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Édité à partir d'une sélection de sources ouvertes en ligne, gratuites ou payantes, en français et en anglais, ce bulletin bimensuel a pour objet de signaler des articles éclairants sur l'actualité de défense et de sécurité dans le monde. Les références proposées ne sont pas exhaustives et ne sauraient en aucun cas exprimer la

position officielle du ministère des Armées. Les contenus issus de sites payants ne sont accessibles, dans leur intégralité, que depuis le réseau internet de l'Enseignement militaire supérieur et du Centre de documentation de l'École militaire. Directeur de publication : Franck Smith

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FAITS MARQUANTS

▲ EUROPE : L'Allemagne publie sa première stratégie de sécurité nationale

Première stratégie de sécurité nationale allemande : quels enjeux?

Sur le plan capacitaire, [...] la stratégie insiste sur la détermination du gouvernement à renforcer la base industrielle et technologique de défense européenne (BITDE) et sur la priorité donnée aux « solutions européennes » en matière d'acquisitions, deux objectifs encourageants, mais qu'il convient d'accueillir avec prudence, tant les récents choix capacitaires allemands s'en éloignent. Ce principe est d'ailleurs contrebalancé par l'affirmation selon laquelle le « critère décisif » en matière de choix d'équipement reste « le comblement rapide de lacunes capacitaires ». [...] Contrairement au discours de Prague d'Olaf Scholz en août 2022, qui, de façon remarquable, avait omis de mentionner la France, « l'amitié profonde » entre les deux voisins et leur « rôle moteur » en Europe, sont cette fois-ci mentionnés à plusieurs reprises.

<https://www.iris-france.org/176515-premiere-strategie-de-securite-nationale-allemande-quels-enjeux/>

Date de publication : 15/06/2023

Germany's National Security Strategy and the China Challenge

The strategy concludes that China's actions threaten international stability. Notwithstanding all the criticism, the strategy notes that China is an actor without which international problems cannot be solved and that China should therefore also remain a partner of Germany. The basis for such a partnership, however, remains open in view of the harsh judgment leveled at Beijing. [...] While China is implicitly granted the role of one pole in a multipolar world order, there are many reasons to assume a further cooling in Sino-German relations. Although the German government continues to view China as a partner, the strategy also formulates the principle of selecting partners in the future primarily based on values. It, therefore, appears unclear how the partnership with China will be shaped constructively in the future.

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/06/germanys-national-security-strategy-and-the-china-challenge/>

Date de publication : 15/06/2023

Germany unveils its first national security strategy

The German government said Russia is the greatest security threat "for the foreseeable future" and advocated a balanced approach to China as it unveiled its first comprehensive national security strategy Wednesday. The strategy was part of an effort to address what Germany views as growing military, economic and social risks to the country. [...] A 76-page document outlining the strategy states that "today's Russia is, for the foreseeable future, the greatest threat to peace and security in the Euro-Atlantic area." [...] The document makes several references to security threats posed by climate change.

<https://www.defensenews.com/global/europe/2023/06/14/germany-unveils-its-first-national-security-strategy/>

Date de publication : 14/06/2023

National Security Strategy: Robust. Resilient. Sustainable. Integrated Security for Germany

In parallel, the global order is changing: new centres of power are emerging, the world in the 21st century is multipolar. [...] We are adapting to such strategic shifts. With the watershed moment that Russia's war of aggression signifies, we have decided to finally equip our Bundeswehr appropriately. So that it can perform its core task also in the future: to defend our country and our allies against each and every possible attack. In just a few months, we have liberated ourselves from dependence on Russian energy and created alternatives. This path

towards more security and less dependence is one we are resolutely following. [...] Our compass here is this National Security Strategy, the first in the history of our country. Its goals are clear: to maintain security for our citizens and make our contribution to Europe's security.

<https://www.nationalesicherheitsstrategie.de/National-Security-Strategy-EN.pdf>

Date de publication : 14/06/2023

▲ AMÉRIQUES : Colombie : accord de cessez-le-feu entre le gouvernement et l'Ejército de Liberación Nacional

Petro firma un cese al fuego con el ELN y denuncia un "golpe blando"

Mientras tanto, el escándalo propiciado por los medios de mayor difusión, controlados por conglomerados de empresas vinculados políticamente a la derecha, eclipsa noticias tan importantes como la firma del cese al fuego con el ELN en Cuba, rubricada personalmente por el presidente Petro y el máximo jefe de esa guerrilla, Antonio García, o el debate en el Congreso de las reformas políticas que propone el gobierno.

<https://www.elsaltodiario.com/colombia/petro-denuncia-golpe-blando-derecha-colombiana-apoyo-grupo-prisa-planeta>

Date de publication : 14/06/2023

Mientras no hay cese al fuego siguen operativos al Eln: Velásquez

"Mientras no haya un cese al fuego en vigor, y esto se produce en el momento en que el Presidente de la República expide un decreto que señala además el día y la hora precisas de suspensión de las operaciones ofensivas, toda la actividad de la Fuerza Pública, con todas sus capacidades, continúan desplegándose".

<https://www.elnuevosiglo.com.co/articulos/06-13-2023-mientras-no-haya-cese-al-fuego-seguiran-operativos-contra-eln-velazquez>

Date de publication : 13/06/2023

Colombian gov't, ELN sign 6-month truce

ELN chief negotiator Israel Ramírez, alias Pablo Beltrán, stressed that it "seeks a humanitarian purpose, to reduce the conflict so that in Colombia there is a better climate for the participation of society" while Otty Patiño, head of the government's delegation, assured that this was a "crucial" step for the peace process.

<https://en.mercopress.com/2023/06/10/colombian-gov-t-eln-sign-6-month-truce>

Date de publication : 10/06/2023

▲ EURASIE : Le président ukrainien V. Zelensky confirme des « actions contre-offensives » face à l'armée russe

Russian Offensive Campaign Assessment, June 15, 2023

Ukrainian forces continued counteroffensive operations in at least three directions and reportedly made gains on June 15. Ukrainian General Staff Spokesperson Oleksandr Shtupun reported that Ukrainian forces conducted successful offensive operations north and northwest of Bakhmut. Ukraine's Tavrisk Group of Forces Press Center reported that Ukrainian forces advanced up to one kilometer in western Donetsk Oblast and are continuing attempts to improve their tactical positions near Vuhledar (30km southwest of Donetsk City). Russian milbloggers claimed that Ukrainian troops unsuccessfully attacked southwest and south of Orikhiv in western Zaporizhia Oblast and claimed that Ukrainian forces are increasing the tempo of counteroffensive operations in the area due to improved weather conditions. Deputy Chief of the Main Operational Department of the Ukrainian General Staff Brigadier General Oleksii Hromov reported that Ukrainian forces have

advanced up to 3km near Mala Tokmachka in western Zaporizhia Oblast and up to 7km near Velyka Novosilka in western Donetsk Oblast and have liberated seven settlements in those areas since beginning counteroffensive operations.

https://www.iswresearch.org/2023/06/russian-offensive-campaign-assessment_15.html

Date de publication : 15/06/2023

Ukraine's Counteroffensive Begins: Shall the Leopards Break Free?

Ukrainian troops have broken through initial fighting positions along a broad part of the front, but remain some distance from Russia's main defence line. Kyiv has yet to commit the bulk of its forces as its lead elements try to set the conditions for a breakthrough. The fighting so far has been tough... Firstly, there is an intense counterbattery duel being fought, with both sides trying to strike each other's logistics, command and control, reconnaissance, and artillery systems... Secondly, the Ukrainians are trying to get the Russians to commit their reserves, moving troops from the third defence line to bolster sectors under pressure... Thirdly, the Ukrainian military is trying to put pressure across the front to advance through the first line of defences in as much breadth as possible... At some point, the Ukrainians will have to decide where to commit their main assault units, and the offensive will enter its decisive phase.

<https://rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/ukraines-counteroffensive-begins-shall-leopards-break-free>

Date de publication : 14/06/2023

Zelensky says counteroffensive ongoing in Ukraine

On June 10, President Volodymyr Zelensky said that the long-awaited counteroffensive against Russian forces is already ongoing in Ukraine. "From my point of view, counteroffensive defensive actions are taking place in Ukraine," Zelensky said during a press conference following a meeting with Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau in Kyiv... Zelensky's statement comes two days after ABC News reported, citing unnamed Ukrainian officials, one of them supposedly close to Zelensky, that Ukraine launched its long-awaited counteroffensive against Russia on June 8. According to the sources, the hostilities were taking place in southeastern Ukraine, south of the city of Zaporizhzhia... Kyiv's advance south in this direction may sever the land corridor between Russia and occupied Crimea, thus cutting off Russian supply lines.

<https://kyivindependent.com/zelensky-says-counteroffensive-ongoing-in-ukraine/>

Date de publication : 10/06/2023

Ukraine Situation Report: Putin Chimes In On 'Intense Fighting'

As Ukraine's counteroffensive ramps up after days of intense fighting, Russian President Vladimir Putin finally weighed in. "We can safely state that the offensive has begun. We know this from the fact that the Ukrainian Army tapped its strategic reserves. This is my first point," Putin said in response to a reporter's question Friday, according to the Russian Defense Ministry Telegram (MoD) channel... Ukrainian forces, he added, "suffer significant casualties. As is known, losses routinely amount to about three to one during offensive operations. But in this case, they are much higher. I am not going to give these figures, but they are striking"... Similarly, despite the images emerging showing the first proof of destroyed Bradley Fighting Vehicles, Leopard 2 tanks and other donated armor, it's far too early to draw any conclusions about the course of the counteroffensive.

<https://www.thedrive.com/the-war-zone/ukraine-situation-report-putin-chimes-in-on-intense-fighting>

Date de publication : 09/06/2023

▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE : La Chine a accru son arsenal nucléaire de 40 % ces quatre dernières années

L'ascension inexorable de la Chine : un élargissement de 40 % de son arsenal nucléaire en quatre ans

Néanmoins, c'est la Chine qui inquiète le plus. Son arsenal a augmenté de manière phénoménale, progressant de 41% en quatre ans seulement. Selon le SIPRI, l'Armée populaire de libération chinoise posséderait désormais 410 ogives nucléaires, ce qui en fait un acteur majeur sur l'échiquier nucléaire mondial. "L'estimation du SIPRI de la taille de l'arsenal nucléaire de la Chine est passée de 350 ogives en janvier 2022 à 410 en janvier 2023, et elle devrait continuer de croître", prévient le rapport. Cela indique un changement significatif dans la doctrine chinoise, traditionnellement basée sur une dissuasion limitée, une défense effective et une contre-attaque concentrée sur les sites stratégiques de l'adversaire. Cette expansion fulgurante de l'arsenal nucléaire chinois pourrait inciter l'Inde à augmenter le sien, exacerbant une rivalité déjà tendue entre les deux puissances.

<https://air-cosmos.com/article/l-ascension-inexorable-de-la-chine-un-elongement-de-40-de-son-arsenal-nucleaire-en-quatre-ans-65219>

Date de publication : 13/06/2023

Experts refute foreign speculations, accusations about China's nuclear arsenal modernization

Chinese experts on Monday refuted foreign speculations and accusations on China's nuclear arsenal modernization program. They emphasized that China having a credible nuclear force contributes to global peace and stability amidst global tensions and pressure from the United States... In response, Wang Wenbin, a spokesperson at China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs, stated in a regular press conference on Monday that China adheres to a defensive nuclear strategy. They maintain their nuclear capabilities at the minimum level required for national security and do not target any specific country... In comparison, experts pointed out that the United States and Russia possess over 5,000 nuclear warheads each, significantly more than China.

<https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202306/1292440.shtml>

Date de publication : 12/06/2023

Watchdog: Nuclear states modernize weapons, Chinese arsenal growing

In its yearbook, the Swedish watchdog wrote that the United States and Russia each hold more than 1,000 warheads previously retired from military service, which they are gradually dismantling. As for China, SIPRI said the size of country's nuclear arsenal had increased from 350 warheads in January 2022 to 410 in January 2023 and it is expected to keep growing. "Depending on how it decides to structure its forces, China could potentially have at least as many intercontinental ballistic missiles as either the USA or Russia by the turn of the decade," SIPRI wrote. The institute said that nuclear arms control and disarmament diplomacy had suffered major setbacks following Russia's full-scale invasion of Ukraine in February 2022

<https://www.defensenews.com/news/your-military/2023/06/12/watchdog-nuclear-states-modernize-weapons-chinese-arsenal-growing/>

Date de publication : 12/06/2023

States invest in nuclear arsenals as geopolitical relations deteriorate

The nine nuclear-armed states—the United States, Russia, the United Kingdom, France, China, India, Pakistan, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North Korea) and Israel—continue to modernize their nuclear arsenals and several deployed new nuclear-armed or nuclear-capable weapon systems in 2022... SIPRI's estimate of the size of China's nuclear arsenal increased from 350 warheads in January 2022 to 410 in January 2023, and it is expected to keep growing. Depending on how it decides to

structure its forces, China could potentially have at least as many intercontinental ballistic missiles (ICBMs) as either the USA or Russia by the turn of the decade. 'China has started a significant expansion of its nuclear arsenal,' says Hans M. Kristensen, Associate Senior Fellow with SIPRI's Weapons of Mass Destruction Programme and Director of the Nuclear Information Project at the Federation of American Scientists (FAS). 'It is increasingly difficult to square this trend with China's declared aim of having only the minimum nuclear forces needed to maintain its national security.'

<https://www.sipri.org/media/press-release/2023/states-invest-nuclear-arsenals-geopolitical-relations-deteriorate-new-sipri-yearbook-out-now>

Date de publication : 12/06/2023

▲ AFRIQUE : Le président algérien en visite d'Etat à Moscou auprès de V. Poutine

A Moscou, Tebboune et Poutine signent un partenariat stratégique

Abdelmadjid Tebboune était attendu en juin pour une visite d'Etat en France, c'est finalement en Russie qu'il s'est rendu, du 13 au 15 juin. Un déplacement ponctué par une audience accordée au Kremlin par Vladimir Poutine. À l'issue d'une cérémonie en grande pompe, les deux chefs d'Etat ont signé une « déclaration sur un partenariat stratégique approfondi », qui avait d'ailleurs déjà été signée en 2001 par l'ancien président Abdelaziz Bouteflika... L'armée russe demeure le principale fournisseur d'armement de l'Algérie. Alors que des informations circulaient depuis des mois sur la signature, lors de cette visite, d'un contrat de livraison d'armes russes à l'armée algérienne d'un montant supérieur à 7 milliards de dollars, le déplacement de Tebboune à Moscou n'a débouché sur aucune annonce concrète dans ce domaine. Il a d'ailleurs été remarqué que le chef d'état-major de l'armée Saïd Chengriha ne faisait pas partie de la délégation qui accompagnait Abdelmadjid Tebboune.

<https://www.jeuneafrique.com/1454608/politique/a-moscou-tebboune-et-poutine-signent-un-partenariat-strategique/>

Date de publication : 15/06/2023

Russia, Algeria Tighten 'Strategic' Ties

President Vladimir Putin and Algerian President Abdelmadjid Tebboune pledged to deepen their two countries' "strategic partnership" as the Kremlin seeks to pivot Russia towards Asia and Africa... "Algeria is a key partner for us in the Arab world and in Africa," he said, adding Russia wanted to ramp up energy and military ties. The two leaders signed a declaration on "deep strategic partnership," among other agreements... The Kremlin plans a new Africa summit in July in Russia's second city of Saint Petersburg, and Putin repeatedly stressed he hoped to see Tebboune there... Tebboune said that Western pressure on Algeria would not have any impact... "We must maintain our independence," Tebboune said, adding Russia has been providing his North African country with weapons to help it "maintain our independence in these difficult circumstances." Tebboune was due to visit France in June but the trip, initially planned for May, might reportedly be postponed again.

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/06/16/russia-algeria-strategic-ties/>

Date de publication : 15/06/2023

Le président Tebboune depuis hier en Russie : les objectifs d'une visite

Le président Tebboune s'est rendu hier en Russie pour une visite d'Etat de trois jours, à l'invitation de son homologue russe, Vladimir Poutine, dans le cadre du renforcement de la coopération bilatérale entre les deux pays... « une occasion pour les deux pays de renforcer leur coopération dans un contexte international difficile ». Les deux chefs d'Etat devront également se pencher sur

des problèmes régionaux et internationaux, notamment la situation en Libye et au Mali »... Des échanges qui leur ont permis de rapprocher leurs points de vue sur la situation internationale, les dossiers régionaux et les perspectives de coopération énergétique... En mars dernier, la présidente du Conseil de la Fédération de Russie, Valentina Matvienko, a également effectué une visite en Algérie, lors de laquelle elle a souligné l'appui de son pays à la volonté de l'Algérie de rejoindre le groupe des BRICS. Selon elle, « l'Algérie est pour la Russie un partenaire fiable et très important au niveau du continent africain ».

<https://elwatan-dz.com/le-president-tebboune-depuis-hier-en-russie-les-objectifs-dune-visite>

Date de publication : 14/06/2023

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT : L'Iran déclare disposer de missiles hypersoniques.

Le missile "Sky Sonic" : La réponse d'Israël pour contrer les menaces hypersoniques

Dans une époque où l'escalade militaire semble inévitable, l'Iran a récemment révélé deux missiles, l'"Asif" et le "Fattah", capables de perturber les systèmes de défense antimissiles existants. Avec une vitesse supérieure à Mach 5, le Fattah est présenté comme une arme hypersonique extrêmement sophistiquée, capable de voler à des vitesses allant de Mach 13 à Mach 15. Son développement a mis en lumière l'urgence croissante de développer des technologies de défense pour contrer ces menaces.

<https://air-cosmos.com/article/le-missile-sky-sonic-la-reponse-d-israel-pour-contrer-les-menaces-hypersoniques-65244>

Date de publication : 15/06/2023

Iran insists its missile program is in accordance with international law

Reacting to the development, principal deputy spokesperson for the U.S. State Department Vedant Patel said Washington's "concerns about Iran's missile program are well-established." France expressed alarm about Iran's development of a new missile, calling it "yet another breach of UN Security Council Resolution 2231." The UK Foreign Office claimed that Iran's "continued disregard of international sanctions" is further demonstrated by the missile's unveiling. In his response, Kanaani stated that the U.S., UK, and Australia's signing of the AUKUS pact is "a clear example of nuclear powers' political and discriminatory approach on transferring technology and highly-enriched uranium to a non-nuclear country in violation of the Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT)."

<https://www.tehrantimes.com/news/485556/Iran-insists-its-missile-program-is-in-accordance-with-international>

Date de publication : 19/06/2023

L'Iran assure disposer d'un missile balistique hypersonique

En novembre, la République islamique avait annoncé la fabrication de ce missile, suscitant l'inquiétude de l'Agence internationale de l'énergie atomique (AIEA) concernant le programme nucléaire iranien. « Le missile hypersonique Fattah, dernière réalisation de la Force aérospatiale des Gardiens de la Révolution, a été dévoilé en présence du président Ebrahim Raïssi », a annoncé mardi 6 juin la télévision d'Etat iranienne, dans un contexte de course à l'armement.

https://www.lemonde.fr/international/article/2023/06/06/l-iran-assure-disposer-d-un-missile-balistique-hypersonique_6176389_3210.html

Date de publication : 06/06/2023

Iran Says Successfully Tested Hypersonic Missile

Iran said it has successfully tested an indigenously-developed hypersonic ballistic missile that will soon be unveiled. The missile can penetrate "all air defense missile systems" and detonate the enemy's anti-missile systems, Tasnim News Agency wrote, citing the commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps'

aerospace force General Amir Ali Hajizadeh. Hajizadeh added that the missile can fly at a speed of Mach 12-13 and "maneuver both in and out of the earth's atmosphere." A hypersonic missile flies at over Mach 5 and at a lower trajectory than a ballistic missile in the atmosphere, allowing it to reach a target much more quickly.
https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/06/01/iran-tested-hypersonic-missile/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=iran-tested-hypersonic-missile
Date de publication : 01/06/2023

FIL D'ACTUALITÉS

▲ EUROPE

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense

Résilience et sobriété: le ministère des armées veut réduire de 10% sa consommation d'eau
<https://lignesdedefense.blogs.ouest-france.fr/archive/2023/06/13/plan-eau-2030-strategie-ministerielle-de-l-eau-pour-la-resil-23924.html>
Date de publication : 15/06/2023

Rapprochement franco-canadien autour du combattant débarqué
<https://www.forcesoperations.com/rapprochement-franco-canadien-autour-du-combattant-debarque/>
Date de publication : 12/06/2023

"We lost an opportunity to listen to you": Why Macron is embracing Eastern Europe
<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2023/06/06/we-lost-an-opportunity-to-listen-to-you-why-macron-is-embracing-eastern-europe/>
Date de publication : 07/06/2023

FRANCE : opérations et déploiements

Quels retours d'expérience du Sahel ? Entretien avec C. Michel
<https://www.diploweb.com/Quels-retours-d-experience-du-Sahel-Entretien-avec-C-Michel.html>
Date de publication : 15/06/2023

Otan : La participation de l'armée de l'Air et de l'Espace à l'exercice Air Defender 23 sera minimale
<https://www.opex360.com/2023/06/12/otan-la-participation-de-larmee-de-lair-et-de-lespace-a-lexercice-air-defender-23-sera-minimale/>
Date de publication : 12/06/2023

Dispositif aérien français inédit dans le Pacifique
<https://air-cosmos.com/article/defense-dispositif-aerien-francais-inedit-dans-le-pacifique-65179>
Date de publication : 09/06/2023

La France, quelle stratégie maritime?
https://fmes-france.org/la-france-quelle-strategie-maritime/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=la-france-quelle-strategie-maritime
Date de publication : 08/06/2023

A Coëtquidan, les militaires aussi en guerre contre les feux
<https://lignesdedefense.blogs.ouest-france.fr/archive/2023/06/02/feux-23905.html>
Date de publication : 05/06/2023

FRANCE : équipements et armements

Dispositif aérien français inédit dans le Pacifique
<https://air-cosmos.com/article/defense-dispositif-aerien-francais-inedit-dans-le-pacifique-65179>
Date de publication : 09/06/2023

Quelles nouvelles munitions pour faire face à un conflit de haute intensité ?

<https://www.areion24.news/2023/06/02/quelles-nouvelles-munitions-pour-faire-face-a-un-conflit-de-haute-intensite/>
Date de publication : 02/06/2023

Le Serval, vers la remotorisation des brigades d'urgence et au-delà
<https://www.forcesoperations.com/le-serval-vers-la-remotorisation-des-brigades-durgence-et-au-dela/>
Date de publication : 01/06/2023

EUROPE / UNION EUROPÉENNE

The Sahel region: a litmus test for EU–Africa relations in a changing global order
<https://www.iai.it/en/publicazioni/sahel-region-litmus-test-eu-africa-relations-changing-global-order>
Date de publication : 15/06/2023

The Russian invasion of Ukraine and the day after the war: a view from southern Europe
https://www.cidob.org/en/publications/publication_series/notes_internacionals/291/the_russian_invasion_of_ukraine_and_the_day_after_the_war_a_view_from_southern_europe
Date de publication : 12/06/2023

Facilité européenne pour la paix. Une nouvelle rehausse sur la table...
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