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position officielle du ministère des Armées. Les contenus issus de sites payants ne sont accessibles, dans leur intégralité, que depuis le réseau internet de l'Enseignement militaire supérieur et du Centre de documentation de l'École militaire. Directeur de publication : Franck Smith

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FAITS MARQUANTS

▲ EUROPE : Accord de coopération entre l'Agence européenne de défense et le ministère de la Défense américain

DoD and European Defence Agency sign cooperation pact in support of shared military interests

The US Department of Defense (DoD) and the European Defence Agency (EDA) this week reached a new agreement designed to provide a framework for transatlantic cooperation on shared defense issues covering supply chains, military mobility, climate change and information exchange. [...] The AA specifically opens the way for the DoD to participate in "relevant" meetings of the EDA's Steering Board, while EDA members can also attend DoD meetings. Additionally, the AA allows US participation in the open session of the European Defence Standardisation Committee (EDSC), according to the EDA. "The arrangement confirms the value of a transatlantic partnership in security and defense to confront shared security challenges, and the importance of a stronger and more capable European defence that is complementary to and interoperable with NATO," said the EDA in a statement.

<https://breakingdefense.com/2023/04/dod-and-european-defence-agency-sign-cooperation-pact-in-support-of-shared-military-interests/>

Date de publication : 28/04/2023

Q&A administrative arrangement between EDA and the U.S. department of defense

In the EU-U.S. 2021 Summit Statement, leaders committed to work towards an Administrative Arrangement for the United States with the European Defence Agency (EDA). Discussions were launched shortly after EDA received a negotiation mandate by its Ministerial Steering Board in November 2021. Over the past year, several rounds of negotiations have taken place in Brussels and Washington to bring a final text for signature. [...] EDA has so far concluded Administrative Arrangements with four third countries (Switzerland, Norway, Serbia and Ukraine) as well as with two organisations, the Organisation for Joint Armament Cooperation (OCCAR) and the European Space Agency (ESA).

<https://eda.europa.eu/docs/default-source/documents/q-a-administrative-arrangement-26-april-2023.pdf>

Date de publication : 27/04/2023

DoD Signs New Administrative Arrangement With European Defence Agency

U.S. Secretary of Defense, Lloyd Austin said: "The signature of the Administrative Arrangement with EDA is evidence of the strengthening U.S.-European Union relationship. DoD and EDA's dedicated dialogue and engagement will further contribute to transatlantic and global security. Russia's aggression against Ukraine underlines the importance of strong U.S.-European ties in NATO and with the European Union. Deepening dialogue and cooperation will only strengthen this key strategic partnership moving forward."

<https://www.defense.gov/News/Releases/Release/Article/3373635/dod-signs-new-administrative-arrangement-with-european-defence-agency/>

Date de publication : 26/04/2023

▲ AMÉRIQUES : Les États-Unis renforcent leur parapluie nucléaire en Corée du sud

Why Biden and Yoon's Agreement Is a Big Deal

This is not because Seoul is incapable of developing its own nuclear weapons. Seven decades on, nuclear weapons are not exactly a frontier technology. Intelligence estimates indicate that North Korea, one of the world's poorest countries, could have an

arsenal of 40 nuclear weapons and a stockpile of fissile material from which it could make an additional hundred.

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2023/04/27/biden-yoon-summit-nuclear-nonproliferation-us-south-korea/>

Date de publication : 27/04/2023

The Washington Declaration: Expanding the Nuclear Dimension of the U.S.-South Korean Alliance Response

The combination of North Korean threats of preemptive attack using tactical nuclear weapons and its ongoing expansion of missile capabilities have heightened a sense of vulnerability among South Koreans around its dependence on the United States for defense and retaliation against possible North Korean nuclear use. In response, Presidents Biden and Yoon have issued the Washington Declaration.

<https://www.cfr.org/blog/washington-declaration-expanding-nuclear-dimension-us-south-korean-alliance-response>

Date de publication : 27/04/2023

Washington Declaration

The ROK has full confidence in U.S. extended deterrence commitments and recognizes the importance, necessity, and benefit of its enduring reliance on the U.S. nuclear deterrent. The United States commits to make every effort to consult with the ROK on any possible nuclear weapons employment on the Korean Peninsula, consistent with the U.S. Nuclear Posture Review's declaratory policy, and the Alliance will maintain robust communication infrastructure to facilitate these consultations.

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2023/04/26/washington-declaration-2/>

Date de publication : 26/04/2023

▲ EURASIE : Premier entretien officiel entre V. Zelensky et Xi Jinping depuis le début du conflit russo-ukrainien

What Can be Learned From the Xi-Zelenskyy Call?

On a positive note, Zelenskyy wrote that he and Xi had a meaningful conversation, the first time since the beginning of the war... Therefore, the very fact that the talk occurred is more important than its content. From the very beginning of Putin's invasion of Ukraine in 2022, China's position was officially neutral and balanced, but was in fact purely pro-Russian... At the same time, China continues to position itself as a peace-loving state that does not accept the resolution of political issues by military means... Another point in this story is how this conversation was perceived in Moscow... it is safe to assume that the very fact of such a direct conversation between Xi and Zelensky should alert and alarm Putin and his entourage for at least two reasons. Firstly, the Russian leader cannot be completely confident that the Chinese are being straightforward with him... Secondly, the conversation shows that China sees Ukraine as an independent state, contradicting everything Putin has repeatedly stated.

<https://jamestown.org/program/what-can-be-learned-from-the-xi-zelenskyy-call/>

Date de publication : 30/04/2023

Xi says dialogue only viable way out for Ukraine crisis

Chinese President Xi Jinping said on Wednesday that dialogue and negotiations are the only viable way out for the Ukraine crisis, and no one wins a nuclear war. He made the remarks while talking to his Ukrainian counterpart, Volodymyr Zelensky, over phone... China did not create the Ukraine crisis, nor is it a party to the crisis, Xi said, adding that as a permanent member of the UN Security Council and a responsible major country, China would not sit idly by, nor would it add oil to the fire, still less exploit the situation for self gains... Zelensky shared his views on the current state of the Ukraine crisis, thanked China for providing humanitarian

assistance to Ukraine, and welcomed China's important role in restoring peace and seeking diplomatic solution to the crisis.

<https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202304/1289840.shtml>

Date de publication : 26/04/2023

Xi calls Zelenskyy but doubts remain over China's peacemaker credentials

China's Xi Jinping and Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy spoke for over an hour by phone on April 26... In an expanded statement that appeared to address Xi's calls for a "political settlement to the crisis," Zelenskyy stressed Ukraine's rejection of any land-for-peace compromises with the Kremlin... China's attempts to position itself as a neutral mediator have inevitably been undermined by the country's close relations with the Kremlin... Both Russia and Ukraine continue to reject talk of a compromise settlement, with Moscow demanding recognition for its claims to around 20 % of Ukrainian territory and Ukraine insisting on the complete deoccupation of the country. Despite these obstacles, Wednesday's conversation between Zelenskyy and Xi is nevertheless noteworthy. The call was a diplomatic victory for Ukraine and an indication of China's desire to be seen as a global force for peace rather than a Russian ally.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/ukrainealert/xi-calls-zelenskyy-but-doubts-remain-over-chinas-peacemaker-credentials/>

Date de publication : 26/04/2023

Zelensky holds phone call with China's Xi Jinping

Zelensky tweeted that he hopes the "long and meaningful phone call" and the appointment of Ukraine's ambassador to China will "give a powerful impetus" to the development of the countries' relations. On the same day, Zelensky appointed Pavlo Riabikin, the former minister of strategic industries, as the new ambassador... Chinese Foreign Ministry's spokesperson Hua Chunying also reported the conversation, adding that it had been initiated by the Ukrainian side... Hua called the Russian unprovoked full-scale invasion "Ukraine crisis" in line with China's continued refusal to clearly state and condemn the aggressor. Earlier, Zelensky repeatedly said he wanted to talk to China's Xi, inviting him to visit Ukraine days after the Chinese president traveled to Moscow for a meeting with Russian dictator Vladimir Putin in late March.

<https://kyivindependent.com/zelensky-holds-phone-call-with-chinas-xi-jinping/>

Date de publication : 26/04/2023

▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE : L'Australie publie sa nouvelle Defense Strategic Review

A New Defense Review for Australia

Being able to design a force to deter potential adversaries means Australia needs to be able to project its power to longer distances against potential adversaries. Missiles are the chosen mechanism for this, with the USAF B21 bomber being explicitly ruled out... On the acceleration of disruptive technologies, the news is mainly good. Not only is their endorsement of significant investment in long- and medium-range missiles welcomed, the widespread deployment of autonomous systems also has strong support. But beyond this, there is also support for advanced capabilities such as nuclear-propelled submarines, as well as collaboration on advanced technologies under AUKUS Pillar 2... Enhancing resilience is an important part of the review. There are recommendations about increasing Australia's ability to defend itself against air, missile, and drone attacks as well as attacks in the cyber and space domains. At the same time, broader industrial resilience is an important pillar of the report.

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/new-defense-review-australia>

Date de publication : 27/04/2023

Australia Has a New Defense Strategic Review

The Defense Strategic Review achieves its ambitious objective of providing a holistic consideration of Australia's defense force structure and posture. The hope is that it does so in a way that does not contribute to escalation in the region. The keynote of the review is on deterrence, and particularly on a strategy of denial through deterrence at a distance. The review promotes a new doctrine it calls "National Defense"... the doctrine of National Defense "encompasses the defense of Australia against potential threats arising from major power competition" through supporting "the maintenance of a regional balance of power in the Indo-Pacific." This is described as being part of "a broader national strategy of whole-of-government coordinated and focused statecraft and diplomacy in our region"... Perhaps the most remarkable aspect of the Defense Strategic Review is that it openly acknowledges that Defense cannot do it alone.

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/04/australia-has-a-new-defense-strategic-review/>

Date de publication : 27/04/2023

Defence review warns Australia is not ready to ward off a major attacker

Acceptance of the recommendations signals a major restructuring of ADF capability and operations, including significant changes in the Army's role. While it loses some of its planned armoured force, it takes on a key missile defence role. Key to the changes across the services will be the urgent development of weapons such as long range and high-speed missiles and the ability to manufacture them in Australia. The report said that while Australia had for many years faced no direct military threat, it's strategic circumstances and the risks it faced were now radically different. 'Intense China-United States competition is the defining feature of our region and our time'... China's military buildup was the largest and most ambitious of any country since World War II and it was also engaged in strategic competition in Australia's near neighbourhood.

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/defence-review-warns-australia-is-not-ready-to-ward-off-a-major-attacker/>

Date de publication : 24/04/2023

L'Australie revoit en profondeur sa doctrine militaire, avec moins de blindés pour plus de missiles à longue portée

Ce 24 avril, le gouvernement australien a dévoilé une nouvelle doctrine militaire, censée redéfinir, « pour la première fois depuis 35 ans » les missions de la Forces de défense du pays... Ainsi, estimant que, désormais, l'Australie n'est plus « aussi protégée par sa géographie » et ne plus miser sur la « capacité limitée d'autres nations à projeter leur puissance de combat sur de plus grandes distances dans les cinq domaines [maritime, terrestre, aérien, spatial et cyber], cette revue stratégique de défense recommande d'adopter une « stratégie de déni », définie comme « une approche défensive conçue pour empêcher un adversaire d'atteindre son objectif de contraindre un État par la force ou la menace de l'utiliser ».

<https://www.opex360.com/2023/04/24/laustralie-revoit-en-profondeur-sa-doctrine-militaire-avec-moins-de-blindes-pour-plus-de-missiles-a-longue-portee/>

Date de publication : 24/04/2023

▲ AFRIQUE : Au Soudan, le général A-F al-Burhan dissout les RSF paramilitaires « rebelles »

Gold, Arms, and Islam: Understanding the Conflict in Sudan

Since becoming Sudan's de facto ruler in 2019, al-Burhan has displayed an inability to rein in the RSF. He has allowed it to become, as some suggest, a « state-within-a-state »... Al-Burhan dissolved the RSF on April 17 and labelled it a "rebel" movement... Sudan is now the third-largest gold producer in

Africa. However, as much as 80 percent of production is smuggled out of the country, and much of it to Russia... Remote mines operated by Meroe Gold were guarded by Wagner Group personnel who were also involved in training the RSF... US authorities have claimed the Wagner Group is now providing weapons to the RSF through bases in Libya and the Central African Republic (CAR). Documents obtained by an anti-corruption NGO revealed the RSF has its own bank account in Abu Dhabi that it has used to obtain vehicles suitable for conversion to machine-gun mounted "technical"... Fighting is underway in most parts of Sudan, but is especially intense in Darfur, which is the home of Hemeti's power base but also the source of much of the SAF's rank-and-file... Hemeti is having trouble selling his new image as a champion of democracy as he attempts to portray al-Burhan as the figurehead of a radical Islamist movement.

<https://jamestown.org/program/gold-arms-and-islam-understanding-the-conflict-in-sudan/>

Date de publication : 28/04/2023

Sudan's military rivals fight to the death over the spoils

The full-scale military warfare in the capital Khartoum and elsewhere between the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF) and Rapid Support Forces (RSF) shows just how far the military will go to cling to power. The SAF is led by General Abdel-Fattah al-Burhan, and the RSF by General Mohamed Hamdan Dagalo (known as Hemedti). Burhan is also head and Hemedti deputy of the Sovereign Council running the country. The RSF evolved out of the brutal Janjaweed militia that committed so many atrocities in Darfur... Tensions between Burhan and Hemedti had long been simmering. The fighting was seemingly precipitated by the political Framework Agreement (FA) signed by Burhan, Hemedti and pro-democracy elements led by the mainstream Forces of Freedom and Change on 5 December 2022... Burhan and Hemedti signed the agreement but probably never intended to honour it – both only stood to lose power and the extensive business interests that went with it if a civilian government took control. The FA was vague about what should happen to the RSF in the transition, but Burhan evidently demanded it be absorbed into the SAF in two years. Hemedti insisted that could only happen in 10.

<https://issafrica.org/iss-today/sudans-military-rivals-fight-to-the-death-over-the-spoils>

Date de publication : 21/04/2023

Sudan on the Brink of Civil War

The speed of escalation and scale of the fighting indicate that the country is now faced with a real prospect of civil war, which could indefinitely postpone the transit of power to the civilian government, turning Sudan into one of the hottest spots in the world for many years to come... It was the new format of the RSF that played a decisive role in postponing the potential transit of power in the country... The dual power of the military in Sudan as well as the actual division of the state into zones and spheres of influence between Abdel Fattah al-Burhan and Mohamed Hamdan Dagalo made it impossible for the Sudanese military and security forces to have a unified political representation... Thus, a reference is made to Mohamed Hamdan Dagalo's close ties with Russia and the UAE, which could be involved in the gold mining business in Sudan, controlled by the RSF. Also, the RSF commander is seen by many as Moscow's main sympathizer in the issue of establishing a Russian naval base in Sudan.

<https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytics-and-comments/columns/african-policy/sudan-on-the-brink-of-civil-war/>

Date de publication : 20/04/2023

China urges two sides of Sudan conflict to implement cease-fire, move forward political transition

The Chinese Foreign Ministry on Sunday urged the two sides of the Sudan conflict to stop the fighting as soon as possible and work

to move forward the political transition process together, as the African country is once again engulfed in conflict that has so far caused dozens of deaths and hundreds of casualties. Experts believe that as the country has been embroiled in frequent political turmoil since the 2019 coup, Sudan is more exposed to foreign interference during each social conflict. However, certain Western forces should refrain from interfering with domestic affairs of the country, as deepened political fissures will not only damage Sudanese people's lives, but also risk other countries' investments in the Horn of Africa.

<https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202304/1289215.shtml>

Date de publication : 16/04/2023

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT : La Turquie et la Syrie engagent des discussions de normalisation de leurs relations

Turcs et Syriens engagent des pourparlers de normalisation sous médiation russe

La Turquie et la Syrie ont mené mardi à Moscou une nouvelle session de pourparlers, sous la médiation de la Russie et de l'Iran, visant à normaliser leurs relations, rompues depuis le début de la guerre civile syrienne en 2011. [...] Le ministère turc de la Défense a souligné dans un communiqué l'« atmosphère constructive » de la rencontre, au cours de laquelle « la question de l'intensification des efforts pour le retour des réfugiés syriens sur leurs terres » a été évoquée. Il a confirmé que tous les participants ont « réaffirmé leur respect de l'intégrité territoriale de la Syrie ». [...] Le président turc Recep Tayyip Erdogan a lancé l'idée d'un sommet de la paix avec le dirigeant syrien, mais ce dernier réclame préalablement le retrait des troupes turques stationnées dans le nord de la Syrie.

<https://www.orientlejour.com/article/1335634/turcs-et-syriens-engagent-des-pourparlers-de-normalisation-sous-mediation-russe.html>

Date de publication : 27/04/2023

Russia Hosts Talks with Iran, Syria, Turkey

In Damascus, the Syrian defense ministry said in a statement carried by state media that the "quartet meeting of the defense ministers" had discussed "the withdrawal of Turkish forces" from Syria. Erdogan and Syrian leader Bashar al-Assad had amicable relations in the 2000s after years of tensions between their countries following the breakup of the Ottoman Empire. But Syria's civil war, which has left 500,000 people dead and displaced millions, strained relations between Damascus and Ankara, which has long supported rebel groups opposed to Assad. [...] With Russian and Iranian support, Damascus has won back much of the territory it lost in the early stages of the conflict.

<https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2023/04/25/russia-hosts-talks-with-iran-syria-turkey-a80934>

Date de publication : 25/04/2023

Middle East Matters: Back to Normal? The Region Reaches Out to Assad

Regional efforts to engage with Syrian president Bashar al-Assad are not new. [...] The Arab League is often a good indicator of regional unity on particular issues. Readmitting Syria to the league would require just a simple majority vote, but supporters of normalization want a unanimous vote instead. In their view, any dissenting votes would render the decision meaningless; they also believe a unanimous vote would show the world that a different path is needed on Syria. [...] These developments are due to American disengagement from the region, which has left many Arab countries to deal with their problems on their own—in Saudi Arabia's case, through a rapprochement policy.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/middle-east-matters-back-normal-region-reaches-out-assad>

Date de publication : 25/04/2023

▲ EUROPE

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense

Why the French Army Will Continue to Prioritize Quality Over Mass

<https://warontherocks.com/2023/04/why-the-french-army-will-continue-to-prioritize-quality-over-mass/>

Date de publication : 28/04/2023

Un « parapluie nucléaire » français : A propos du rapport de la SWP

<https://lerubicon.org/publication/un-parapluie-nucleaire-francais-a-propos-du-rapport-de-la-swp/>

Date de publication : 26/04/2023

Macron is wrong to see China and Russia as separate concerns

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/macron-is-wrong-to-see-china-and-russia-as-separate-concerns/>

Date de publication : 24/04/2023

Les sept péchés capitaux de la diplomatie

<https://www.afri-ct.org/2023/thucyblog-n282-les-sept-peches-capitaux-de-la-diplomatie-francaise/>

Date de publication : 19/04/2023

La mise en œuvre de la Stratégie spatiale de défense française : vers la maîtrise de l'espace ?

<https://www.frstrategie.org/publications/notes/mise-oeuvre-strategie-spatiale-defense-francaise-vers-maitrise-espace-2023>

Date de publication : 19/04/2023

Audition du ministre des Armées sur le soutien à l'Ukraine (Assemblée nationale, 15 mars 2023)

<https://theatrum-belli.com/audition-du-ministre-des-armees-sur-le-soutien-a-lukraine-assemblee-nationale-15-mars-2023/>

Date de publication : 18/04/2023

FRANCE : opérations et déploiements

Dissuasion : Le sous-marin nucléaire lanceur d'engins « Le Terrible » a tiré un missile M51 avec succès

<https://www.opex360.com/2023/04/19/dissuasion-le-sous-marin-nucleaire-lanceur-dengins-le-terrible-a-tire-un-missile-m51-avec-succes/>

Date de publication : 19/04/2023

US France and UK Complete Artemis Trident MCM Exercise in Gulf

<https://www.navalnews.com/naval-news/2023/04/us-france-and-uk-complete-artemis-trident-mcm-exercise-in-gulf/>

Date de publication : 18/04/2023

FRANCE : équipements et armements

Why the French Army Will Continue to Prioritize Quality Over Mass

<https://warontherocks.com/2023/04/why-the-french-army-will-continue-to-prioritize-quality-over-mass/>

Date de publication : 28/04/2023

Des « décalages » ne sont pas exclus pour le VBAE

<https://www.forcesoperations.com/des-decalages-ne-sont-pas-exclus-pour-le-vbae/>

Date de publication : 27/04/2023

Le ministère des Armées a lancé les travaux relatifs au développement du Rafale F5

<https://www.opex360.com/2023/04/26/le-ministere-des-armees-a-lance-les-travaux-relatifs-au-developpement-du-rafale-f5/>

Date de publication : 26/04/2023

Ces jalons capacitaires qui n'ont pu être franchis en 2022

<https://www.forcesoperations.com/ces-jalons-capacitaires-qui-nont-pu-etre-franchis-en-2022/>

Date de publication : 24/04/2023

EUROPE / UNION EUROPÉENNE

A Step Forward for EU as a Defense Actor: The Jointly Procurement of Ammunition for Ukraine

<https://finabel.org/category/info-flash/>

Date de publication : 28/04/2023

Starship, retards, concurrence : le spatial européen dans la tourmente

<https://www.institutmontaigne.org/expressions/starship-retards-concurrence-le-spatial-europeen-dans-la-tourmente>

Date de publication : 26/04/2023

Sagittaire, Eva Sierra... ! Plusieurs rotations assurées par les Européens. Environ 1500 personnes évacuées

<https://www.bruxelles2.eu/2023/04/actualite-sagittaire-eva-sierra-plusieurs-rotations-assurees-par-les-europeens-plus-de-1500-personnes-evacuees-v7/>

Date de publication : 25/04/2023

Europe's Missing Piece: The Case for Air Domain Enablers

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/europes-missing-piece-case-air-domain-enablers>

Date de publication : 17/04/2023

Offshore Renewable Energy for Defence

<https://eda.europa.eu/publications-and-data/latest-publications/factsheet-symbiosis-offshore-renewable-energy-for-defence>

Date de publication : 17/04/2023

Europe's China Policy in Disarray

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/04/europes-china-policy-in-disarray/>

Date de publication : 17/04/2023

EUROPE OCCIDENTALE

Rishi Sunak et Giorgia Meloni : la grande convergence

<https://legrandcontinent.eu/fr/2023/04/28/rishi-sunak-et-giorgia-meloni-la-grande-convergence/>

Date de publication : 28/04/2023

L'Italie entre MGCS et solution intérim

<https://www.forcesoperations.com/litalie-entre-mgcs-et-solution-interim/>

Date de publication : 18/04/2023

Contrat CaMo: la formation d'unités belges en France bat son plein

<https://defencebelgium.com/2023/04/17/contrat-camo-la-formation-dunites-belges-en-france-bat-son-plein/>

Date de publication : 17/04/2023

Royaume-Uni

Record £1.9 billion UK-Poland missile export deal set to bolster European security

<https://www.gov.uk/government/news/record-19-billion-uk-poland-missile-export-deal-set-to-bolster-european-security>

Date de publication : 28/04/2023

Implications of the Ukraine War for UK Munitions Supply Arrangements

<https://www.rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/implications-ukraine-war-uk-munitions-supply-arrangements>

Date de publication : 19/04/2023

From "Global Britain" to Realpolitik – the Updated Integrated Review - Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik

<https://www.swp-berlin.org/en/publication/from-global-britain-to-realpolitik-the-updated-integrated-review>

Date de publication : 19/04/2023

EUROPE CENTRALE ET ORIENTALE

La Roumanie achète des drones de combat turcs Bayraktar TB2
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