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position officielle du ministère des Armées. Les contenus issus de sites payants ne sont accessibles, dans leur intégralité, que depuis le réseau internet de l'Enseignement militaire supérieur et du Centre de documentation de l'École militaire. Directeur de publication : Franck Smith

FAITS MARQUANTS

2

▲ EUROPE

Regain de tension avec la Serbie dans le nord du Kosovo 2

▲ AMÉRIQUES

Le président Biden approuve le transfert de la défense antimissile stratégique à la Space force 2

▲ EURASIE

Accords Moscou-Minsk préparant le déploiement d'armes nucléaires tactiques russes en Biélorussie 2

▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE

Sommet du G7 à Hiroshima au Japon 3

▲ AFRIQUE

L'armée soudanaise se retire des pourparlers de cessez-le-feu de Djeddah 4

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT

Le retour de la Syrie au sommet de la Ligue arabe. 4

FIL D'ACTUALITÉS

5

▲ EUROPE

5

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense 5

FRANCE : opérations et déploiements 5

FRANCE : équipements et armement 5

EUROPE / UNION EUROPÉENNE 5

EUROPE OCCIDENTALE 6

Royaume-Uni 6

EUROPE CENTRALE ET ORIENTALE 6

Allemagne 6

EUROPE SEPTENTRIONALE ET PAYS BALTES 6

PÉNINSULE BALKANIQUE 6

▲ AMÉRIQUES

6

ÉTATS-UNIS : politique de sécurité et de défense 6

ÉTATS-UNIS : opérations et déploiements 7

ÉTATS-UNIS : équipements et armements 7

Canada & Arctique 7

Mexique 7

Mésoamérique 7

AMÉRIQUE DU SUD 8

Brésil 8

▲ EURASIE

8

RUSSIE : politique de sécurité et de défense 8

RUSSIE : opérations et déploiements 8

RUSSIE : équipements et armements 8

Ukraine-Biélorussie 9

ASIE CENTRALE 9

CAUCASE 9

▲ ASIE - OCÉANIE

9

CHINE : politique de sécurité et de défense 9

CHINE : opérations et déploiements 9

CHINE : équipements et armements 10

ASIE DU SUD — OCÉANIE 10

Inde 10

Afghanistan-Pakistan 10

ASIE DU NORD-EST 10

Japon 10

▲ AFRIQUE

10

AFRIQUE DU NORD 11

Maroc 11

Tunisie 11

AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST & SAHEL 11

Burkina Faso 11

Mali 11

Niger 11

Nigeria 11

Tchad 11

AFRIQUE CENTRALE 11

AFRIQUE DE L'EST 11

Éthiopie 11

Somalie 11

Soudan 12

AFRIQUE AUSTRALE ET ÎLES DE L'OCÉAN INDIEN 12

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT

12

Égypte 12

Israël-Palestine 12

Liban 12

Turquie 12

Syrie 12

Irak 13

Iran 13

PÉNINSULE ARABIQUE 13

Yémen 13

▲ EUROPE : Regain de tension avec la Serbie dans le nord du Kosovo

Crise dans le nord : les Américains sont-ils en train de lâcher le Kosovo ?

Les relations entre le Kosovo et les États-Unis se sont fortement détériorées ces derniers jours. L'ambassadeur américain vient d'annoncer de premières sanctions contre Pristina après les violences dans le nord à majorité serbe. [...] La première sanction annoncée est l'annulation de la participation du Kosovo à l'exercice militaire Defender Europe 2023 dirigé par les États-Unis. Mais surtout, les États-Unis, vont « cesser tous leurs efforts pour aider le Kosovo à être reconnu par les pays qui ne l'ont pas reconnu et à s'intégrer dans les organisations internationales ». [...] De son côté, l'Otan a annoncé le déploiement de troupes supplémentaires pour renforcer sa mission de maintien de la paix, la Kfor.

<https://www.courrierdesbalkans.fr/Crise-dans-le-nord-les-Americains-sont-ils-en-train-de-lacher-le-Kosovo>

Date de publication : 31/05/2023 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

Regain de tension dans le nord Kosovo : Moscou met en garde contre l'explosion au « cœur de l'Europe »

Au cours d'une visite au Kenya Sergueï Lavrov, ministre russe des Affaires étrangères, a estimé lundi 29 mai, que « les Serbes combattaient pour leurs droits dans le nord du Kosovo ». « Une grande explosion menace (de se produire) au cœur de l'Europe, où l'Otan s'est livrée en 1999 à une agression contre la Yougoslavie », a-t-il prévenu, évoquant l'intervention de l'Alliance atlantique contre Belgrade qui a de facto mis fin à la guerre entre les forces serbes et les combattants indépendantistes albanais.

<https://perspectivesmed.com/regain-de-tension-dans-le-nord-kosovo-moscou-met-en-garde-contre-l-explosion-au-coeur-de-leurope/>

Date de publication : 31/05/2023

Kosovo 'Tactical Game' Is A Strategic Blunder, Security Expert Charles Kupchan Warns Amid Balkan Violence

Hours after Serbs opposed to the Kosovar government's efforts to install ethnic Albanian mayors clashed with NATO KFOR peacekeepers in northern Kosovo, Kupchan spoke to RFE/RL's Balkan Service about the latest crisis, outside pressures on Pristina and Belgrade, and the prospects for normalization between Serbia and its former province. [...] It is a very worrisome development, because violence has again returned to Kosovo and in particular to the relationship between the Serbs in the north of the country and ethnic Albanians. And we are at a moment at which normalization between Serbia and Kosovo has as good a chance of moving forward as we've seen in a long time. We have U.S. and EU efforts, the EU framework that is under discussion. And these kinds of bouts of violence are unhelpful.

<https://www.rferl.org/a/kosovo-strategic-blunder-serb-balkan-violence-kupchan-/3243552.html>

Date de publication : 30/05/2023

Over 30 Peacekeepers Injured in Clashes in Northern Kosovo

Kosovo's Serbs boycotted last month's elections in northern towns, which allowed ethnic Albanians to take control of local councils despite a minuscule turnout of under 3.5 percent of voters. Kosovan Prime Minister Albin Kurti's government officially installed the mayors last week, defying calls to ease the tensions by the European Union and the United States, which have both championed the territory's 2008 independence from Serbia.[...] "While countering the most active fringes of the crowd, several soldiers of the Italian and Hungarian KFOR contingent were the subject of unprovoked attacks and sustained

trauma wounds with fractures and burns due to the explosion of incendiary devices," the NATO force said in a statement.[...] NATO strongly condemned the "unprovoked" attacks against KFOR troops, adding that such actions were "totally unacceptable."

https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/05/29/clashes-northern-kosovo/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=clashes-northern-kosovo

Date de publication : 30/05/2023

▲ AMÉRIQUES : Le président Biden approuve le transfert de la défense antimissile stratégique à la Space force

SPACECOM takes over missile defense ops from Strategic Command

"This transfer is the culmination of a comprehensive study on the roles, responsibilities and authorities associated with the Missile Defense enterprise and represents an alignment to the 2022 Missile Defense Review," said Army Gen. James Dickinson, SPACECOM commander.

<https://breakingdefense.com/2023/05/spacecom-takes-over-missile-defense-ops-from-strategic-command/>

Date de publication : 31/05/2023

U.S. Space Command takes over responsibility for protecting homeland from missile strikes

"By bringing the three mission areas of missile warning, missile defense and space domain awareness under one command as the global sensor manager, Space Command can more effectively integrate and fuse the sensor data for rapid detection, characterization, tracking and dissemination to ensure theaters can defeat any threat." Space Command will oversee the management of missile defense assets, coordinate training exercises and cooperation with allies.

<https://spacenews.com/u-s-space-command-takes-over-responsibility-for-protecting-homeland-from-missile-strikes/>

Date de publication : 31/05/2023

Missile Defense: Annual Goals Unmet for Deliveries and Testing

Over this time, missile threats from foreign adversaries have evolved, and MDA has faced persistent challenges as it attempts to keep pace. GAO has reported that MDA has not met the annual goals it sets for itself to deliver hardware and test its capabilities.

<https://www.gao.gov/products/gao-23-106011>

Date de publication : 18/05/2023

▲ EURASIE : Accords Moscou-Minsk préparant le déploiement d'armes nucléaires tactiques russes en Biélorussie

Lida, base avancée des forces nucléaires russes en Biélorussie

Moscou disposerait de 300 armes nucléaires tactiques larguables par avion. Et quelques-unes seraient destinées à être déployées chez l'allié du président russe... Le 3 avril, la Russie avait indiqué avoir commencé à former les militaires biélorusses à l'utilisation d'armes nucléaires "tactiques". Elle avait aussi précisé que dix avions de combat biélorusses avaient déjà été équipés pour l'emport de telles armes et qu'un entrepôt spécial serait terminé d'ici au 1er juillet. Ces appareils, des Su-25, sont déployés sur la base aérienne de Lida, à une quarantaine de kilomètres de la frontière avec la Lituanie et à 120 km de la Pologne... Même si le site a été en partie abandonné depuis 1997, c'est bien que là que les Russes pourraient construire "l'entrepôt spécial" mentionné. Une construction qui pourrait prendre du temps. Ensuite, ce sera certainement la 12e GUMO (Glavnoye Upravleniye Ministerstvo Oborony), unité spécialisée dans le transport des munitions

nucléaires, qui interviendra pour préparer l'arrivée éventuelle d'armes nucléaires tactiques.

<https://lignesdedefense.blogs.ouest-france.fr/archive/2023/05/26/bielorussie-prochainement-base-avancee-des-forces-nucleaires-23889.html>

Date de publication : 29/05/2023

Lukashenko Says Russia Started Moving Nuclear Weapons to Belarus

Belarusian leader Alexander Lukashenko said Thursday that Russia had begun moving nuclear weapons to its western neighbor and ally, after Russian President Vladimir Putin announced plans to transfer them in March. There were no new comments from Russia on delivery of the nuclear weapons to Belarus... Lukashenko said Putin had informed him on Wednesday that he had signed a decree on the transfer. Belarusian opposition leader Svetlana Tikhonovskaya on Thursday said the move would "not only endanger the lives of Belarusians but also create a new threat against Ukraine and all of Europe"... Tactical nuclear arms are battlefield weapons that, while devastating, have a smaller yield compared to long-range strategic weapons. Putin's announcement had spurred fears of nuclear conflict, but experts and governments said it was unlikely it would change the course of the conflict.

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/05/26/russia-nuclear-weapons-belarus/>

Date de publication : 26/05/2023

Russia and Belarus Sign Document on Tactical Nuclear Weapon Deployment

Russia will retain control over its non-strategic nuclear weapons stationed in neighboring Belarus, Russian Defense Minister Sergei Shoigu said at a document-signing event with his Belarusian counterpart Viktor Khrenin in Minsk. "Russia will not transfer nuclear weapons to the Republic of Belarus; control over them and the decision to use them remains with the Russian side," he said. Shoigu also noted that "additional measures may be taken to ensure the security of the Union State [of Russia and Belarus] and respond to the military-political situation," which he insisted will "comply with all existing international legal obligations"... Minsk contends that it feels compelled to host Russian nuclear weapons after "unprecedented" Western pressure, insisting their deployment did not violate international agreements. Belarus is Russia's closest ally among former Soviet countries.

<https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2023/05/25/russia-and-belarus-sign-document-on-tactical-nuclear-weapon-deployment-a81280>

Date de publication : 25/05/2023

Russian Offensive Campaign Assessment, May 25, 2023

Russia and Belarus signed agreements formally advancing preparations to deploy Russian tactical nuclear weapons to Belarus as part of a longstanding effort to cement Russia's de facto military control over Belarus, though Russia has not yet deployed nuclear weapons to Belarus and their possible deployment is highly unlikely to presage any Russian escalation. Russian Defense Minister Sergei Shoigu and Belarusian Defense Minister Viktor Khrenin signed documents on the deployment of Russian non-strategic (tactical) nuclear weapons to Belarusian territory during a meeting of defense ministers of the Collective Security Treaty Organization (CSTO) in Minsk, Belarus on May 25... Russian President Vladimir Putin previously announced on March 25 that Russia would deploy tactical nuclear weapons to Belarus by July 1, likely to renew tired information operations about the potential for nuclear escalation over the war in Ukraine.

https://www.iswresearch.org/2023/05/russian-offensive-campaign-assessment_25.html

Date de publication : 25/05/2023

▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE : Sommet du G7 à Hiroshima au Japon

Le G7 souffle le chaud et le froid sur la Chine avec la Russie comme priorité

Dans leur communiqué commun, les chefs d'État et de gouvernement du G7 (États-Unis, Allemagne, Japon, Canada, Royaume Uni, France et Italie) n'ont certes pas ménagé leurs critiques sur la Chine. « Profonde inquiétude » à l'égard de la militarisation chinoise de la mer de Chine du Sud, « opposition ferme contre toute tentative de changer de façon unilatérale le statu quo par la force et la coercition » dans le détroit de Taïwan... Les Sept ont en même temps souligné leur attachement à « la construction de relations constructives et stables » avec Pékin... Mais aussi et peut-être surtout, les dirigeants du G7 ont appelé Pékin à « faire pression sur la Russie pour qu'elle cesse son agression militaire » contre l'Ukraine... « Cette déclaration représente la critique la plus forte de Pékin jamais formulée par un G7 »... Au moment où le G7 entamait ses travaux à Hiroshima, le président chinois organisait de son côté le 18 mai à Xi'an une sorte de contre-sommet sous la forme d'un premier forum « Chine-Asie centrale ».

<https://asialyst.com/fr/2023/05/23/g7-souffle-chaud-froid-chine-russie-priorite/>

Date de publication : 23/05/2023

G7 Provides Common Statement on China, but Challenges Remain

It was a clear message to Chinese President Xi Jinping that changes in the geopolitical status quo would not be tolerated, or worse that the G7 would act with the same determination in Taiwan as it has in Ukraine. However, despite the message of unity, at home, many of the G7 members have challenges that threaten to overwhelm efforts to quell turmoil in the region... Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi was also a visible presence at the G7, but despite the first face-to-face meeting with Zelenskiy, is likely to have to walk a careful line between calling for the end of the war in Ukraine to managing New Delhi's relationship with Russian President Vladimir Putin... French President Emmanuel Macron's recent comments and diplomacy with China have complicated EU strategy... Worse, he recently touted China's "diplomatic genius" while it attempted to sow discord across the European continent. Therefore, it is peculiar that Macron would endorse a veiled threat toward China, while projecting an altogether different message not too long ago.

<https://www.geopoliticalmonitor.com/g7-provides-common-statement-on-china-but-challenges-remain/>

Date de publication : 23/05/2023

Beijing blasts G7 for hyping up China-related issues, interfering in China's internal affairs

China on Saturday slammed the Group of Seven (G7) for hyping up China-related issues in a communiqué and other documents adopted at the G7 Hiroshima Summit, saying what the bloc does is to hinder international peace, undermine regional stability and curb other countries' development and China has lodged stern démarches to the summit's host Japan and other parties concerned... The spokesperson reiterated that Taiwan is an integral part of China, and the resolution of the Taiwan question must be determined by the Chinese people. The one-China principle is the solid anchor for peace and stability in the Taiwan Straits. The G7 keeps emphasizing cross-Straits peace, and yet says nothing about the need to oppose "Taiwan independence"... Affairs related to Hong Kong, Xinjiang and Tibet are purely China's internal affairs.

<https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202305/1291039.shtml>

Date de publication : 20/05/2023

Experts react: A 'game changer' G7 summit in Japan

China is not mentioned a single time in the G7's new special statement on economic security—but make no mistake, it is all about China... The bottom line is that the G7 has shown it will increasingly focus on China and will try to maintain a coordinated policy approach. That's a major development... Six months after their previous meeting in November, the leaders of South Korea, the United States, and Japan resumed their talks on the last day of the G7 summit... Most importantly, the three leaders did get to discuss "new coordination" over North Korea's "illicit nuclear and missile threats," according to the White House statement... Moreover, as Yoon clarifies and realigns South Korea's approach to global issues—agreeing to push back against China's "coercive behavior" and provide more non-lethal aid to Ukraine—the trilateral meeting signals a resumed heyday of trilateral security cooperation.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/experts-react/experts-react-a-game-changer-g7-summit-in-japan/>

Date de publication : 20/05/2023

▲ AFRIQUE : L'armée soudanaise se retire des pourparlers de cessez-le-feu de Djeddah

Sudan Army Quits Truce Talks, Attacks Paramilitary Bases

Sudanese army forces blasted paramilitary bases with artillery in Khartoum on Wednesday after pulling out of US and Saudi-brokered ceasefire talks, accusing their foes of failing to honor their commitments. Mediators have blamed both sides for violating the truce, which was supposed to enable secure corridors for delivering aid to an increasingly needy population... The attacks came two days after US and Saudi mediators said the warring parties had agreed to extend by five days the initial week-long humanitarian truce. The mediators of the talks, held in the Saudi city of Jeddah, acknowledged repeated breaches but have held off imposing any sanctions... "The army is ready to fight until victory," Burhan declared during a visit to troops in the capital. The RSF, led by Burhan's deputy-turned-foe Daglo, said they would "exercise their right to defend themselves" and accused the army of violating the truce.

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/06/01/sudan-quits-truce-talks/>

Date de publication : 31/05/2023

Sudan Situation Update: May 2023 - Fighting Rages Amid Ceasefire Talks

Despite at least six announced ceasefires since the start of the conflict, fighting in Sudan has continued for the past five weeks. The start of US-Saudi-mediated talks between the two parties in Jeddah on 6 May, gave many Sudanese hope for an end to the conflict, but the limited focus on humanitarian issues and a ceasefire has meant that reaching a permanent solution to solve the crisis was off the table from the beginning. After nearly a week of talks, the warring factions signed the Jeddah Declaration of Commitment to Protect the Civilians of Sudan. The declaration, however, has been labeled as 'meaningless' by many Sudanese activists and civil society actors as it has had practically no effect on the fighting on the ground... On 20 May, a week-long ceasefire agreement was signed by the warring factions, which came into effect 48 hours later to allow humanitarian access. Clashes, however, seem to have resumed in Khartoum after a short lull.

<https://acleddata.com/2023/05/26/sudan-situation-update-may-2023-fighting-rages-amid-ceasefire-talks/>

Date de publication : 26/05/2023

Ending the War in Sudan will be Difficult

Both the RSF and the army treat the clashes as existential and strive for complete victory. However, after a month and a half of fighting, the situation is far from settled—in the capital, the RSF retains control and the initiative, but the army dominates most of

the countryside. It is trying to block RSF supply lines from Darfur to Khartoum. Foreign institutions, including aid, are moving to Port Sudan on the Red Sea, away from the fighting, and it has become the de facto temporary capital. Gen. Burhan is a close ally of the Egyptian authorities, favouring a model of a state dominated by the army. Egypt, like Chad, fears a massive influx of Sudanese refugees. The most important regional support for Dagalo comes from the United Arab Emirates (UAE), where its business base is located. Since 2015, Dagalo has been sending mercenaries to fight for the UAE in Yemen and for UAE protégé Gen. Khalifa Haftar in Libya. He also exported gold to Dubai, controlling extraction in Sudan and cooperating with, among others, the Russian Wagner Group.

<https://www.pism.pl/publications/ending-the-war-in-sudan-will-be-difficult>

Date de publication : 25/05/2023

The Jeddah Declaration Is Not Yet a Ceasefire

Although the U.S. Department of State's announcement of the Declaration suggested that future "Jeddah Talks" were being set up to facilitate subsequent negotiations on a long-term cessation of hostilities in conjunction with Sudanese civilians and regional and international partners, the declaration itself made only brief mention of subsequent discussions. Under closer scrutiny, the Declaration of Commitment in fact leaves much to be desired and provides little assurance of follow-through on behalf of either the RSF or the SAF... In order to sustain humanitarian assistance, however, the objective was to achieve a 10-day ceasefire, which this Declaration does not do. Instead, the Declaration simply states that the SAF and RSF are "bound by the principles of international humanitarian law" and "reminds" them of their obligations therein.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/jeddah-declaration-not-yet-ceasefire>

Date de publication : 19/05/2023

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT : Le retour de la Syrie au sommet de la Ligue arabe.

MBS remet les Arabes sur la carte

Ce sommet devait être celui de la honte. [...] C'est devenu un événement international [...] Le prince héritier a envoyé deux messages importants : celui que la monarchie souhaite jouer un rôle de médiateur dans le conflit qui bouscule l'ordre international ; celui qu'il peut, malgré ses bonnes relations avec la Russie, offrir à Zelensky une tribune devant un parterre de dirigeants qui, au mieux, sont indifférents à ce conflit, au pire, sont complètement alignés avec Moscou. [...] Le dauphin s'amuse à bousculer l'ordre international. Il multiplie les coups de poker [...]. Mais cela ne fait pas une stratégie. Dans la région, certains de ses alliés grincent des dents. L'absence de Mohammed ben Zayed à Djeddah en dit long sur la rivalité entre les deux hommes. Le départ précipité de l'émir du Qatar n'est pas non plus passé inaperçu. MBS est en train de jouer sur tous les tableaux à la fois : Chine, Russie, États-Unis, Iran, Syrie, etc. " [...] Surtout dans une région et dans un monde où les antagonismes sont si forts qu'il paraît difficile, à long terme, de ne pas choisir son camp.

<https://www.lorientlejour.com/article/1338058/mbs-remet-les-arabes-sur-la-carte.html>

Date de publication : 20/05/2023

Au sommet de la Ligue arabe, Bachar Al-Assad éclipsé par Volodymyr Zelensky

Le souverain saoudien a dit espérer que cette réintégration ramènera « la stabilité » en Syrie. M. Assad a plaidé pour « une nouvelle phase » dans la coopération arabe. En marge du sommet, le président syrien a eu des entretiens en tête-à-tête avec MBS, cheikh Mansour Ben Zayed et le président tunisien, Kaïs Saïed. [...] Le communiqué publié à l'issue du sommet de Djeddah a

souligné la « nécessité de prendre des mesures effectives et efficaces pour parvenir à un règlement » du conflit en Syrie. Il reprend les grandes lignes de la déclaration d'Amman, actée le 1er mai, dont l'objectif est de renforcer la coopération en matière de trafic de drogue, de réfugiés et de lutte antiterroriste. D'autres dossiers régionaux ont également été abordés comme les crimes perpétrés par Israël contre les Palestiniens, l'impasse politique au Liban ou encore le nécessaire dialogue entre belligérants dans le conflit soudanais.

https://www.lemonde.fr/international/article/2023/05/20/au-sommet-de-la-ligue-arabe-bachar-al-assad-eclipse-par-volodymyr-zelensky_6174093_3210.html

Date de publication : 20/05/2023

Syria's Assad and the Arab League at a crossroads - analysis

Syria was only recently invited back to the Arab League under strict conditions, after more than a decade of civil war. Western countries, such as the US and Germany, have expressed concern about the welcome mat being handed to Syria.[...] One interpretation could be that the region is entering a new diplomatic era, especially in the wake of Iran-Saudi reconciliation. Others see it as a result of US influence and the slow emergence of a multipolar international system that will see the rise of China, which brokered the Iran-Saudi deal and is receiving interest for more deals from the Gulf. [...] The Gulf states are eyeing groups such as the Shanghai Cooperation Organization and other multilateral frameworks to work with China and Russia, reducing even more the West's role in the region.

<https://www.jpost.com/middle-east/article-743453>

Date de publication : 18/05/2023

The Arab League thinks readmitting Syria will push out Iran. They're wrong.

For the better part of the last decade, most of the Arab world hoped that Syria's uprising would dislodge Bashar al-Assad's regime. [...] Reality—and the outcome of the Syrian Civil War—presented the Arab world with two choices: the first is to permanently boycott Assad and allow Iran's dominance over Syria to continue growing. [...] Alternatively—and that is the path being chosen by the Arab world—attempts could be made to lure this particular fly away from Tehran with honey, begrudgingly reestablishing ties with him to create a counter to unchecked Iranian influence. However, the logic underpinning the second option—drawing Assad back into the Arab orbit—is unsound, founded on the faulty premise that there remains such a thing as an independent Syrian regime and Assad to woo back from Tehran.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/iransource/the-arab-league-thinks-readmitting-syria-will-push-out-iran-theyre-wrong/>

Date de publication : 17/05/2023

FIL D'ACTUALITÉS

▲ EUROPE

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense

Armement : l'industrie française sur le pied de guerre

<https://www.capital.fr/economie-politique/armement-lindustrie-francaise-sur-le-pied-de-guerre-1469746>

Date de publication : 30/05/2023

French Land Forces chief: How France's army is transforming for the modern era

<https://breakingdefense.com/2023/05/french-army-chief-how-frances-army-is-transforming-for-the-modern-era/>

Date de publication : 25/05/2023

Armée française : à quoi ressemblera-t-elle en 2030 ?

<https://www.la-croix.com/France/A-quoi-ressemblera-larmee-francaise-2030-2023-05-22-1201268251>

Date de publication : 22/05/2023

Macron's Gaullist foreign policy

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/macrons-gaullist-foreign-policy/>

Date de publication : 19/05/2023

Le signalement stratégique : un levier pour la France dans la compétition entre puissances ?

<https://www.ifri.org/fr/publications/etudes-de-lifri/focus-strategique/signalement-strategique-un-levier-france-competition>

Date de publication : 16/05/2023

FRANCE : opérations et déploiements

FRANCE : équipements et armements La France a envoyé 16 avions de combat et un E-3F AWACS en Finlande pour les manœuvres ACE 2023

<https://www.opex360.com/2023/05/30/la-france-a-envoye-16-avions-de-combat-et-un-e-3f-awacs-en-finlande-pour-les-manoeuvres-ace-2023/>

Date de publication : 30/05/2023

ORION 2023 raises questions about France's draft defence budget

<https://www.iiss.org/online-analysis/online-analysis/2023/05/frances-ambitious-orion-2023-exercise-raises-questions-about-the-governments-proposed-defence-budget/>

Date de publication : 26/05/2023

Entraînement de raid aérien nucléaire sur la France

<https://air-cosmos.com/article/entrainement-de-raid-aerien-nucleaire-sur-la-france-65056>

Date de publication : 24/05/2023

FRANCE: équipements et armement

LPM 2024-2030 : feu vert pour la rehausse des cibles de Griffon et de Jaguar

<https://www.forcesoperations.com/lpm-2024-2030-feu-vert-pour-la-rehausse-des-cibles-de-griffon-et-de-jaguar/>

Date de publication : 26/05/2023

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