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▲ EUROPE : La Conférence de Munich sur la sécurité 2025

Fundamental rift between US and EU opens up in Munich

In his opening speech, German President Frank-Walter Steinmeier seemed almost to plead with the US vice president, addressing him directly about the reduction of the US troop presence in Europe: "Regardless of what your decision may be, discuss it with us." [...] Von der Leyen remarked, Europe had already done a great deal, and that a strong Europe was also good for the US. "A failed Ukraine would weaken Europe, but it would also weaken the United States. [...]" she said. "Authoritarians of this world are carefully watching whether there is any impunity if you invade your neighbor and violate international borders, or whether there are real deterrents. They are watching us; what actions we choose to take. This is why it is so important that we get this right."

<https://www.dw.com/en/munich-security-conference-fundamental-rift-between-us-and-eu/a-71624354>

Date de publication : 15/02/2025

Munich: Vance Warns Europe About Free Speech And 'Unvetted' Immigration

U.S. Vice President JD Vance used his address at the Munich Security Conference to warn that free speech appears to be "in retreat" across Europe and that "unvetted" immigration represents a dire threat to the continent. While the center of attention in the run-up to the three-day conference was the push by U.S. President Donald Trump to seek a peace deal that would end Russia's all-out war against Ukraine, Vance zeroed in on what he portrayed as Europe's divergence from core values.'

<https://www.rferl.org/a/munich-vance-free-speech-immigration/33315127.html>

Date de publication : 14/02/2025

Changement de régime : le discours intégral de J.D. Vance à Munich

Alors que les négociations directes entre Washington et Moscou pour la fin de la guerre ont officiellement commencé en laissant totalement de côté les Européens, J.D. Vance aurait pu parler d'Ukraine. À la place, il a tenu un discours essentiellement identitaire et politique, confirmant implicitement une ligne qui se dégage de manière de plus en plus évidente : l'Europe — qui a pourtant dépensé nettement plus pour soutenir Kiev que les États-Unis — ne pourra pas avoir son mot à dire dans les discussions sur l'avenir de l'Ukraine. [...] « Nous sommes à une conférence sur la sécurité. [...] J'ai beaucoup entendu parler de ce dont vous avez besoin pour vous défendre — et, bien sûr, c'est important. Mais ce qui m'a semblé un peu moins clair, [...], c'est la raison exacte pour laquelle vous vous défendez : quelle est la vision positive qui anime ce pacte de sécurité partagé que nous considérons tous comme si important ? »

<https://legrandcontinent.eu/fr/2025/02/14/changement-de-regime-le-discours-integral-de-j-d-vance-a-munich/>

Date de publication : 14/02/2025

Munich Security Report 2025. Multipolarization

For the EU, which embodies the liberal international order, the growing contestation of core elements of the order poses a particularly grave challenge (Chapter 4). Russia's war against Ukraine and the rise of nationalist populism in many European societies, among others, are putting key elements of the EU's liberal vision in jeopardy. Donald Trump's re-election could intensify these challenges and revive the debate about whether the EU needs to become an autonomous pole in international politics.

But it may also embolden populist movements that deepen Europe's internal divisions and undermine the EU's capacity to address the crises it confronts.

<https://securityconference.org/en/publications/munich-security-report-2025/>

Date de publication : 14/02/2025

▲ AMÉRIQUES : L'administration Trump ordonne la fermeture de l'agence USAID

What Is USAID and Why Is It at Risk?

For more than six decades, USAID has been a pillar of U.S. soft power and a source of foreign assistance for struggling countries, playing a leading role in coordinating the response to international emergencies such as the global food security crisis.

<https://www.cfr.org/article/what-usaid-and-why-it-risk>

Date de publication : 07/02/2025

La colère des employés de l'Usaid, cobayes de la purge administrative de Donald Trump et d'Elon Musk

« Ce n'est pas la façon dont on voulait procéder initialement, mais c'est la façon dont on va devoir le faire à présent », a-t-il dit. Selon Marco Rubio, « il ne s'agit pas de mettre un terme à l'aide étrangère. Il s'agit de la structurer d'une façon à approfondir l'intérêt national des États-Unis ».

https://www.lemonde.fr/international/article/2025/02/06/c-est-un-coup-d-etat-la-colere-des-employes-de-l-usaid-cobayes-de-la-purge-administrative-de-donald-trump-et-elon-musk_6533800_3210.html

Date de publication : 06/02/2025

USAID shutoff will hurt US interests around the globe, including Ukraine

The Trump administration's assault on USAID will help China and Russia and hurt countries friendly to the United States, current and former government officials say. And it will undermine Ukraine's efforts to fend off invasion and lead to the unnecessary deaths of troops and civilians, Ukrainian military leaders said on a recent visit to Washington, D.C.

<https://www.defenseone.com/threats/2025/02/usaid-shutoff-will-hurt-us-interests-around-globe-including-ukraine/402763/>

Date de publication : 05/02/2025

▲ EURASIE : Premier échange officiel Poutine-Trump sur la guerre russo-ukrainienne

Making sense of Trump's plan – if there is one – to end Russia's war in Ukraine

Trump appears confident that Putin is ready for serious talks. The first known Trump-Putin call since Trump returned to office lasted 1.5 hours on Feb. 12, according to Kremlin spokesman Dmitry Peskov. Trump applauded the conversation as "lengthy and highly productive," saying that both sides agreed to "work together, very closely, including visiting each other's Nations"... Zelensky admitted to journalists that "it is not very pleasant" that Trump called Putin first. When asked by reporters about whether Ukraine should be an "equal member" of the peace talks, Trump didn't answer directly... Also on Feb. 12, Hegseth said that post-war security guarantees for Ukraine "must be backed by capable European and non-European troops" outside the scope of NATO... Keith Kellogg, Trump's special envoy for Ukraine and Russia, said that "formalizing Ukraine's territorial losses" in a potential peace deal "will not equate to recognizing them."

<https://kyivindependent.com/making-sense-of-trumps-plan-if-there-is-one-to-end-russias-war-in-ukraine/>

Date de publication : 15/02/2025

Zelensky at Munich Security Meet as Trump-Putin Talks Spark Alarm

The Munich Security Conference starts days after US President Donald Trump and Putin held watershed talks that have shaken Ukraine and America's NATO allies, almost three years after Russia launched its full-scale invasion. Trump said he had agreed with Putin to soon start Ukraine peace talks and exchange friendly visits. The new US administration also signaled Ukraine would have to give up territory to Russia and that NATO membership for Kyiv was "impractical"... Zelensky on Thursday warned world leaders "against trusting Putin's claims of readiness to end the war" and said he wanted the US to agree to a "plan to stop Putin" before any negotiations. EU foreign affairs chief Kaja Kallas warned Thursday that "any deal behind our backs will not work" and that "appeasement also always fails". Kyiv's European backers fear Trump could force Ukraine into a bad peace deal that will leave them facing an emboldened Putin on their doorstep – while paying the lion's share of costs for post-war security.

<https://thedefensepost.com/2025/02/14/zelensky-munich-security-meet/>

Date de publication : 14/02/2025

Through Negotiations, Putin Hopes to Strangle Ukraine with Trump's Hands

When discussing potential negotiations, Trump's advisors see US arms supplies to Ukraine as their primary bargaining chip. Their argument is that if Zelenskyy refuses to negotiate, the White House could reduce military aid. Conversely, if Putin is unwilling to seek compromises, Washington might arm Ukraine to the teeth. However, pressuring Kyiv is unlikely to diminish the Ukrainian army's determination to resist and would almost certainly push Ukraine away from the west... Russia, for its part, is diligently working to convince Trump that pressuring Kyiv, rather than Moscow, would be a cheaper and more effective path to securing a deal. While demonstrating its willingness to discuss the "Ukrainian issue" with the new US administration, Putin consistently sets conditions for Ukraine to engage in direct talks... It is clear that the Kremlin—and the majority of the Russian population loyal to it—envisions no end to the war other than the destruction of the Ukrainian state. At the same time, Ukraine has no intention of surrendering its statehood and will continue to fight for it with determination.

<https://icds.ee/en/through-negotiations-putin-hopes-to-strangle-ukraine-with-trumps-hands/>

Date de publication : 13/02/2025

Unpacking Trump's Proposals for Ukraine

According to the plan, the peace process should start with Presidents Putin and Zelensky having an urgent phone call followed by a face-to-face meeting no later than in the end of February or in the beginning of March. A complete ceasefire along the present line of contact should be in place by the day of 2025 Christian Easter (April 20) and European peacekeeping units will be asked to police a demilitarized zone separating the two sides (American troops will not have their boots on the ground). Shortly after that, by the time of the 80-year anniversary of the V-day in Europe (May 9), a comprehensive peace agreement should be signed and, if needed, ratified by the parties to the conflict. This is an exceptionally bold and ambitious time-table, but is it nonetheless realistic? First, it would be quite a challenge even to make Putin and Zelensky directly talk to each other... This proposal is clearly not exactly what either Kyiv or Moscow would like to see as the final peace settlement... As an additional incentive for Moscow to demonstrate the needed flexibility, Trump offers Russia to lift economic sanctions as a part of the overall peace arrangement.

https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytics-and-comments/analytics/unpacking-trump-s-proposals-for-ukraine/#disqus_thread

Date de publication : 13/02/2025

▲ ASIE : Sommet Inde-USA à Washington

U.S.-India Summit: A Productive Trip and a Busy Year Ahead

The drivers for this partnership are well-known. During President Trump's current term, India should leap over both Japan and Germany to become the world's third-largest economy. The two nations have shared concerns about the dangerous elements of China's rise. On defense cooperation, the two leaders committed to new initiatives like negotiating a reciprocal defense procurement agreement and cooperation on autonomous systems. But a less-defined portion of the joint statement potentially holds the most significance. The two sides "committed to break new ground to support and sustain the overseas deployment of the U.S. and Indian militaries in the Indo-Pacific." This could hint at step-changes in defense cooperation as our nations expand interoperability and jointly improve regional security.

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/us-india-summit-productive-trip-and-busy-year-ahead>

Date de publication : 14/02/2025

Les États-Unis ouvrent la voie à la vente de chasseurs-bombardiers F-35 à l'Inde

Cela fait des années que la force aérienne indienne [IAF] n'est pas en mesure d'aligner les 42 escadrons de chasse requis dans son contrat opérationnel, lequel doit lui permettre de faire face à une éventuelle double confrontation avec la Chine et le Pakistan... Dans le même temps, le ministère indien de la Défense finance le développement d'un avion de combat de 5e génération, à savoir l'Advanced Medium Combat Aircraft [AMCA]. Et cela après avoir mis un terme à une coopération avec la Russie autour du programme T-50 / FGFA, lequel a donné lieu au Su-57 Felon ... Le président Trump a annoncé que les États-Unis « allaient augmenter leurs ventes militaires à l'Inde à partir de cette année » et « ouvrir la voie » à la livraison par Lockheed-Martin de chasseurs-bombardiers F-35 à l'Inde. Une telle option n'avait jamais été envisagée jusqu'alors. Du moins officiellement. Les États-Unis misent sur l'Inde pour contrer l'influence chinoise dans la région Indopacifique, ce qui s'est traduit par un renforcement de leur coopération militaire, malgré l'achat par New Delhi d'équipements militaires auprès de Moscou.

<https://www.opex360.com/2025/02/14/les-etats-unis-ouvrent-la-voie-a-la-vente-de-chasseurs-bombardiers-f-35-a-linde/>

Date de publication : 14/02/2025

Howdy Modi under Trump II

The trajectory of India-US relations is on the upswing... Now, with Donald Trump back in the White House, Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi will visit the United States from 12-13 February in a bid to strengthen alignment with Washington while carefully maintaining a balance to avoid overreliance. Modi will be the third foreign leader to visit the United States after Israel's Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu and Japan's Prime Minister Shigeru Ishiba. Countering China is likely to remain a cornerstone of the strategic partnership. In his first call to Modi, Trump underscored the importance of India increasing its procurement of US-made security equipment... India remains firmly committed to its policy of strategic autonomy, often described as "Non-Alignment 2.0". This approach allows India to strengthen partnerships with key global players, including the United States, Russia, and China, while avoiding excessive dependence on any single power. Despite ongoing border tensions with China, India has managed to maintain a degree of stability in its bilateral relations... So India is in a relatively stronger position in managing its relationship with the second Trump administration.

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/howdy-modi-under-trump-ii>

▲ AFRIQUE : Prise de Bukavu, capitale du Sud-Kivu, par le M23 en République démocratique du Congo

RDC : Bukavu tombe aux mains des rebelles du M23

Les rebelles du M23, soutenus par le Rwanda, ont pris le contrôle de Bukavu après avoir conquis l'aéroport vendredi, marquant une avancée majeure dans l'est de la RDC. Cet événement représente un coup dur pour le gouvernement de Félix Tshisekedi et alimente les craintes d'une escalade régionale. La prise de la ville a provoqué chaos et exode, tandis que Kinshasa dénonce une violation de sa souveraineté et accuse Kigali. L'ONU et l'Union africaine alertent sur le risque de balkanisation, mais peinent à trouver une solution. Le M23, déjà maître de Goma, envisage désormais de progresser vers Kinshasa.

https://www.courrierinternational.com/article/afrique-rdc-bukavu-tombe-aux-mains-des-rebelles-du-m23_227776

Date de publication : 16/02/2025

DRC conflict: Pressure mounts on Rwanda as M23 seize Bukavu

Après une avancée rapide et une résistance minimale des forces gouvernementales... Cette capture stratégique inclut l'aéroport de Bukavu, isole davantage l'est du pays et complique l'approvisionnement de l'armée congolaise. La communauté internationale appelle à un cessez-le-feu immédiat, tandis que les autorités congolaises accusent le Rwanda de soutenir le M23 pour exploiter illégalement les ressources minérales de la région. Paul Kagame, a récemment reconnu la présence de troupes rwandaises en RDC.

DRC conflict: Pressure mounts on Rwanda as M23 seize Bukavu – DW – 02/17/2025

Date de publication : 16/02/2025

Rebels Take Another City in Mineral-Rich Congo

Le président Tshisekedi a interrompu un voyage en Allemagne pour dénoncer l'inaction internationale face à l'attaque et demander des sanctions contre le Rwanda. Le conflit, enraciné dans les tensions consécutives au génocide rwandais, a entraîné des milliers de morts et de déplacements massifs. La prise de Bukavu expose les faiblesses de l'armée congolaise et menace la stabilité politique du pays. La communauté internationale appelle au retrait des rebelles et à un cessez-le-feu immédiat.

<https://www.wsj.com/world/africa/rebels-take-another-city-in-mineral-rich-congo-e43f0263>

Date de publication : 16/02/2025

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT : L'Iran dévoile son premier porte-drones

Iran Releases Footage of "World's First" Sub-Launched Suicide Drone

Iran has an active and well-developed drone program, and has previously used long-range loitering munitions to attack shipping. It has even converted a small boxship into a "drone carrier" specifically for this purpose. its proxy force in Yemen - the Houthi rebel group - has used hundreds of shore-launched drones to attack Western merchant vessels and warships in the Red Sea. If practical in real-world use, Iran's new submarine-launched drone could begin its flight from a position closer to the target vessel, reducing the time available to detect and defeat it.

<https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/iran-releases-footage-of-world-s-first-sub-launched-suicide-drone>

Date de publication : 12/02/2025

L'Iran a dévoilé l'IRIS "Shahid Bagheri", son premier porte-drones

Pour augmenter rapidement le tonnage de sa marine de guerre alors que certains savoir-faire en matière de construction navale lui font défaut, l'Iran a trouvé une solution simple : convertir un navire à usage commercial en bâtiment militaire. [...] L'IRIS Shahid Bahman Bagheri a officiellement été remis à la composante navale de l'IRGC ce 6 février. Selon son chef, le contre-amiral Alireza Tangsiri, ce porte-drones sera aussi en mesure de lancer des « missiles de longue portée » et d'accueillir des hélicoptères ». Et il a également été conçu pour « la guerre électronique ». Enfin, censé pouvoir rester en mer pendant un an, il serait en mesure de déployer une trentaine de petites vedettes de type Achoura.[...] L'IRGC n'a pas précisé les modèles de drones que ce navire pourra mettre en œuvre, alors qu'il est doté de dispositifs de récupération a priori sommaires.

<https://www.opex360.com/2025/02/06/liran-a-devoile-liris-shahid-bagheri-son-premier-porte-drones/>

Date de publication : 07/02/2025

Iran Responds to Trump's Threats by Showing off Drone Carrier

Iran highlighted the capabilities of the newly commissioned carrier saying it can navigate in seas up to Force 9 and has an operational range of 22,000 nautical miles. They claimed it could remain at sea for up to a year "without needing to refuel in distant waters." [...] The ceremonies displaying the new carrier came as Iranian Foreign Minister Abbas Araqchi responded to Donald Trump's threats to restore "maximum pressure" on Iran and to choke off all the country's oil exports. Araqchi called the efforts during Trump's first term "a failed experience," while saying a repeat would only compel "Maximum Resistance."

<https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/photos-iran-responds-to-trump-s-threats-by-showing-off-drone-carrier>

Date de publication : 06/02/2025

L'Iran dévoile son premier porte-drones

Le chef d'état-major des forces armées iraniennes, le général Mohammad Bagheri, aussi présent à la cérémonie, a décrit le navire comme « une base mobile » pouvant « fonctionner de manière autonome dans toutes les eaux du monde ». Depuis le retour le 20 janvier du président américain Donald Trump à la Maison Blanche, Téhéran multiplie les démonstrations de force, avec des exercices militaires d'envergure ainsi que la présentation de nouveaux équipements et de bases militaires souterraines, réputées imprenables. [...] L'Iran, dont l'armement était autrefois largement américain, a été contraint de concevoir ses propres armes, lorsque Washington et Téhéran ont rompu leurs relations diplomatiques après la Révolution islamique et l'imposition de sanctions par les Etats-Unis.

<https://marine-oceans.com/actualites/liran-devoile-son-premier-porte-drones/>

Date de publication : 06/02/2025

FIL D'ACTUALITÉS

▲ EUROPE

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense

France's AI Action Summit

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/frances-ai-action-summit>

Date de publication : 15/02/2025

Marine nationale : La stratégie française de maîtrise des fonds marins comporte un « volet offensif »

<https://www.opex360.com/2025/02/15/marine-nationale-la-strategie-francaise-de-maitrise-des-fonds-marins-comporte-un-volet-offensif/>
Date de publication : 15/02/2025

La France en première ligne des rivalités de puissances dans l'océan Indien
<https://www.diploweb.com/Carte-commentee-La-France-en-premiere-ligne-des-rivalites-de-puissances-dans-l-ocean-Indien.html>
Date de publication : 07/02/2025

La France dans une OTAN qui se réveille
<https://theatrum-belli.com/la-france-dans-une-otan-qui-se-reveille/>
Date de publication : 05/02/2025

La partition sécuritaire serrée de Paris dans le grand jeu syrien
<https://www.intelligenceonline-fr.cdem.idm.oclc.org/renseignement-d-etat/2025/02/04/la-partition-securitaire-serree-de-paris-dans-le-grand-jeu-syrien,110370510-eve>
Date de publication : 04/02/2025 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

FRANCE : opérations et déploiements

Jeanne d'Arc 2025 : Le porte-hélicoptères Mistral mettra le cap vers le cercle polaire pour la première fois
<https://www.opex360.com/2025/02/15/jeanne-darc-2025-le-porte-helicopteres-mistral-mettra-le-cap-vers-le-cercle-polaire-pour-la-premiere-fois/>
Date de publication : 15/02/2025

Un bataillon temporaire de reconstruction à Mayotte où les effectifs de la Légion vont aussi être augmentés
<https://lignesdedefense.ouest-france.fr/un-bataillon-temporaire-de-reconstruction-a-mayotte-ou-les-effectifs-de-la-legion-vont-aussi-etre-augmentes/>
Date de publication : 03/02/2025

FRANCE : équipements et armements

Pour M. Lecornu, la France manque de frégates de premier rang et d'une trentaine d'avions de combat
<https://www.opex360.com/2025/02/14/pour-m-lecornu-la-france-manque-de-fregates-de-premier-rang-et-dune-trentaine-davions-de-combat/>
Date de publication : 14/02/2025

La Marine nationale reçoit son premier système autonome de drones de lutte contre les mines
<https://theatrum-belli.com/la-marine-nationale-recoit-son-premier-systeme-autonome-de-drones-de-lutte-contre-les-mines/>
Date de publication : 13/02/2025

France Test-Fires Hellfire Missile Replacement
https://thedefensepost.com/2025/02/10/france-test-hellfire-missile/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=france-test-hellfire-missile
Date de publication : 10/02/2025

France Ordered 530 Serval Appui SCORPION Armored Vehicles
<https://mil.in.ua/en/news/france-ordered-530-serval-appui-scorpion-armored-vehicles/>
Date de publication : 08/02/2025

EUROPE / UNION EUROPÉENNE

Ukraine negotiations: How Europeans can be at the table, not on the menu
<https://ecfr.eu/article/ukraine-negotiations-how-europeans-can-be-at-the-table-not-on-the-menu/>
Date de publication : 14/02/2025

UE : Après le Sommet de l'IA, le temps de l'action ?
<https://www.institutmontaigne.org/expressions/ue-apres-le-sommet-de-lia-le-temps-de-laction>

Date de publication : 14/02/2025

Europe and its Defenders
<https://valdaiclub.com/a/highlights/europe-and-its-defenders/>
Date de publication : 10/02/2025

Rapport spécial 04/2025: La mobilité militaire de l'Union – Les défauts de conception et les obstacles rencontrés ralentissent la progression
<https://www.eca.europa.eu/fr/publications/sr-2025-04>
Date de publication : 05/02/2025

Défense commune européenne. Le (grand) raté de l'Ukraine
<https://www.bruxelles2.eu/2025/02/analyse-defense-commune-europeenne-le-grand-rate-de-lukraine/>
Date de publication : 01/02/2025

EUROPE OCCIDENTALE

Is Belgium's Foreign Policy Undergoing a Strategic Recalibration?
<https://www.martenscentre.eu/blog/is-belgiums-foreign-policy-undergoing-a-strategic-recalibration/>
Date de publication : 13/02/2025

Dutch military adds railway steel to rush troops to NATO's east flank
<https://www.defensenews.com/global/europe/2025/02/07/dutch-military-adds-railway-steel-to-rush-troops-to-natos-east-flank/>
Date de publication : 07/02/2025

Como se dice segment de decision in italiano?
<https://blablachars.blogspot.com/2025/02/como-se-dice-segment-de-decision-in.html>
Date de publication : 04/02/2025

Royaume-Uni

UK Ministry of Defence Launches Faster, Simpler Enlistment Process
https://thedefensepost.com/2025/02/07/uk-armed-forces-recruitment/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=uk-armed-forces-recruitment
Date de publication : 07/02/2025

New British naval drones in testing for Ukraine
<https://ukdefencejournal.org.uk/new-british-naval-drones-in-testing-for-ukraine/>
Date de publication : 06/02/2025

UK to deploy a group of patrol vessels in the Arctic
<https://mil.in.ua/en/news/uk-to-deploy-a-group-of-patrol-vessels-in-the-arctic/>
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