

LE GUETTEUR

Bulletin de veille « défense - sécurité »

n° 2023-7

Édité à partir d'une sélection de sources ouvertes en ligne, gratuites ou payantes, en français et en anglais, ce bulletin bimensuel a pour objet de signaler des articles éclairants sur l'actualité de défense et de sécurité dans le monde. Les références proposées ne sont pas exhaustives et ne sauraient en aucun cas exprimer la

position officielle du ministère des Armées. Les contenus issus de sites payants ne sont accessibles, dans leur intégralité, que depuis le réseau internet de l'Enseignement militaire supérieur et du Centre de documentation de l'École militaire. Directeur de publication : Franck Smith

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FAITS MARQUANTS

▲ EUROPE : Pologne et Slovaquie envoient des MiG-29 en Ukraine

Quand l'Europe centrale vole au secours de l'Ukraine

Joe Biden s'est opposé publiquement à la livraison d'avions de combat F-16 à l'Ukraine. Mais la Pologne et la Slovaquie, elles, ont répondu à l'appel de leur voisin, en confiant à Kiev des moyens aériens éprouvés : des MiG-29 de fabrication russe pour contrer l'invasion russe. [...] Quoique désormais membres de l'Otan, respectivement depuis 1999 et 2004, les deux pays anciennement soviétiques ont des MiG-29, que les aviateurs ukrainiens savent évidemment faire voler.

<https://www.radiofrance.fr/franceculture/quand-l-europe-centrale-vole-au-secours-de-l-ukraine-5550749>

Date de publication : 25/03/2023

What Difference Will Polish and Slovakian Fighter Jets Make to Ukraine?

The news that Poland and Slovakia are to deliver MiG-29 fighter jets to Ukraine — some of which have reportedly arrived — signals their departure from the long-standing stance of the international community, which had hitherto resisted Kyiv's calls for more combat aircraft to help fight off Russia's invasion. [...] The willingness to break ranks from the previous consensus against donating fighters underscores the influential role that Poland, Slovakia and other smaller NATO front-line states have played in driving international support for Ukraine. [...] This reflects how seriously they take the Russian threat as well as their solidarity with Ukrainians, with whom Eastern European countries have especially close social, cultural and economic ties.

<https://www.rand.org/blog/2023/03/what-difference-will-polish-and-slovakian-fighter-jets.html>

Date de publication : 23/03/2023

Pologne et Slovaquie équiper les forces ukrainiennes avec des Mig-29

Les Alliés ont franchi le pas. Ils vont livrer des avions de chasse afin de permettre à l'Ukraine de reconstituer sa force aérienne détruite en partie au début de la guerre. Ce très rapidement. [...] Cela répond à une demande récurrente de l'Ukraine qui a subi des pertes importantes dans son aviation, notamment dans les premiers jours de l'offensive russe en février 2022. Kiev a demandé à plusieurs reprises aux alliés de l'OTAN de lui envoyer des avions. [...] La France n'a pas exclu la livraison d'avions de chasse de type Mirage. La décision de passer au "Tout Rafale" de manière accélérée libère ainsi un certain nombre d'avions opérationnels. Le Royaume-Uni a commencé à former les pilotes ukrainiens. La Finlande, par la voie de sa première ministre Sanna Marin en visite à Kiev, la semaine dernière, avait indiqué qu'il fallait « réfléchir » à la livraison d'avions finlandais de type F-18 Hornet. Ceux-ci doivent commencer à être retirés du service dans les années 2025, pour être remplacés par des F-35.

https://www.bruxelles2.eu/2023/03/pologne-et-slovaquie-equipent-les-forces-ukrainiennes-avec-des-mig-29__trashed/

Date de publication : 18/03/2023

Poland defies Putin with landmark decision to give Ukraine fighter jets

Ukraine has been openly appealing for Western fighter jets since the very first days of the invasion. Indeed, Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy made the issue a key focus of his early February three-stop visit to London, Paris, and Brussels. While Western leaders including UK Prime Minister Rishi Sunak and French President Emmanuel Macron have refused to rule out the possibility of planes for Ukraine, they have preferred to postpone

any decision on the issue. Poland's landmark step may now encourage others to follow suit and send their own jets to Ukraine.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/ukrainealert/poland-defies-putin-with-landmark-decision-to-give-ukraine-fighter-jets/>

Date de publication : 16/03/2023

▲ AMÉRIQUES : l'US Army inaugure sa première garnison permanente en Pologne

US Inaugurates First Permanent Army Base in Poland

The United States on Tuesday inaugurated its first *permanent* army base in Poland, which the ambassador to Warsaw said was a sign of NATO unity in the face of *Russian aggression*. More than 10,000 US soldiers are currently stationed in Poland, which has become the main transit country for international aid and equipment to neighbor Ukraine. The US garrison — the eighth in Europe — was established in the western city of Poznan...

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/03/21/us-army-base-poland/>

Date de publication : 21/03/2023

L'US Army installe sa première garnison permanente de Pologne

Lors d'une cérémonie le 21 mars, l'US Army Garrison Poland a été officiellement créée à Camp Kosciuszko. Elle sera l'unité de soutien du Ve Corps dont l'installation a été annoncée en 2020...

<https://lignesdedefense.blogs.ouest-france.fr/archive/2023/03/22/l-us-army-installe-sa-premiere-garnison-permanente-de-pologne-23759.html>

Date de publication : 22/03/2023

Permanent Garrison of the US Forces in Poland

The unit in Poznań is being established thanks to the decision of the President of the United States issued in 2022, and will deal with infrastructure support for US troops stationed in Poland. The garrison's tasks will also include directing and managing the US military's forward outposts in Poland. [...] Its main task is to coordinate operations and supervise U.S. ground forces in Europe, operational planning, and cooperation and synchronization of U.S. forces with the militaries of other NATO countries...

<https://www.gov.pl/web/national-defence/permanent-garrison-of-the-us-forces-in-poland>

Date de publication : 21/03/2023

The Army Digs in for Competition Against Russia, Sets Garrison in Poland

The Army now has a permanent garrison in Poland, a major milestone underscoring that country's central role as a hub of NATO support for Ukraine's fight against invading Russian forces. Thus far, however, the garrison is shaping up to be a fraction of the size of the service's other installations in three other European countries, all of which are much farther from Russian territory. [...] It's unclear how extensively the service plans to man the newly established U.S. Army Garrison Poland...

<https://www.military.com/daily-news/2023/03/21/army-digs-competition-against-russia-sets-garrison-poland.html>

Date de publication : 21/03/2023

▲ EURASIE : Sommet à Moscou entre les dirigeants russe et chinois, Vladimir Poutine et Xi Jinping

Xi Jinping à Moscou : les affaires avant tout, pas de rupture avec l'Occident

L'autocrate du Kremlin a salué la position « équilibrée » de son puissant voisin sur l'Ukraine et dit considérer « avec respect » son plan de paix... Les deux dirigeants ont proclamé avec emphase que les relations entre leurs deux pays étaient entrées dans « une nouvelle ère ». Une formule directement tirée de la « pensée Xi Jinping »... Que le mot d'ordre du communiqué sino-russe soit

dominé par un marqueur idéologique de Xi en dit long sur le rapport de force avec Poutine... Le secrétaire d'État américain Antony Blinken ne s'y est pas trompé. Pour lui, le rapprochement russo-chinois ressemble à un « mariage de convenance »... La Chine va vraisemblablement engranger des profits économiques et géostratégiques substantiels de cette situation déséquilibrée où Moscou se retrouve terriblement dépendante de Pékin... Pour sa part, Kiev, qui joue la prudence avec le géant chinois, a exhorté lundi Xi Jinping à « user de son influence sur la Russie pour qu'elle mette fin à la guerre d'agression ».

<https://asialyst.com/fr/2023/03/24/chine-xi-jinping-moscou-affaires-avant-tout-pas-rupture-occident/>

Date de publication : 25/03/2023

Putin-Xi Summit Reinforces Anti-U.S. Partnership

Putin welcomed the demonstration that Russia was not, and could not be, isolated on the world stage, as it deepened relations with one of the world's two superpowers... Meanwhile, Xi's decision to make Moscow his first foreign visit of his third term as president underscored his strong commitment to Russia and to Putin personally. He used the summit to underscore China's determination to pursue its national interests in defiance of mounting U.S. economic and diplomatic pressure... Despite Washington's fears, however, Xi gave no indication that China was ready to provide lethal military aid that might radically improve Russia's chances on the battlefield... What once could have been seen as a roughly equal partnership has evolved to the point where Russia is decidedly the junior partner. Despite the rhetoric of comprehensive partnership and avowals from Putin and Xi that relations have never been better, this asymmetry in power and ambition is in itself a source of friction.

<https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/putin-xi-summit-reinforces-anti-us-partnership>

Date de publication : 24/03/2023

After the Summit: Next Steps in China-Russia Cooperation

Summits between heads of partner countries usually become catalysts for bringing these partnerships to new, higher levels. The recent trip of Chinese President Xi Jinping to Russia undoubtedly falls into the second category. It was a clear and a powerful signal to numerous groups of bureaucrats, diplomats, businessmen, military personnel... that it's high time to roll up their sleeves and to convert the general political agreements reached at the highest level into specific plans and deeds... The reliance on the U.S. dollar as the prime means of payments makes many Chinese companies exporting to Russia vulnerable to secondary U.S. sanctions, which significantly constrains the bilateral trade... Another urgent need is to upgrade the transport and logistics infrastructure between the two countries that share one of the longest land borders in the world. Russia's strategic reorientation from the West to the East requires a rapid progress in building advanced communication lines and gateways to China.

https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytics-and-comments/analytics/after-the-summit-next-steps-in-china-russia-cooperation/#disqus_thread

Date de publication : 23/03/2023

China, Russia Recommit to Close Partnership in the Shadow of Ukraine War

But Xi's time in Moscow makes it abundantly clear that China is mostly interested in talking peace as a fig leaf for engaging more and more deeply with Russia. Xi is not serious about seeking to pressure Moscow into a real peace proposal (which would involve, at the very least, withdrawing Russian troops from Ukrainian soil)... And while Beijing has influence over Russia, China has already made clear that it won't use it. Xi himself declared openly that "consolidating and developing China-Russia relations well is China's strategic decision, based on its basic interests and the larger trends of global development." Xi also made clear that Russia holds "leading position" in China's diplomacy, adding that

the general direction of China strengthening strategic cooperation with Russia is "unswerving."

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/03/china-russia-recommit-to-close-partnership-in-the-shadow-of-ukraine-war/>

Date de publication : 22/03/2023

▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE : Le premier ministre japonais rencontre ses homologues indien, sud-coréen et ukrainien

The Importance of Japanese Prime Minister Kishida's Visit to India

On regional and global issues also, both countries find mutuality in their interests and approaches. For example, both New Delhi and Tokyo are concerned about the rise of China's 'assertiveness' and converge on the articulation of an Indo-Pacific strategy... The Ukraine crisis poses the first serious challenge to the two leaders in maintaining the momentum of their relationship. Japan, under Kishida, has been quite overt in criticising Russia for its "aggression." Following his India visit, Kishida made a surprise trip to Ukraine to meet Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy. This was a remarkable visit as no Japanese prime minister has visited a war zone since the Second World War... Contrary to Japan, India has taken an ambivalent position on Ukraine... They have to tread forward carefully so their differing stances doesn't affect their strong and comprehensive bilateral relationship... The good news is that both New Delhi and Tokyo are aware of this possibility.

http://www.ipcs.org/comm_select.php?articleNo=5844

Date de publication : 27/03/2023

Yoon and Kishida Are Fumbling South Korea-Japan Rapprochement

China is perhaps the even more significant push factor. Attitudes toward China are at rock bottom. Much of that is due to a perception that Beijing is not treating South Korea with respect. That makes disrespect coming from Japan relatively less salient. Koreans have also been repulsed by what has happened in Hong Kong and are taking note of Beijing's threatening approach to Taiwan. Russian President Vladimir Putin and the people of Ukraine also deserve a lot of credit for the shift in Korean attitudes. Russia's invasion of Ukraine has Koreans thinking seriously about security, and Ukraine's heroic resistance with U.S. support has inspired new appreciation for liberal democracy and the U.S. alliance.

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/03/yoon-and-kishida-are-fumbling-south-korea-japan-rapprochement/>

Date de publication : 24/03/2023

Kishida's India visit raises concerns of bloc confrontation

Japanese Prime Minister Fumio Kishida arrived in India on Monday for a two-day visit after just seeing off South Korean President Yoon Suk-yeol and German Chancellor Olaf Scholz in Tokyo. Such active diplomacy, which came as the US is giving most of its attention to the Russia-Ukraine conflict and Japan is chairing the G7 this year, has raised concerns of aggravating bloc confrontation in the region... Modi told media that they also reviewed progress in bilateral relations including in the area of defense... Although having not clearly mentioned China, some of the topics they talked about would concern China, such as transferring Japan's industrial chains to India and bilateral military cooperation, experts said... The Asia-Pacific is not an arena for geopolitical games, Chinese Foreign Ministry spokesperson Wang Wenbin said Friday when asked for comments on Kishida's visit to India.

<https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202303/1287628.shtml>

Date de publication : 20/03/2023

N. Korea Fires 'Long-Range' Missile as S. Korea President Heads to Japan

The Thursday launch came hours before the leaders of South Korea and Japan were due to meet in Tokyo, with Pyongyang's missile and nuclear programs high on the agenda. That summit — the first in 12 years — comes as the two neighbors seek to mend diplomatic ties long strained by Japanese atrocities during its 35-year colonial rule. Both South Korea and Japan are ramping up defense spending and joint military exercises, which Yoon has said are essential for regional and global stability... Analysts said North Korea timed the launch on the day of the summit for "double effect" as a warning to its neighbors while protesting the US-South Korea joint drills.

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/03/16/north-korea-long-range-missile/>

Date de publication : 16/03/2023

▲ AFRIQUE : L'Éthiopie et le Niger reçoivent le secrétaire d'État américain, A. Blinken

Blinken's Africa visit seeks to compete with China, Russia; attempt may end up being futile

Blinken arrived late Tuesday in Ethiopia, which marked the highest-ranking US visit to the country since conflict broke out in late 2020 between the Ethiopian government and the rebel Tigray People's Liberation Front (TPLF)... Choosing Ethiopia and Niger as destinations for the visit sends a clear signal that Washington is seeking a bigger influence in the continent so that it can compete with China and Russia, said Song Wei, a professor at the school of international relations and diplomacy at Beijing Foreign Studies University. She explained that Ethiopia, Africa's second most populous nation, has numerous economic and political cooperation projects with China, while Niger has close ties with Russia in military cooperation.

<https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202303/1287450.shtml>

Date de publication : 17/03/2023

Contre la menace jihadiste et Wagner, Washington fait le pari du Niger

À l'issue d'une rencontre avec le président Mohamed Bazoum, il a annoncé une nouvelle aide humanitaire à la région du Sahel d'un montant de 150 millions de dollars, ce qui porte le total de cette aide à 233 millions de dollars pour 2023... Dans le contexte régional, le Niger est devenu un allié essentiel de la France dans ses efforts militaires en Afrique de l'Ouest : un millier de soldats y sont stationnés. Les États-Unis ont également construit et exploité la Base aérienne 201, utilisée pour piloter des drones destinés à attaquer et surveiller des jihadistes... Une haute responsable américaine voyageant avec Antony Blinken a déclaré que ce déplacement visait à soutenir les efforts du président Bazoum qui critique l'action du groupe Wagner.

<https://www.jeuneafrique.com/1428401/politique/contre-la-menace-jihadiste-et-wagner-washington-fait-le-pari-du-niger/>

Date de publication : 17/03/2023

Blinken wraps up Ethiopia visit, starts 'historic' trip to Niger at 'critical juncture' for Sahel

US Secretary of State Anthony Blinken, who has just wrapped up his visit to Ethiopia, is historically the first US secretary of state due to arrive in Niger this March 16, amid concerns over Sahel security and growing Russian and Chinese influence... As concerns linger over the implementation of the peace agreement that ended the two-year-long war in the Tigray region, Blinken also took a moment to reflect on the lives lost during the conflict that ended with a cease-fire brokered in November. He commended the peace effort that has taken root in Ethiopia, with the help of mediators from the African Union, Kenya and South Africa, and supported by the US... Blinken's historic visit to

Niger on Thursday comes as the West African country emerges as an increasingly significant partner to the US and its European partners in the Sahel region, following successive coups in Mali and Burkina Faso and the growing influence of the Russian Wagner mercenary group.

<https://northafricapost.com/66108-blinken-wraps-up-ethiopia-visit-starts-historic-trip-to-niger-at-critical-juncture-for-sahel.html>

Date de publication : 16/03/2023

Secretary Antony J. Blinken And Nigerien Foreign Minister Hassoumi Massoudou at a Joint Press Availability

Foreign Minister Massoudou : The United States, as everybody knows is one of our major partners in terms of cooperation for development as well as in terms of cooperation for security and our security and defense... We must tell you that we owe a lot to the cooperation between Niger and the United States, to your commitment by our side, that explains the resilience of our country, of this system, of this democratic state in this chaotic environment... and we also owe it to other partners such as France and other European countries... Secretary Blinken: As President Bazoum has said, Niger is a young democracy in a challenging part of the world, but it remains true to the democratic values that we share. And Niger has been quick to defend democratic values under threat in neighboring countries. Niger's leaders have distinguished themselves in the face of other pressing challenges, from violent extremism to the climate crisis...

<https://www.state.gov/secretary-antony-j-blinken-and-nigerien-foreign-minister-hassoumi-massoudou-at-a-joint-press-availability/>

Date de publication : 16/03/2023

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT : Renvoi du ministre israélien de la Défense opposé à la réforme judiciaire

Pausing Israel's Judicial Overhaul: Toward Compromise or Deepening Crisis?

President Biden's public comments on the crisis have had a major impact. He called on Netanyahu to "walk away" from the current legislation and implied he would not invite the prime minister to the White House until that happens. [...] The president has long believed that Israel and the United States share common values and interests, and he would have preferred to solve matters behind closed doors and avoid publicly weighing in on Israeli politics. Yet the administration's previous discreet efforts failed, so Biden will likely continue applying public pressure against the overhaul plan. [...] In any case, Biden wants to ensure that Netanyahu considers the future of the bilateral relationship in his calculations.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/pausing-israels-judicial-overhaul-toward-compromise-or-deepening-crisis>

Date de publication : 30/03/2023

What have been Iran's reactions to Israel political chaos?

Iran and the region in general are interested in what might happen in Israel. There is a current view that Iran will wait and see what happens while expecting to exploit Israel's domestic focus. [...] It terms the current chaos as a « crisis » that creates a « gap » in Israel, apparently on that Iran would like to fill with chaos with exporting threats to the West bank and taking advantage of Israël's internal problems to continue its entrenchment in Syria and its support to Hezbollah. [...] Israel [...] was seen as a strong, dynamic and more cohesive country in the region, a strength Netanyahu mentioned in his characterization of his policies. This shift from projecting strength to tipping into political chaos is an issue of immense concern in the region. States linked to the Abraham Accords and various cross-regional diplomatic initiatives [...], will want to know that Israel will continue to economically advance and produce dynamic contributions to innovation – which has underpinned Israel's success in the past.

<https://www.jpost.com/middle-east/article-735553>

Date de publication : 27/03/2023

Israël: alors que les manifestations continuent, le ministre de la Défense tend la main

Un appel entendu par le ministre de la Défense, Yoav Gallant, du Likoud, le parti de Benyamin Netanyahu. Il se déclare partisan d'une refonte du système, mais demande un temps d'arrêt pour permettre le dialogue : « Le clivage qui divise de plus en plus la société atteint l'armée et les services de sécurité, selon lui. C'est un danger clair, immédiat et concret pour la sécurité du pays. Il faut suspendre maintenant même la législation sur la réforme judiciaire pour notre sécurité et celle de nos enfants. » Le ministre est particulièrement inquiet de la décision des réservistes de l'armée de l'air et des forces spéciales de ne plus se porter *volontaires pour servir dans un État non démocratique*.

<https://www.rfi.fr/fr/moyen-orient/20230325-isra%C3%ABl-alors-que-les-manifestations-continuent-le-ministre-de-la-d%C3%A9fense-tend-la-main>

Date de publication : 25/03/2023

A Strategic Alert in the Wake of the Judicial Reform

Israel is facing an ominous combination of severe threats to its national security, widening rifts in its relations with the US, and increasing economic risks amid the global economic crisis. [...] The world is closely following the internal turmoil in the wake of the proposed reform, and the almost universal reaction is of puzzlement and deep concern, ranging from heads of state to street protests. In particular, the special relationship with the United States [...] These are alarming developments, for in view of the most pressing security threat confronting Israel, namely, Iran, we need the strong support of the United States more than ever. Furthermore, the drive to expand the Abraham Accords to additional countries as a central goal of Israel's foreign policy depends to a significant extent on the goodwill of the United States.

<https://www.inss.org.il/publication/strategic-alert/>

Date de publication : 21/03/2023

FIL D'ACTUALITÉS

▲ EUROPE

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense

Atlas stratégique des armées françaises (Institut d'études de géopolitique appliquée - DGRIS, mars 2023)

<https://bd53565bb0.clvaw-cdnwnd.com/5248ccc307284b5d053e41eef19504b4/200010786-aaba7aabbab/Atlas%20strat%C3%A9gique%20des%20arm%C3%A9es%20fran%C3%A7aises%20-%20légal%202023.pdf?ph=bd53565bb0>

Date de publication : 30/03/2023

Les armes nucléaires de la France et l'Europe : Options pour une politique de dissuasion mieux coordonnée

<https://lerubicon.org/publication/les-armes-nucleaires-de-la-france-et-leurope-options-pour-une-politique-de-dissuasion-mieux-coordonnee/>

Date de publication : 29/03/2023

L'industrie française de défense se range peu à peu en ordre de bataille

https://www.lemonde.fr/economie/article/2023/03/20/l-industrie-francaise-de-defense-se-range-peu-a-peu-en-ordre-de-bataille_6166219_3234.html

Date de publication : 20/03/2023

France new approach in Africa in the context of Russian hybrid operations

<https://pulaski.pl/en/pulaski-policy-paper-france-new-approach-in-africa-in-the-context-of-russian-hybrid-operations-w-repetowicz-2/>

Date de publication : 17/03/2023

Paris-Washington, de la brouille à la réconciliation

<https://orientxxi.info/magazine/paris-washington-de-la-brouille-a-la-reconciliation%2C6276>

Date de publication : 16/03/2023

FRANCE : opérations et déploiements

FRANCE/SINGAPOUR : La DGSE veut se remettre en ordre de bataille en Asie du Sud-Est

<https://www.intelligenceonline.fr/renseignement-d-etat/2023/03/27/la-dgse-veut-se-remettre-en-ordre-de-bataille-en-asie-du-sud-est,109927317-art>

Date de publication : 27/03/2023 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

Barkhane : échec, réussite ou bilan nuancé

<https://www.institutmontaigne.org/analyses/barkhane-echec-reussite-ou-bilan-nuance>

Date de publication : 17/03/2023

FRANCE : équipements et armements

Un premier régiment de l'armée de Terre doté du Serval

<https://www.forcesoperations.com/un-premier-regiment-de-larmee-de-terre-dote-du-serval/>

Date de publication : 31/03/2023

France races for small suicide drones after seeing effectiveness in Ukraine

<https://breakingdefense.com/2023/03/france-races-for-small-suicide-drones-after-seeing-effectiveness-in-ukraine/>

Date de publication : 30/03/2023

Le Rafale porté au standard F4.1 a été qualifié par la Direction générale de l'armement

<https://www.opex360.com/2023/03/27/le-rafale-porte-au-standard-f4-1-a-ete-qualifie-par-la-direction-generale-de-larmement/>

Date de publication : 27/03/2023

EUROPE / UNION EUROPÉENNE

Les armes nucléaires de la France et l'Europe : Options pour une politique de dissuasion mieux coordonnée

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