Pistorius: Europe must play bigger security role

<https://www.dw.com/en/germanys-defense-minister-says-europe-must-play-bigger-security-role/a-71379684>

Date de publication : 23/01/2025

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